

# CIS 76 VLab Pod Setup

**Last updated 9/4/2017**

## **Status on setup instructions:**

1. pfSense (2.3.1, 64 bit) pfSense-CE-2.3.4-RELEASE-amd64 - DONE for Fa17
2. Kali (2017.1, 64 bit) kali-linux-2017.1-amd64.iso - DONE for Fa17
3. Windows XP (SP2, 32 bit) - DONE for Fa17
4. OWASP\_Broken\_Web\_Apps\_VM\_1.2 - DONE for Fa17
5. en\_windows\_7\_enterprise\_with\_sp1\_x64\_dvd\_u\_677651 - DONE for Fa17
6. Lolli Android-x86 5.1 RC1 - DONE for Fa17

*VMs made, partially configured and distributed to vCenter pod folders. Students need to use the instructions in this document to customize the VMs in their assigned pod.*

## **Rich's To Do List**

1. pfSense (2.3.1, 64 bit) - configure IPv6
2. Kali solution for permanent DNS search string config with Network Manager

# Admonition

## **Unauthorized hacking is a crime.**

**The hacking methods and activities learned in this course can result in prison terms, large fines and lawsuits if used in an unethical manner. They may only be used in a lawful manner on equipment you own or where you have explicit permission from the owner.**

**Students that engage in any unethical, unauthorized or illegal hacking may be dropped from the course and will receive no legal protection or help from the instructor or the college.**

# VLab Pod Setup

<http://simms-teach.com/>

Rich's Cabrillo College CIS Classes  
Home Page

Home Resources Forums CIS Lab Canvas

Login  
Flashcards  
Admin

CIS 76  
CIS 90  
Previous Terms

10 days till term starts!

Cabrillo College  
Web Advisor  
Blackboard

Commands and Files

VLab (classic)  
VLab (web)  
NETLAB+

CIS 76 VLab Pod Assignments

CIS 90 VLab VM Assignments

RIP Dennis Ritchie

Opus Status: UP

Rich Simms

Contact

- Email: [risimms@cabrillo.edu](mailto:risimms@cabrillo.edu)
- Office hours: [directory page](#)

My Fall 2016 Cabrillo Classes

- CIS 76 - Introduction to Information Assurance (Ethical Hacking) - [preview](#)
- CIS 90 Introduction to UNIX/Linux - [preview](#)

CIS 76 VLab Assignments	
Assignment 1	Nov 21
Assignment 2	Nov 22
Assignment 3	Nov 23
Assignment 4	Nov 24
Assignment 5	Nov 25
Assignment 6	Nov 26
Assignment 7	Nov 27
Assignment 8	Nov 28
Assignment 9	Nov 29
Assignment 10	Nov 30
Assignment 11	Dec 1
Assignment 12	Dec 2
Assignment 13	Dec 3
Assignment 14	Dec 4
Assignment 15	Dec 5
Assignment 16	Dec 6
Assignment 17	Dec 7
Assignment 18	Dec 8
Assignment 19	Dec 9
Assignment 20	Dec 10
Assignment 21	Dec 11
Assignment 22	Dec 12
Assignment 23	Dec 13
Assignment 24	Dec 14
Assignment 25	Dec 15
Assignment 26	Dec 16
Assignment 27	Dec 17
Assignment 28	Dec 18
Assignment 29	Dec 19
Assignment 30	Dec 20
Assignment 31	Dec 21
Assignment 32	Dec 22
Assignment 33	Dec 23
Assignment 34	Dec 24
Assignment 35	Dec 25
Assignment 36	Dec 26
Assignment 37	Dec 27
Assignment 38	Dec 28
Assignment 39	Dec 29
Assignment 40	Dec 30
Assignment 41	Dec 31

To see which pod is yours use the link on the class website

## Accessing VLab (vSphere Web Client via HTTPS)

Navigation menu items:

- CIS 90
- Previous Terms
- 10 days till term starts!
- Cabrillo College
- Web Advisor
- Blackboard
- Commands and Files
- VLab (classic)
- VLab (web)**
- NETLAB+
- CIS 76 VLab Pod Assignments
- CIS 90 VLab VM Assignments

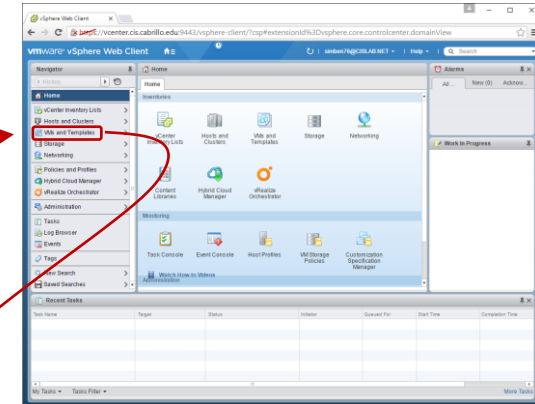
VMware vCenter Single sign-On login page:

VMware vCenter Single sign-On

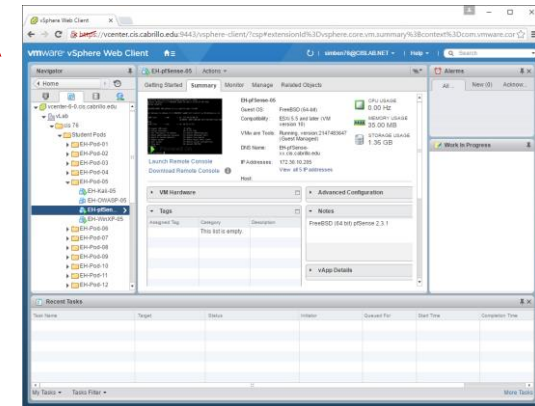
Use Microsoft search to find a user

VMware vCenter Single sign-On

Download Client Integration Plugin



Select VM and Templates



Expand containers and locate your pod VMs

<http://simms-teach.com/>

*The Web Client is simpler to access but the console views can have mouse selection issues on GUIs. Command line use works fine though.*

## Accessing VLab (vSphere Client via RDP\*)

**Admin**

- [CIS 76](#)
- [CIS 90](#)
- [Previous Terms](#)

**10 days till term starts!**

- [Cabrillo College Web Advisor](#)
- [Blackboard](#)
- [Commands and Files](#)
- [VLab \(classic\)](#)**
- [VLab \(web\)](#)
- [NETLAB+](#)

[CIS 76 VLab Pod Assignments](#)

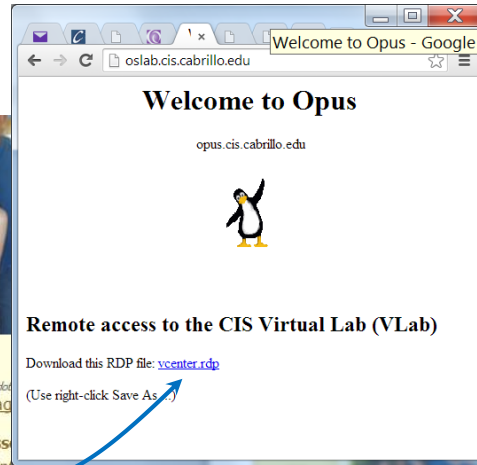
[CIS 90 VLab VM Assignments](#)

**Contact**

- Email: risims@cabrillo.edu
- Office hours: directory page

**My Fall 2016 Cabrillo Classes**

- CIS 76 - Introduction to Information Assurance (Technical track)
- CIS 90 Introduction to UNIX/Linux - [preview](#)

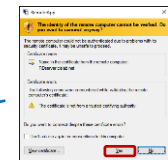


Open



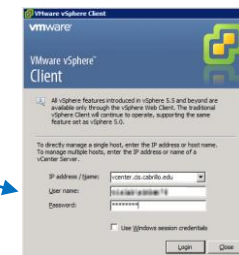
Login with VLab credentials

2

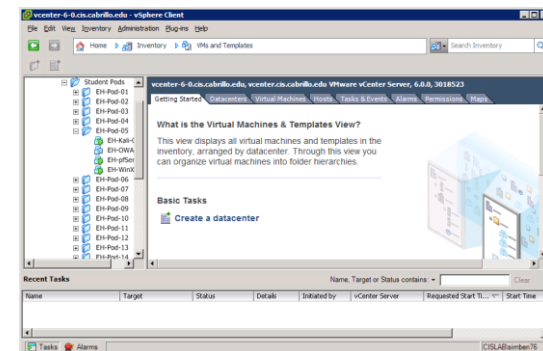


Ignore

Yes, Connect



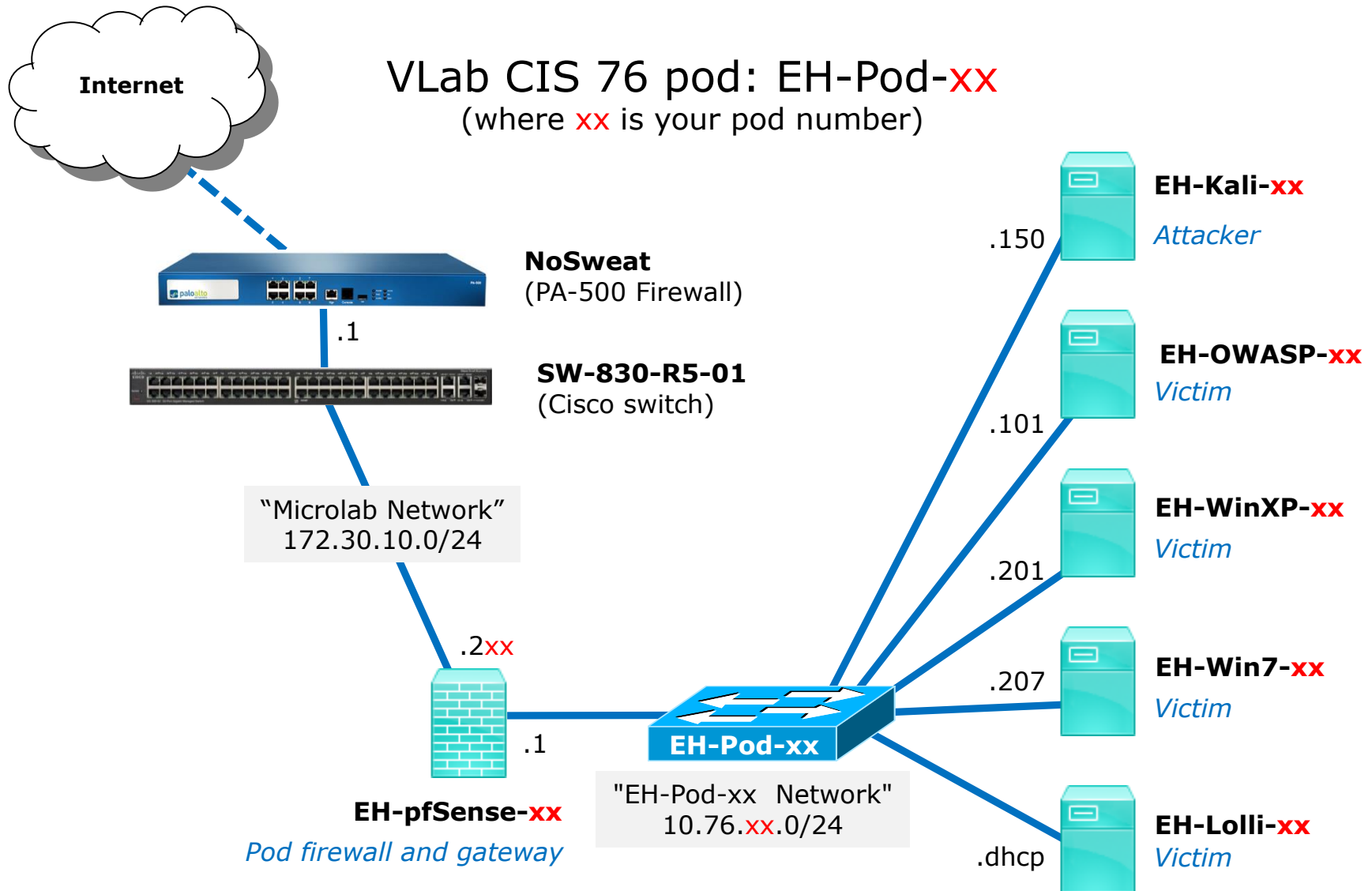
Wait ... \*\*



VMs and Templates view

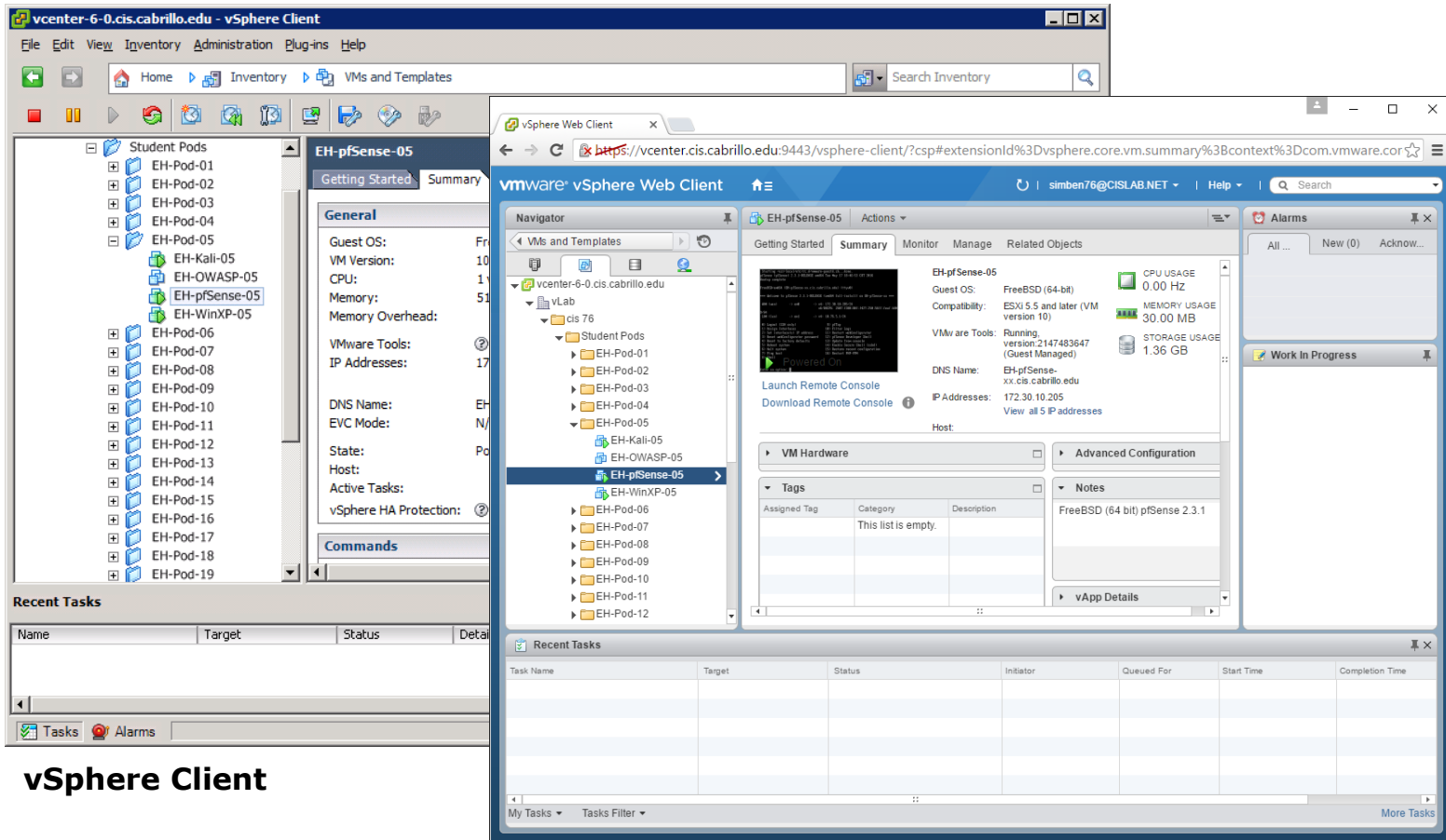
\*Mac users will need to install an RDP like the Microsoft Remote Desktop app.

\*\*Troubleshooting: If you get "Windows Credentials cannot be used to log into this server." then re-enter your credentials and try again with the "Use Windows session credentials option unchecked".





## CIS VLab (Virtual Lab) Student Pods



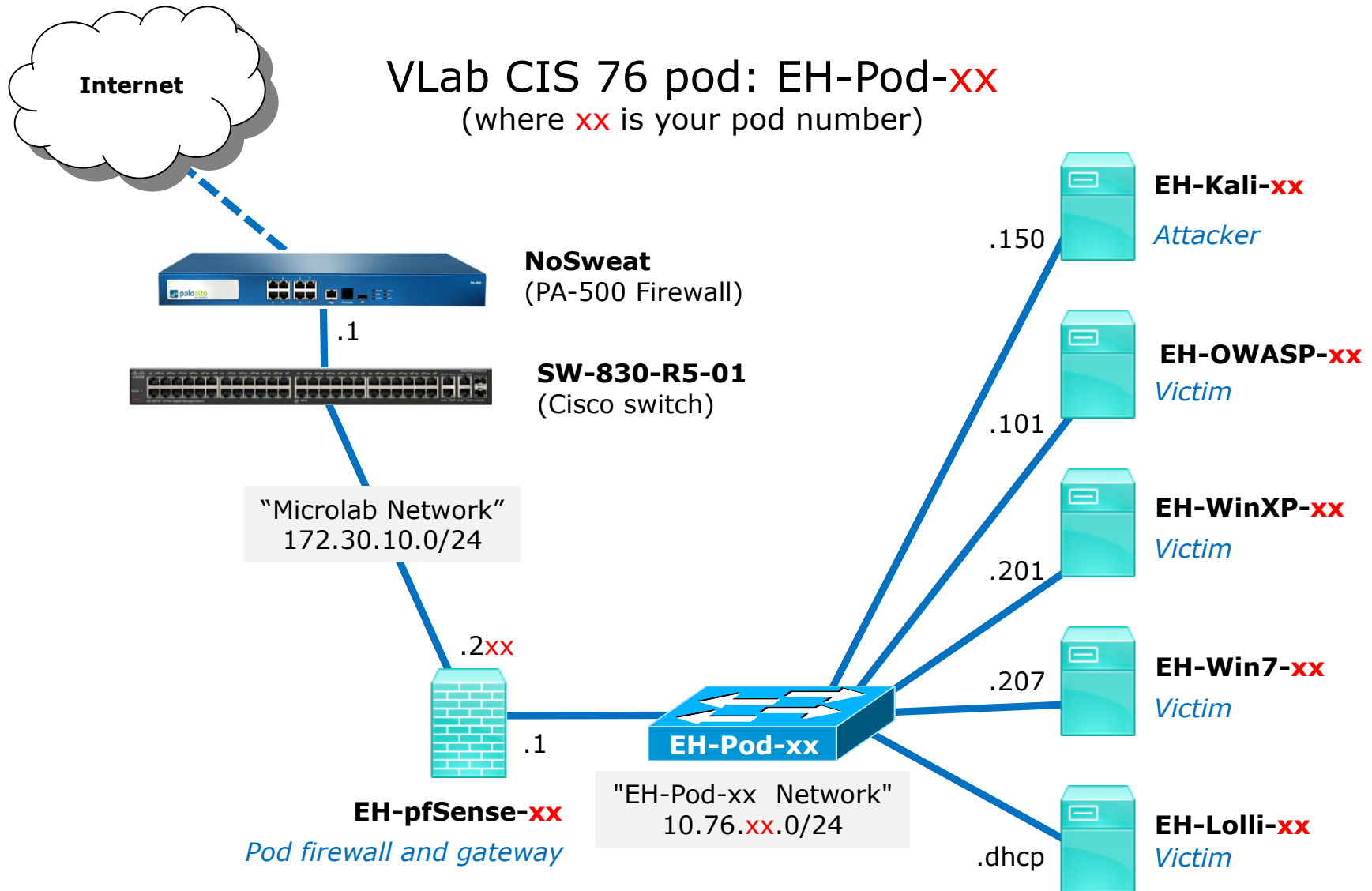
**vSphere Client**

**vSphere Web Client**

*Students can use either vSphere Client or vSphere Web Client*



# EH-pfSense-xx VM Config



## CIS VLab (Virtual Lab) Student Pods

The screenshot shows the vSphere Client interface for a vCenter instance at cis.cabrillo.edu. The left-hand pane displays a tree view of the 'cis 76' inventory, with 'Student Pods' expanded to show 'EH-pfSense-05' selected. The main pane shows the configuration for 'EH-pfSense-05' in the 'Summary' tab. The 'General' section lists the following details:

- Guest OS: FreeBSD (64-bit)
- VM Version: 10
- CPU: 1 vCPU
- Memory: 512 MB
- Memory Overhead:
- VMware Tools: Not running (Guest managed)
- IP Addresses:
- DNS Name:
- EVC Mode: N/A
- State: Powered Off
- Host:

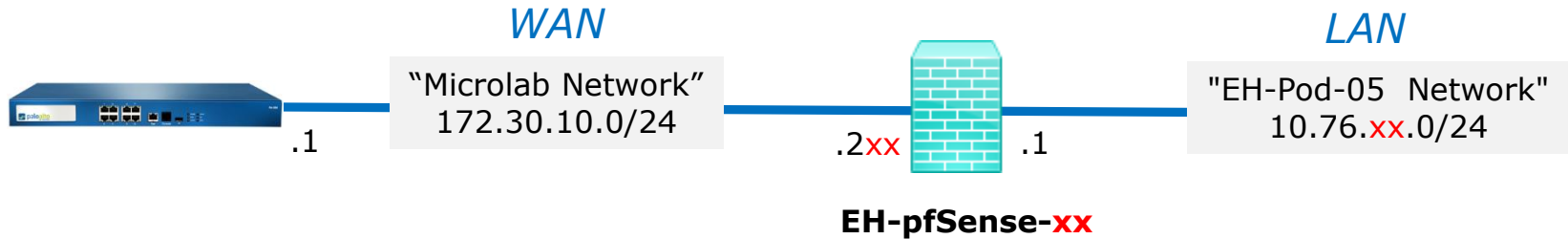
The 'Resources' section on the right shows metrics for Consumed Host Memory, Active Guest Memory, Provisioned Storage, and Not-shared Storage. Below the configuration pane is a 'Recent Tasks' table:

Name	Target	Status	Details
Power On virtual machine	EH-pfSense-05	Completed	
Reconfigure virtual machine	EH-pfSense-05	Completed	

The bottom status bar shows 'Tasks' and 'Alarms' icons, and the user 'CISLAB\simben76' is logged in.

*This example shows the pfSense VM in pod 5. Each student should only use the pod assigned to them.*

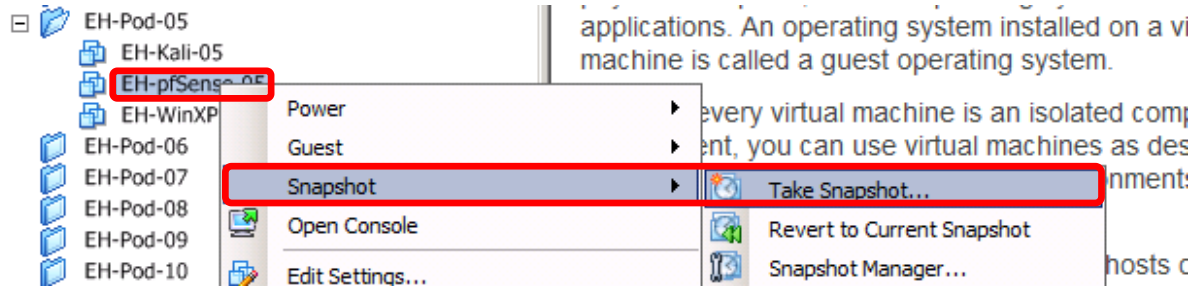
## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-**xx**



*xx is the pod number assigned to you.*

pfSense VM	Pod xx settings
VM Network Adapter 1	uLab Net
VM Network Adapter 2	EH-Pod-xx Net
Hostname	EH-pfSense-xx
WAN IPv4	172.30.10.2xx
WAN subnet bits	24
WAN upstream gateway	172.30.10.1
WAN IPv6	DHCP6
LAN webConfigurator	Use HTTPS
LAN IPv4	10.76.x.1
LAN subnet bits	24
LAN DHCP service	10.76.x.50 - 10.76.x.99
LAN webConfigurator	Use HTTPS

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx

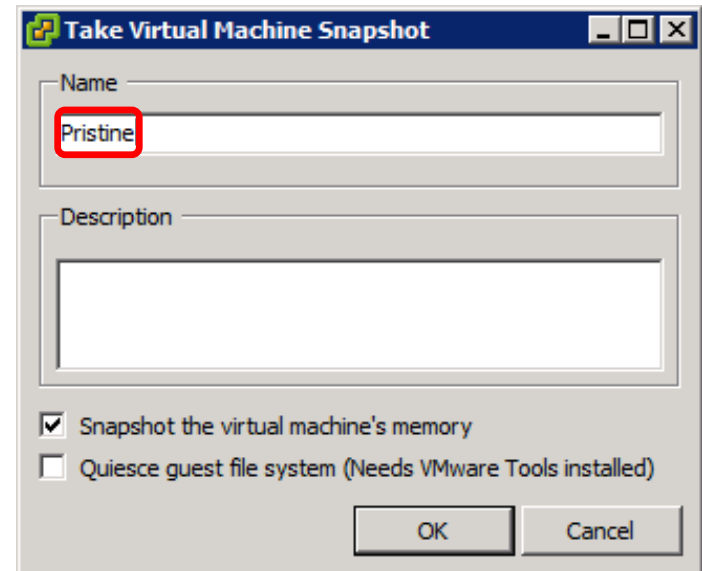


*Pod 5 example*

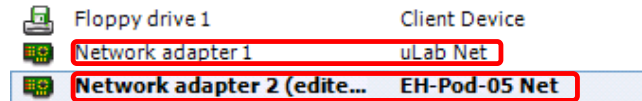
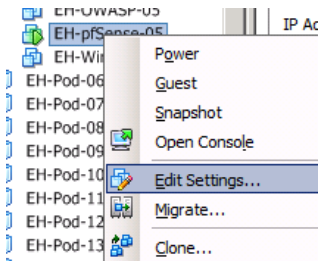
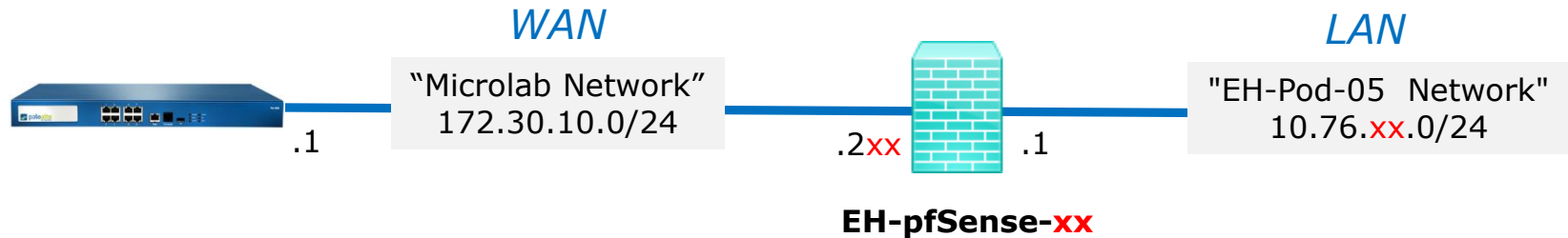
### **IMPORTANT, back up your VM!**

1) Make a backup snapshot of your pfSense VM named "**Pristine**".

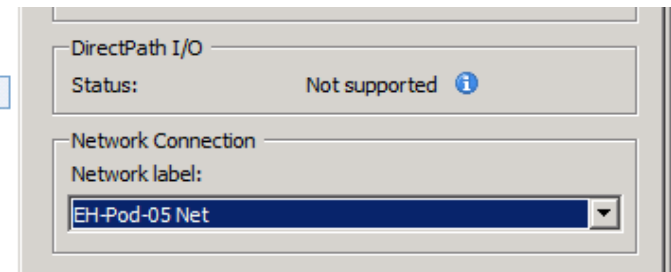
*Now if you mess things up you can always start over again!*



## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



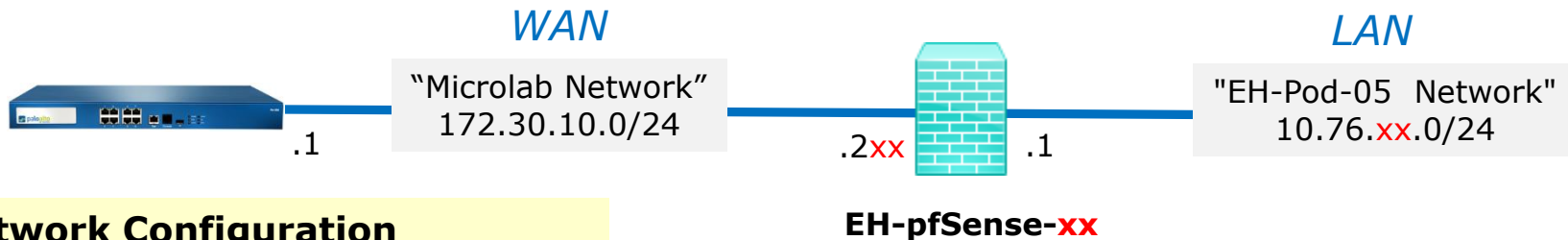
*Pod 5 example*



### Network Cabling

- 1) Edit the settings of your pfSense VM.
- 2) Network Adapter 1 should be connected to the "**uLab Net**" (Microlab network).
- 3) Network Adapter 2 should be connected to the "**EH-Pod-xx Net**" where **xx** is your pod number.

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



### Network Configuration

1) Figure out the IPv4 addresses for your WAN and LAN interfaces:

WAN: 172.30.10.2xx, where xx is your two digit pod number.

LAN: 10.76.xx.1, where xx is your pod number.

2) Power up the VM and open a console.

3) Wait till you see the menu options (0-16).

4) Select Option **2** to set IP addresses on the interfaces.

```

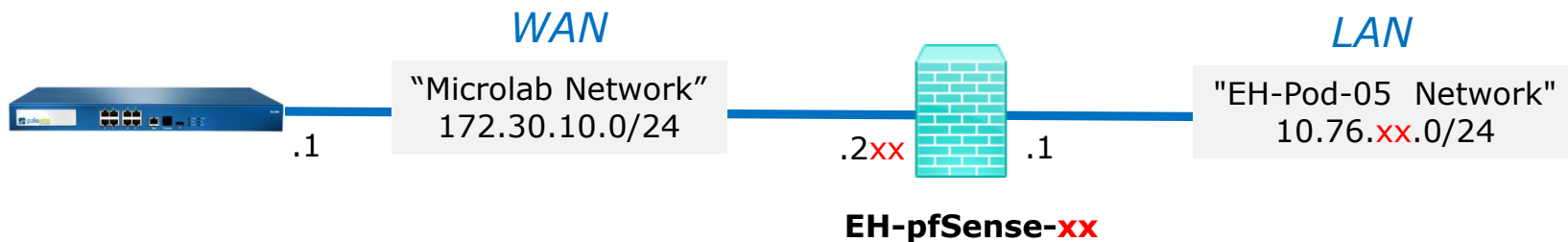
EH-pfSense-05 on 172.30.10.20
File View VM
Enter an option:
FreeBSD/amd64 (EH-pfSense-xx.cis.cabrillo.edu) (ttyv0)
*** Welcome to pfSense 2.3.1-RELEASE (amd64 full-install) on EH-pfSense-xx ***
WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4/DHCP4: 172.30.10.104/24
                v6/DHCP6: 2607:f380:80f:f427:250:56ff:feaf:b80
9/64
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 10.76.0.1/24

0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) pfSense Developer Shell
4) Reset to factory defaults  13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                 15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                   16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option: 2
    
```



## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-**xx**



5) Select Option **1** to configure the WAN interface.

6) We are going to set a static IP address so select "**n**" when asked to use DHCP.

7) Set your outside WAN IP address to **172.30.10.2xx** where **xx** is your two digit pod number. For example, Pod 5's WAN IP address will be: 172.30.10.2**05**

8) Select **24** bits for the subnet mask.

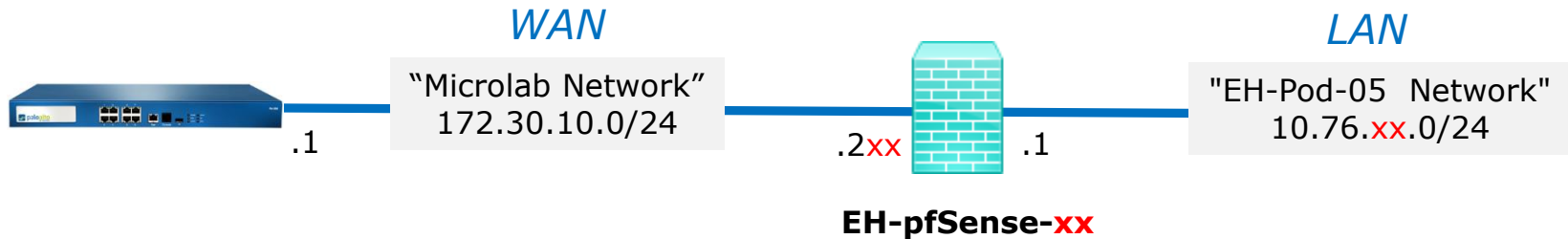
9) Set the upstream gateway to: **172.30.10.1**

```

EH-pfSense-05 on 172.30.10.20
File View VM
Available interfaces:
1 - WAN (em0 - dhcp, dhcp6)
2 - LAN (em1 - static)
Enter the number of the interface you wish to configure: 1
Configure IPv4 address WAN interface via DHCP? (y/n) n
Enter the new WAN IPv4 address. Press <ENTER> for none:
> 172.30.10.205
Subnet masks are entered as bit counts (as in CIDR notation) in pfSense.
e.g. 255.255.255.0 = 24
    255.255.0.0   = 16
    255.0.0.0     = 8
Enter the new WAN IPv4 subnet bit count (1 to 31):
> 24
For a WAN, enter the new WAN IPv4 upstream gateway address.
For a LAN, press <ENTER> for none:
> 172.30.10.1
Configure IPv6 address WAN interface via DHCP6? (y/n)
    
```

*Pod 5 example*

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

Configure IPv6 address WAN interface via DHCP6? (y/n) y
Do you want to revert to HTTP as the webConfigurator protocol? (y/n) n
Please wait while the changes are saved to WAN...
Reloading filter...
Reloading routing configuration...
DHCPD...

The IPv4 WAN address has been set to 172.30.10.205/24

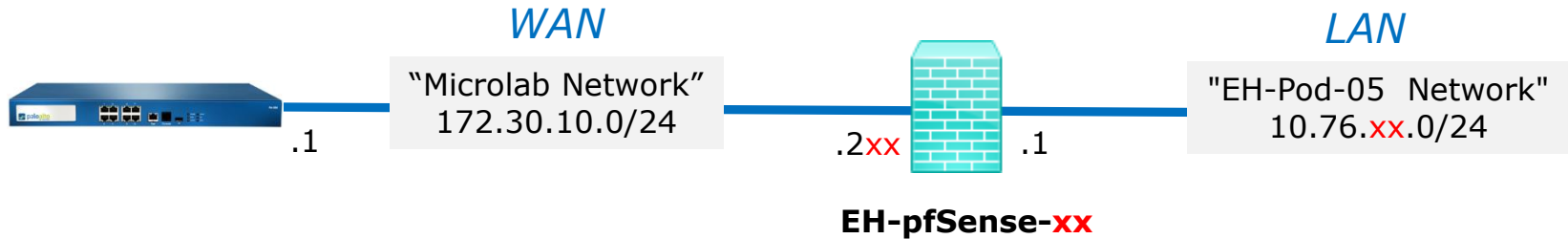
The IPv6 WAN address has been set to dhcp6

Press <ENTER> to continue. [ ]

```

- 10) Enter "y" to use the DHVP6 for the IPv6 address.
- 11) Enter "n" to not revert to HTTP as the webConfigurator protocol.
- 12) Press **<ENTER>** to continue.

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

EH-pfSense-05 on 172.30.10.20
File View VM
[Icons]
The IPv4 WAN address has been set to 172.30.10.205/24
The IPv6 WAN address has been set to dhcp6
Press <ENTER> to continue.
*** Welcome to pfSense 2.3.1-RELEASE (amd64 full-install) on EH-pfSense-xx ***

WAN (wan)      -> em0          -> v4: 172.30.10.205/24
                v6/DHCP6: 2607:f380:80f:f427:250:56ff:feaf:b80
9/64
LAN (lan)      -> em1          -> v4: 10.76.0.1/24

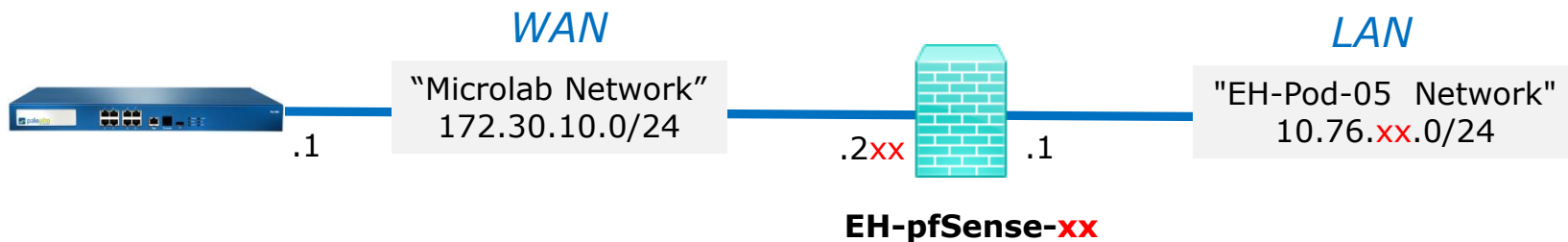
0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) pfSense Developer Shell
4) Reset to factory defaults  13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                 15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                   16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option:
    
```

*Pod 5 example*

13) Verify the WAN interface IP address is **172.30.10.2xx/24** where xx is your pod number.

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



14) Select option **2** again on the main menu to set an IP address on an interface.

15) Select option **2** for LAN.

16) Set your LAN IP address to **10.76.xx.1** where **xx** is your pod number. For example, the Pod 5 IP address is: 10.76.5.1

17) Select **24** bits for the subnet mask.

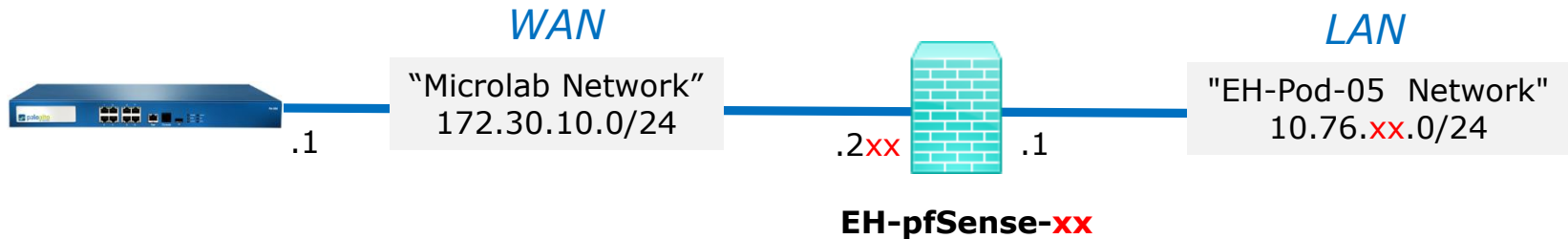
18) Press **<ENTER>** for none since we don't need to set the upstream gateway again.

```

EH-pfSense-05 on 172.30.10.20
File View VM
[Icons]
Enter an option: 2
Available interfaces:
1 - WAN (em0 - static, dhcp6)
2 - LAN (em1 - static)
Enter the number of the interface you wish to configure: 2
Enter the new LAN IPv4 address. Press <ENTER> for none:
> 10.76.5.1
Subnet masks are entered as bit counts (as in CIDR notation) in pfSense.
e.g. 255.255.255.0 = 24
    255.255.0.0   = 16
    255.0.0.0    = 8
Enter the new LAN IPv4 subnet bit count (1 to 31):
> 24
For a WAN, enter the new LAN IPv4 upstream gateway address.
For a LAN, press <ENTER> for none:
>
    
```

*Pod 5 example*

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

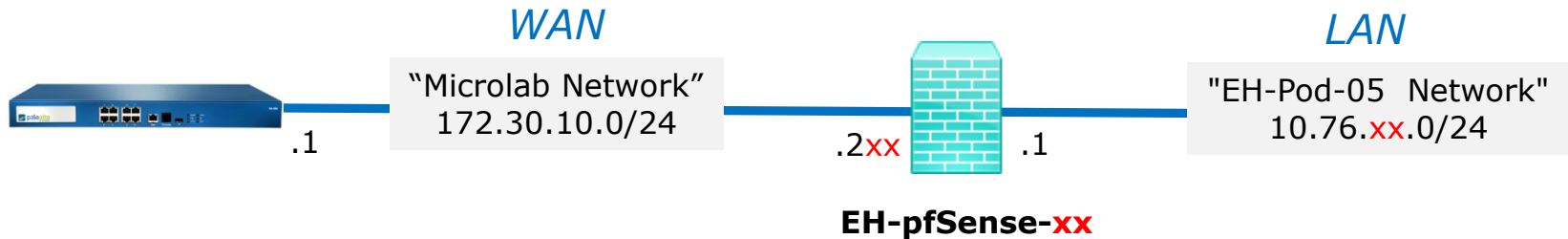
Enter the new LAN IPv6 address. Press <ENTER> for none: 
>
Do you want to enable the DHCP server on LAN? (y/n) 
Enter the start address of the IPv4 client address range: 10.76.5.50
Enter the end address of the IPv4 client address range: 10.76.5.99
Disabling IPv6 DHCPD...

```

*Pod 5  
example*

- 19) Press **<ENTER>** for none when prompted for the IPv6 address.
- 20) Enter **"y"** to setup DHCP.
- 21) Set the starting address to **10.76.xx.50** where **xx** is your pod number.
- 22) Set the end address to **10.76.xx.99** where **xx** is your pod number.

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

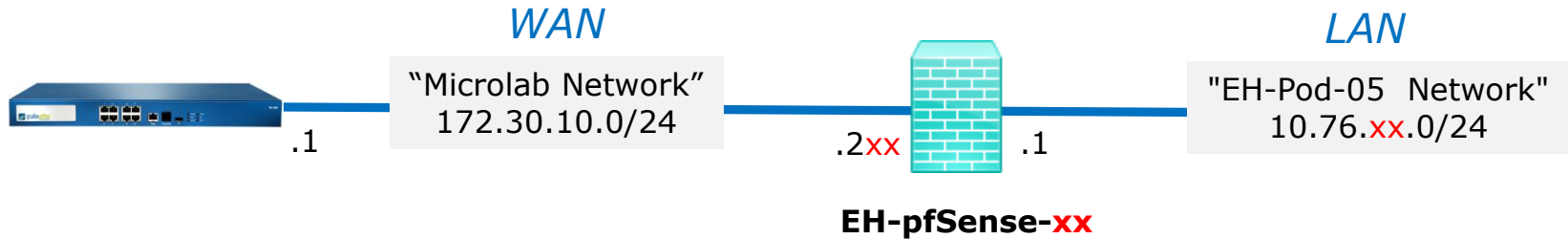
Do you want to revert to HTTP as the webConfigurator protocol? (y/n) n
Please wait while the changes are saved to LAN...
Reloading filter...
Reloading routing configuration...
DHCPD...

The IPv4 LAN address has been set to 10.76.5.1/24
You can now access the webConfigurator by opening the following URL in your web
browser:
    https://10.76.5.1/
Press <ENTER> to continue. |
To release cursor, press CTRL + ALT
    
```

23) Enter "**n**" to not revert to HTTP for the webConfigurator. We will be using HTTPS.

24) Press **<ENTER>** to continue.

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

EH-pfSense-05 on 172.30.10.20
File View VM
The IPv4 LAN address has been set to 10.76.5.1/24
You can now access the webConfigurator by opening the following URL in your web
browser:
https://10.76.5.1/
Press <ENTER> to continue.
*** Welcome to pfSense 2.3.1-RELEASE (amd64 full-install) on EH-pfSense-xx ***

WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4: 172.30.10.205/24
                v6/DHCP6: 2607:f380:80f:f427:250:56ff:feaf:b80
9/64
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 10.76.5.1/24

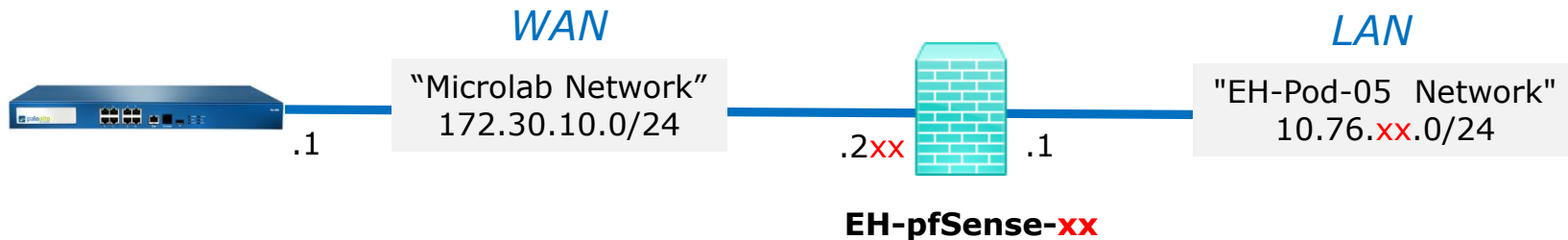
0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) pfSense Developer Shell
4) Reset to factory defaults    13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                 15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                   16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option: █
To release cursor, press CTRL + ALT
    
```

*Pod 5 example*

25) Verify the IP address on your LAN interface is **10.76.xx.1/24** where xx is your pod number.

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



26) Select option **8** to drop into the shell and verify you have Internet connectivity by pinging google.com with:  
**ping -c4 google.com**

```

EH-pfSense-05 on 172.30.10.20
File View VM
[2.3.1-RELEASE] [root@EH-pfSense-xx.cis.cabrillo.edu] /root:
0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) pfSense Developer Shell
4) Reset to factory defaults    13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                  16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option: 8

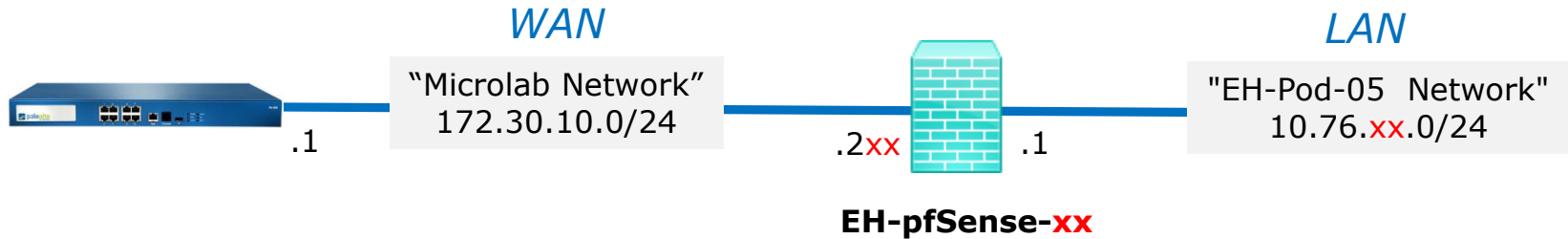
[2.3.1-RELEASE] [root@EH-pfSense-xx.cis.cabrillo.edu] /root: ping -c4 google.com
PING google.com (216.58.195.238): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 216.58.195.238: icmp_seq=0 ttl=57 time=3.643 ms
64 bytes from 216.58.195.238: icmp_seq=1 ttl=57 time=3.846 ms
64 bytes from 216.58.195.238: icmp_seq=2 ttl=57 time=3.917 ms
64 bytes from 216.58.195.238: icmp_seq=3 ttl=57 time=3.926 ms

--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 3.643/3.833/3.926/0.114 ms
[2.3.1-RELEASE] [root@EH-pfSense-xx.cis.cabrillo.edu] /root:

```



## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



27) Type **exit** to return to the menu.

28) Select option **6** to shutdown the VM.

```

EH-pfSense-05 on
File View VM
--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 4.764/4.862/4.906/0.057 ms
[2.3.1-RELEASE][root@EH-pfSense-xx.cis.cabrillo.edu]/root: exit
exit
*** Welcome to pfSense 2.3.1-RELEASE (amd64 full-install) on EH-pfSense-xx ***

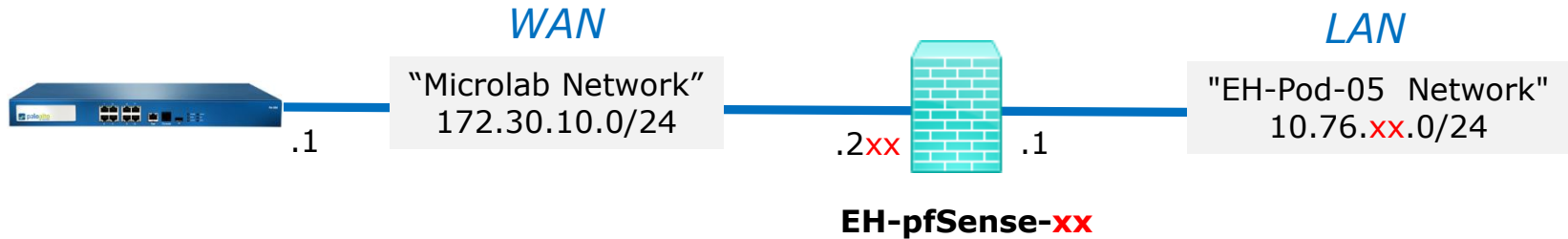
WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4: 172.30.10.205/24
                v6/DHCP6: 2607:f380:80f:f427:250:56ff:feaf:b80
9/64
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 10.76.5.1/24

0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) pfSense Developer Shell
4) Reset to factory defaults    13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                 15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                   16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option: 6

```

## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

EH-pfSense-05 on
File View VM
*** Welcome to pfSense 2.3.1-RELEASE (amd64 full-install) on EH-pfSense-xx ***

WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4: 172.30.10.205/24
                v6/DHCP6: 2607:f380:80f:f427:250:56ff:feaf:b80
9/64
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 10.76.5.1/24

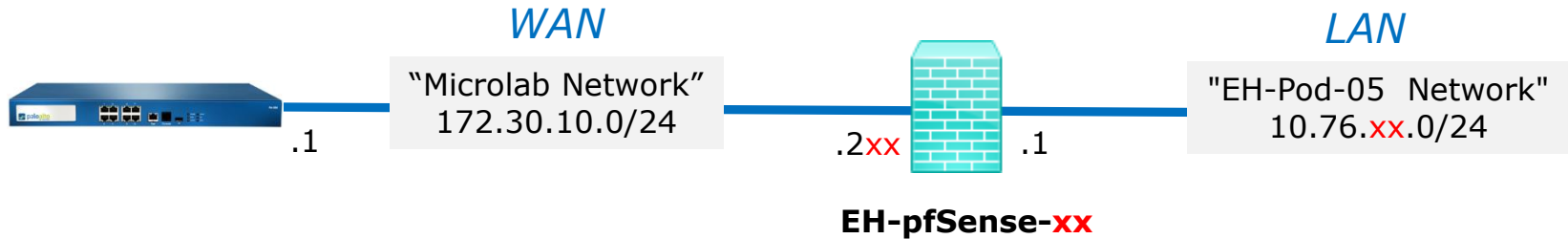
0) Logout (SSH only)
1) Assign Interfaces
2) Set interface(s) IP address
3) Reset webConfigurator password
4) Reset to factory defaults
5) Reboot system
6) Halt system
7) Ping host
8) Shell
9) pfTop
10) Filter Logs
11) Restart webConfigurator
12) pfSense Developer Shell
13) Update from console
14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
15) Restore recent configuration
16) Restart PHP-FPM

Enter an option: 6

pfSense will shutdown and halt system. This may take a few minutes, depending on
your hardware.
Do you want to proceed [y|n]? y
To release cursor, press CTRL + ALT
    
```

29) Type **y** to proceed.

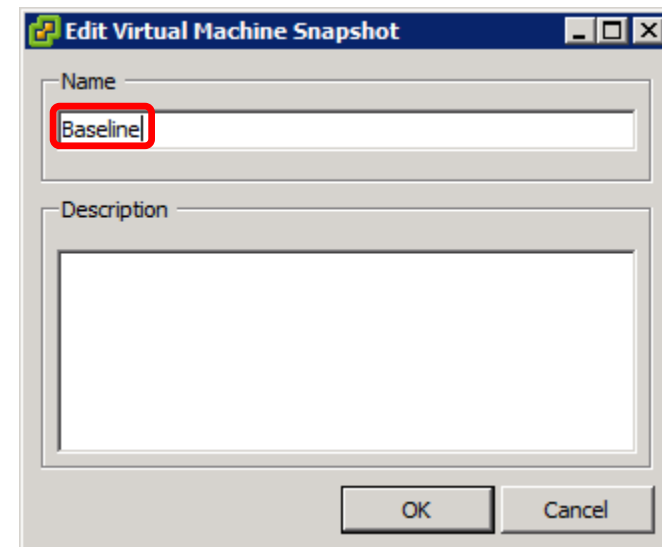
## Configuring the EH-pfSense VM in EH-Pod-xx



### Save your work

When the VM has shutdown make a second snapshot named "**Baseline**".

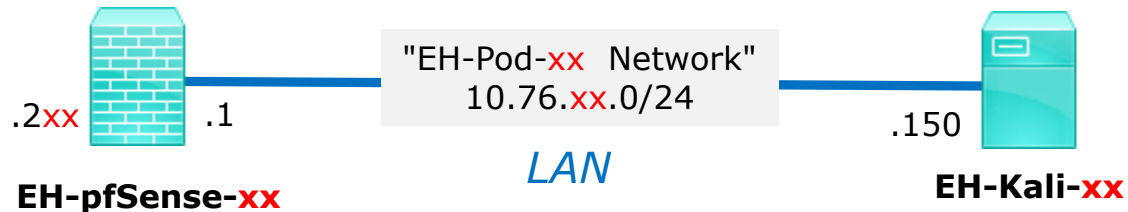
*Now if you mess things up later  
can always start over again!*



# EH-pfSense-xx Port Forwarding (optional)

Configure pfSense to forward  
port 22 to Kali VM

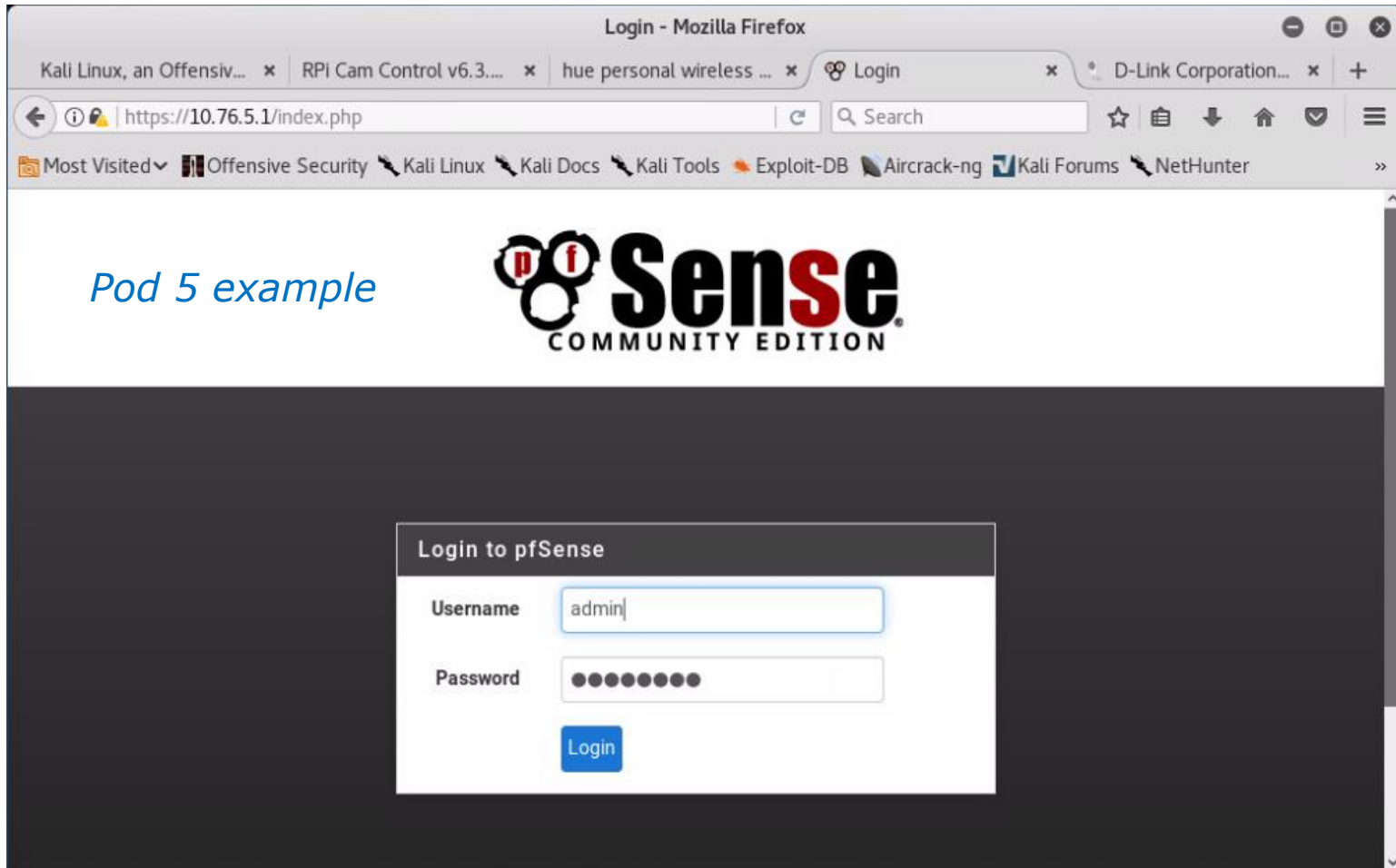
## Forward SSH through pfSense Firewall to Kali VM



General instructions:

- From your Kali VM, browse to your pfSense VM
- Navigate to Firewall > NAT and select "Port Forward"
- Add a new rule to forward a port.
- Note, the associated filter rule is created automatically.
- From Opus-II, test that you can ssh into your Kali VM

## Browsing from Kali to pfSense VM



*On your Kali VM, browse to 10.76.xx.1, where xx is your pod number.*

## Browsing from Kali to pfSense VM

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window with the URL `https://10.76.5.1`. The browser tabs include "Kali Linux, an Offensiv...", "RPI Cam Control v6.3...", "hue personal wireless ...", "EH-pfSense-xx.cis...", and "D-Link Corporation...". The browser's address bar shows the URL and a search field. Below the browser window is the pfSense Status Dashboard. The dashboard has a navigation menu with items like "System", "Interfaces", "Firewall", "Services", "VPN", "Status", "Diagnostics", "Gold", and "Help". The main content area is titled "Status / Dashboard" and contains two panels: "System Information" and "Interfaces".

System Information	
Name	EH-pfSense-xx.cis.cabrillo.edu
Version	2.3.1-RELEASE (amd64) built on Tue May 17 18:46:53 CDT 2016 FreeBSD 10.3-RELEASE-p3  Version 2.3.3_1 is available. <a href="#">Download</a>
Platform	pfSense
CPU Type	Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5520 @ 2.27GHz
Uptime	2 Days 19 Hours 25 Minutes 51 Seconds
Current date/time	Sat Aug 26 11:33:53 PDT 2017
DNS server(s)	• 127.0.0.1 • 172.30.5.101

Interfaces	
WAN	1000baseT 172.30.10.205 <full-duplex> 2607:f380:80f:f427:250:56ff:feaf:6a58
LAN	1000baseT 10.76.5.1 <full-duplex>

*Pod 5 example*

*After logging in you can view a high level summary*

## Adding the new NAT Port Forward Rule

Firewall / NAT / Port Forward > "Add" button

<b>Destination port range</b>	SSH	From port	Custom	SSH	To port	Custom
Specify the port or port range for the destination of the packet for this mapping. The 'to' field may be left empty if only mapping a single port.						
<b>Redirect target IP</b>	10.76.5.150	<i>This example is for Pod 5</i>				
Enter the internal IP address of the server on which to map the ports. e.g.: 192.168.1.12						
<b>Redirect target port</b>	SSH	Port	Custom			
Specify the port on the machine with the IP address entered above. In case of a port range, specify the beginning port of the range (the end port will be calculated automatically). This is usually identical to the "From port" above.						
<b>Description</b>	Forward ssh to kali					
A description may be entered here for administrative reference (not parsed).						

Navigate to Firewall > NAT > select Port Forward "tab" > Click Add button then fill out the fields highlighted above. When finished click "Save" button at the bottom of the page.



## Apply the new rule to your configuration

EH-pfSense-xx.cis.cabrillo.edu - Firewall: NAT: Port Forward - Mozilla Firefox

https://10.76.5.1/firewall\_nat.php

System ▾ Interfaces ▾ Firewall ▾ Services ▾ VPN ▾ Status ▾ Diagnostics ▾ Gold ▾ Help ▾

Firewall / NAT / Port Forward

The NAT configuration has been changed.  
The changes must be applied for them to take effect.

Apply Changes

Port Forward 1:1 Outbound NPt

Rules											
	Interface	Protocol	Source Address	Source Ports	Dest. Address	Dest. Ports	NAT IP	NAT Ports	Description	Actions	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WAN	TCP	*	*	WAN address	22 (SSH) 10.76.5.150	22 (SSH)	Forward ssh to kali	

Add Add Delete Save Separator

*Click the Apply Changes button*

## Review the new NAT Port Forward Rule

The screenshot shows the pfSense Firewall configuration page for NAT Port Forward. A green notification bar at the top indicates that changes have been applied successfully. The breadcrumb navigation shows 'Firewall / NAT / Port Forward'. Below this, there are tabs for 'Port Forward', '1:1', 'Outbound', and 'NPT'. A blue callout box with the text 'This example is for Pod 5' is overlaid on the page. The main content area displays a table of rules. The first rule is highlighted with a red box, showing the following configuration:

Interface	Protocol	Source Address	Source Ports	Dest. Address	Dest. Ports	NAT IP	NAT Ports	Description	Actions
WAN	TCP	*	*	WAN address	22 (SSH)	10.76.5.150	22 (SSH)	Forward ssh to kali	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]

At the bottom of the table, there are buttons for 'Add', 'Delete', 'Save', and 'Separator'.

Your IP and port should be 10.76.xx.150 port 22 where xx is your pod number.

## Verifying ssh service on Kali is running

```

root@eh-kali-05: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@eh-kali-05:~# systemctl status sshd
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sat 2017-08-26 09:34:33 PDT; 3h 29min ago
     Process: 628 ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Main PID: 490 (sshd)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 4915)
     CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
            └─490 /usr/sbin/sshd -D

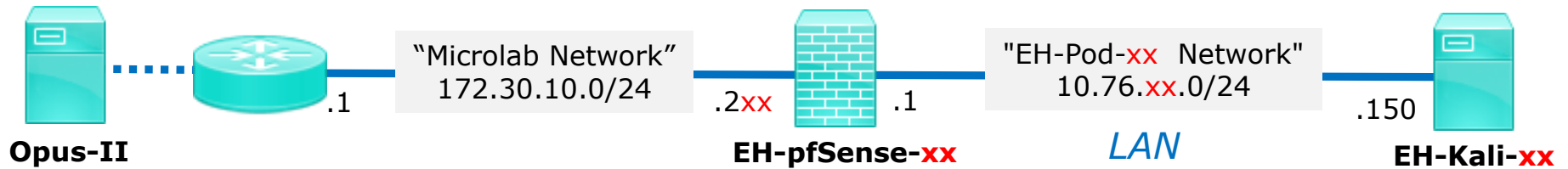
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 systemd[1]: Reloading OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 sshd[490]: Received SIGHUP; restarting.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 sshd[490]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 sshd[490]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 systemd[1]: Reloaded OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 systemd[1]: Reloading OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 sshd[490]: Received SIGHUP; restarting.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 sshd[490]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 sshd[490]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Aug 26 09:34:34 eh-kali-05 systemd[1]: Reloaded OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
root@eh-kali-05:~#

```

*Hit q to quit viewing the log entries*

*If not running, start it with: **systemctl start sshd***

## Testing port forwarding from Opus-II



**On Opus-II: ssh cis76@172.30.10.2xx**

```

cis76@eh-kali-05: ~
[simben76@opus-ii ~]$ ping -c2 172.30.10.205
PING 172.30.10.205 (172.30.10.205) 56(84) bytes of data.
--- 172.30.10.205 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 999ms

[simben76@opus-ii ~]$ ssh cis76@172.30.10.205
The authenticity of host '172.30.10.205 (172.30.10.205)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is 3c:b2:85:e7:04:33:38:aa:48:69:0e:4e:d3:1b:f6:79.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '172.30.10.205' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
cis76@172.30.10.205's password:

The programs included with the Kali GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Kali GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
cis76@eh-kali-05:~$
  
```

*Note, the firewall on your pfSense VM will block pings but allow and forward ssh traffic to your Kali VM*

## Pod 5 Reference Example

The screenshot shows the Mikrotik WinBox interface for configuring a Firewall rule. The browser address bar shows the URL: `https://10.76.5.1/firewall_nat_edit.php`. The page title is "Firewall / NAT / Port Forward / Edit".

**Edit Redirect Entry**

- Disabled this rule
- Disable redirection for traffic matching this rule  
This option is rarely needed. Don't use this without thorough knowledge of the implications.
- Interface:** WAN  
Choose which interface this rule applies to. In most cases "WAN" is specified.
- Protocol:** TCP  
Choose which protocol this rule should match. In most cases "TCP" is specified.
- Source:** [Display Advanced](#)
- Destination:** WAN address, Type: Address/mask

**Destination port range:** SSH, From port: Custom, To port: Custom

**Redirect target IP:** 10.76.5.150  
Enter the internal IP address of the server on which to map the ports.  
e.g.: 192.168.1.12

**Redirect target port:** SSH, Port: Custom

**Description:** Forward ssh to kali  
A description may be entered here for administrative reference (not parsed).

No XMLRPC Sync  
This prevents the rule on Master from automatically syncing to other CARP members. This does NOT prevent the rule from being overwritten on Slave.

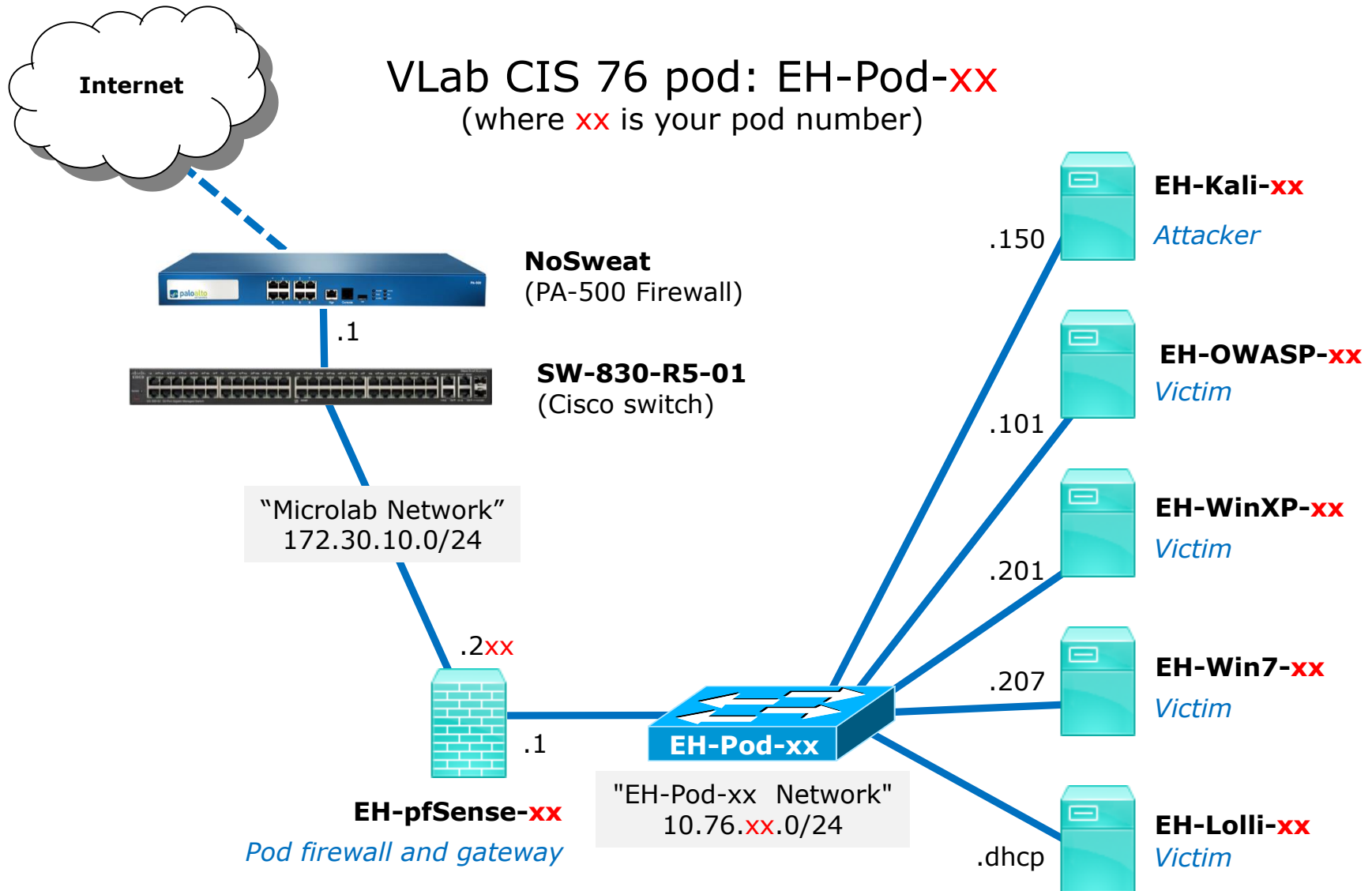
**NAT reflection:** Use system default

**Filter rule association:** Add associated filter rule  
The "pass" selection does not work properly with Multi-WAN. It will only work on an interface containing the default gateway.

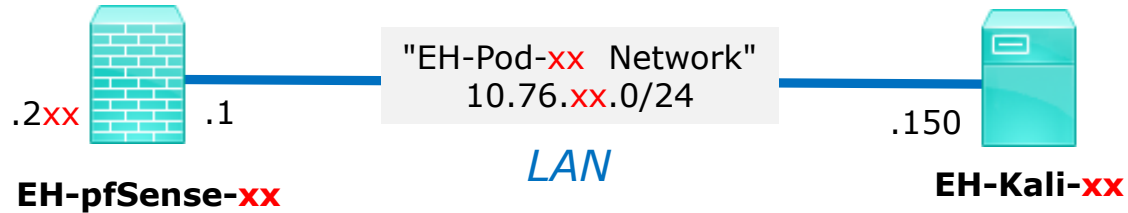
[Save](#)

Repeat of previous slides show full view of new rule added (zoom to see).

# EH-Kali-xx VM Config



## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-**xx**

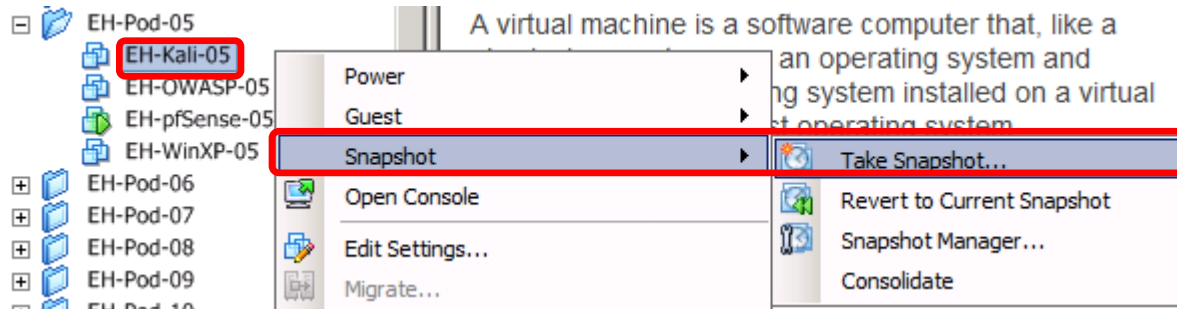


*xx is the pod number assigned to you.*

Kali VM	Pod xx settings
VM Network Adapter 1	EH-Pod- <b>xx</b> Net
Hostname	EH-Kali- <b>xx</b>
IPv4 address	10.76. <b>xx</b> .150
IPv4 netmask	255.255.255.0
IPv4 gateway	10.76. <b>xx</b> .1
Primary name server	172.30.5.101
Secondary name server	172.30.5.102
Domain search string	cis.cabrillo.edu
sshd service	started and enabled



## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx

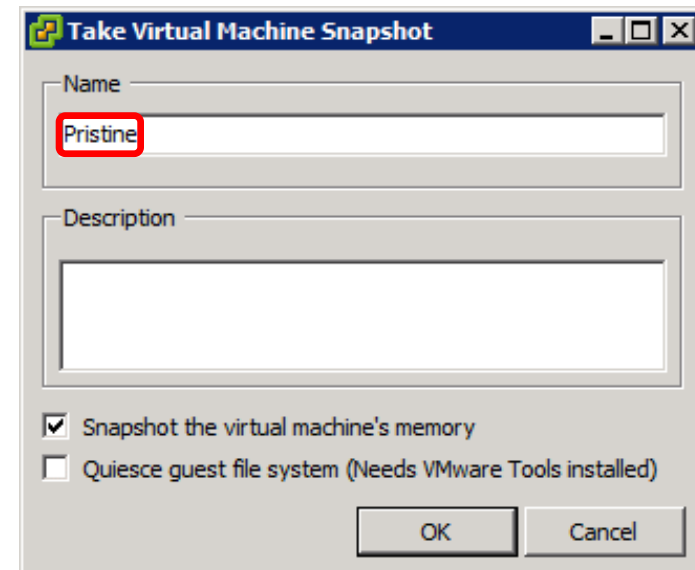


*Pod 5 example*

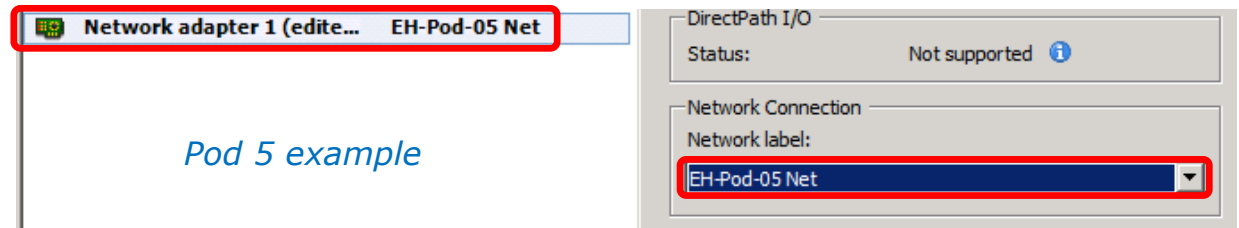
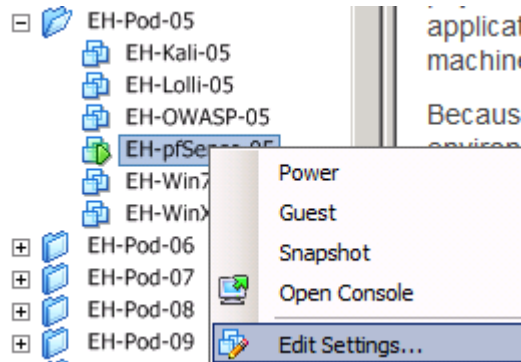
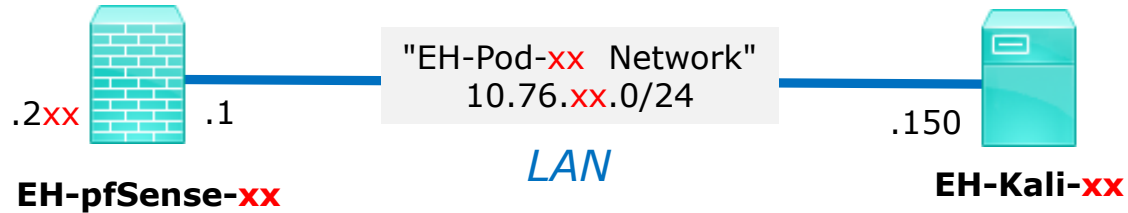
### **IMPORTANT, back up your VM!**

1) Make a backup snapshot of your Kali VM named "**Pristine**".

*Now if you mess things up you can always start over again!*



## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx

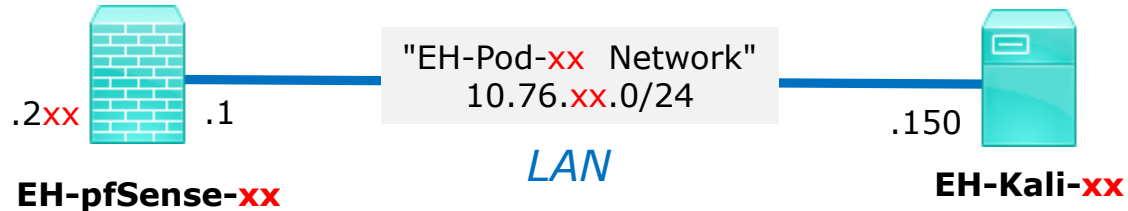


*Pod 5 example*

### Network Cabling

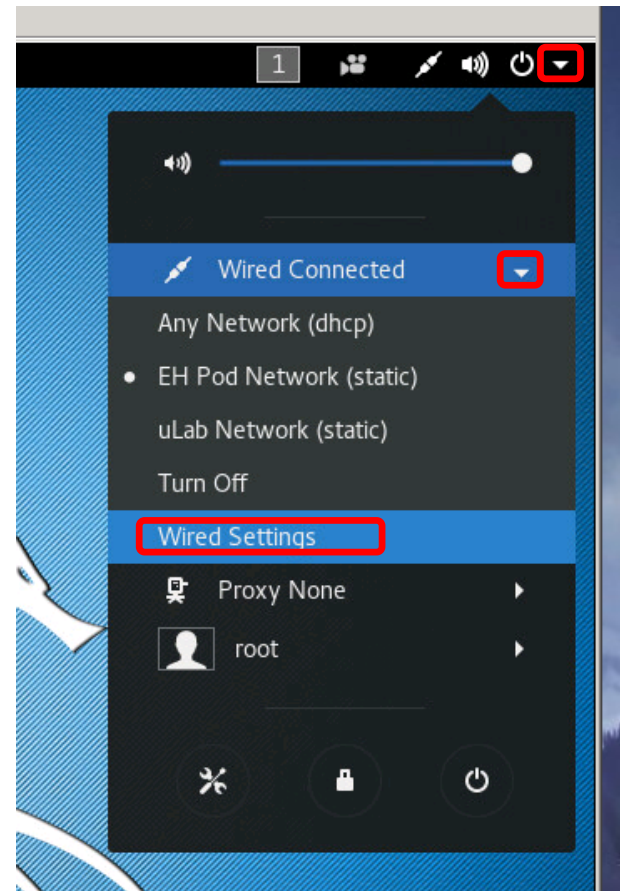
- 1) Edit the settings of your Kali VM.
- 2) Network Adapter 1 should be connected to the "EH-Pod-xx Net" where xx is your pod number.

## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx

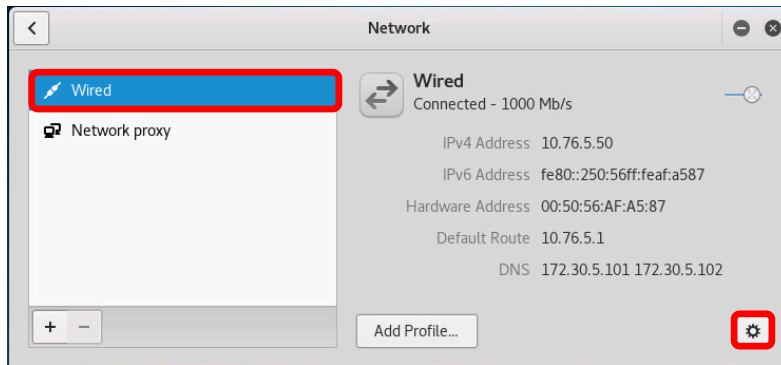
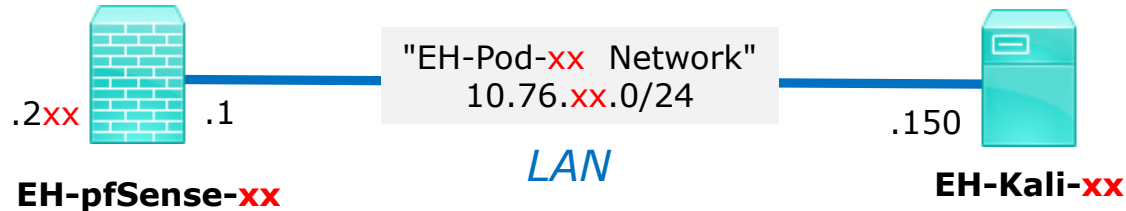


### Network Configuration

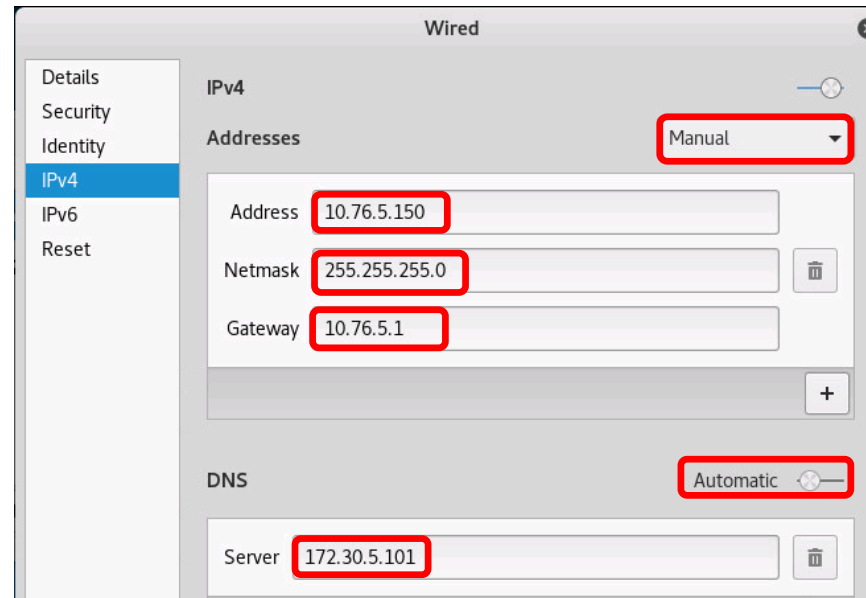
- 1) Power up the VM and open a console.
- 2) Login as the root user.
- 3) Select Wired Connected > Wire Settings using the pull down arrows.



## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



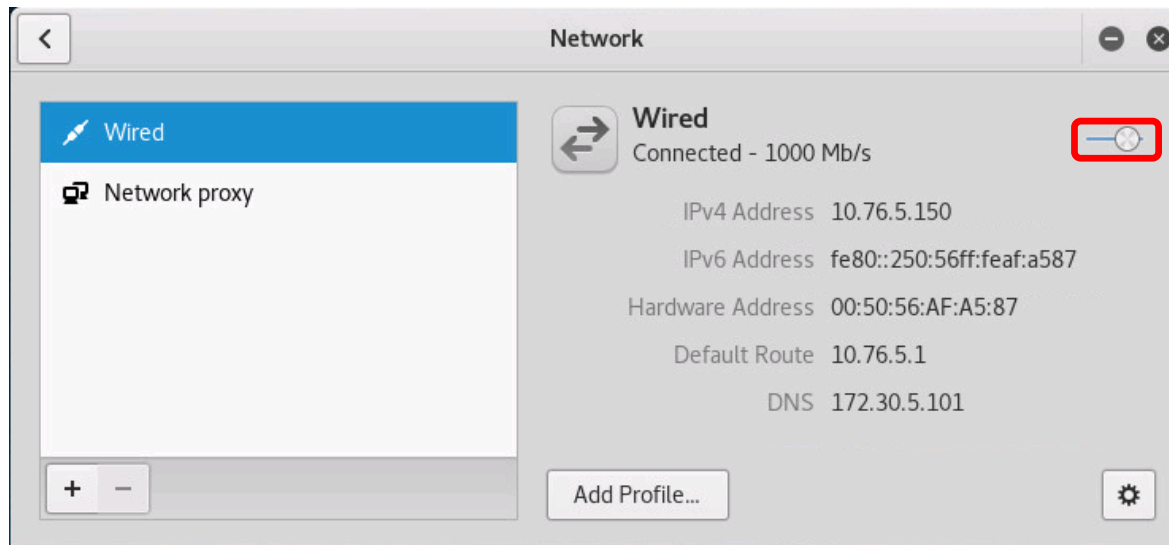
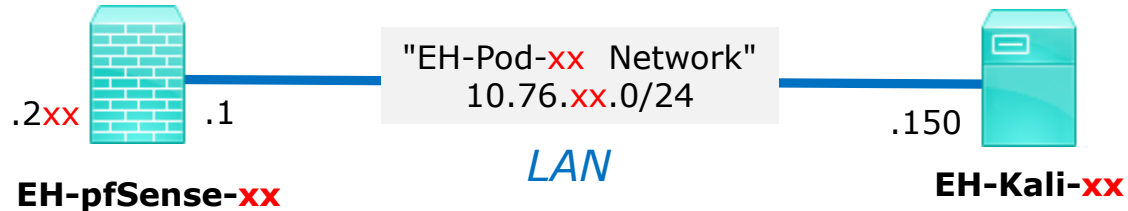
*Pod 5 example*



4) Click the gear icon for the "Wired" profile.

5) For IPv4 tab update the Address with 10.76.xx.150, the Netmask with 255.255.255.0, the Gateway with 10.76.xx.1 and the DNS Server with 172.30.5.101, where xx is your pod number. Then click Apply button.

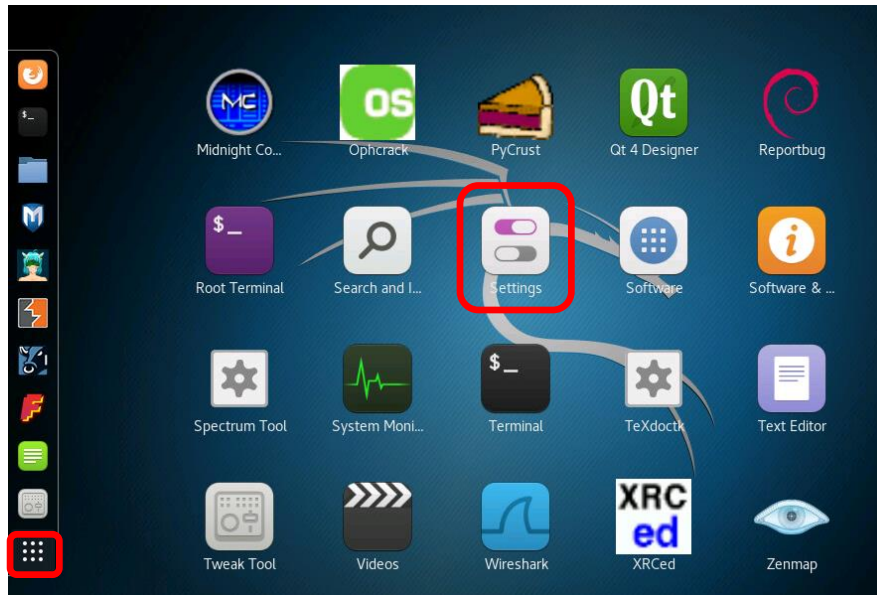
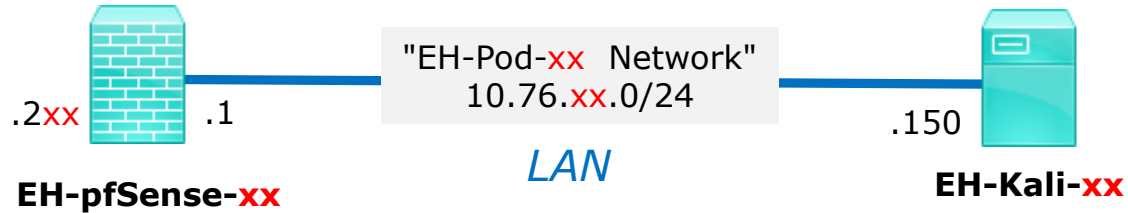
## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



*Pod 5 example*

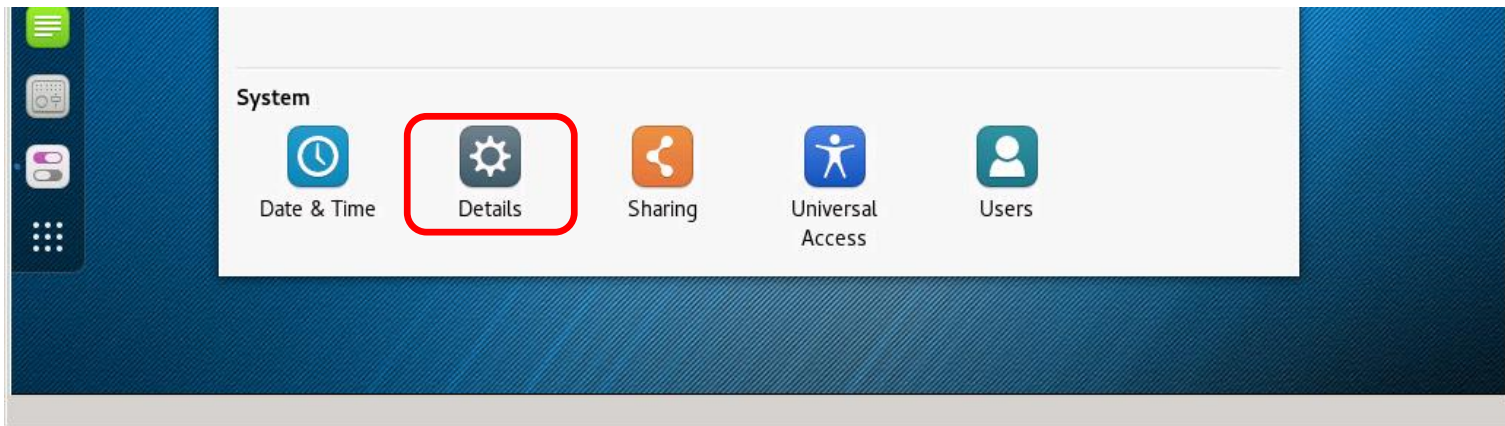
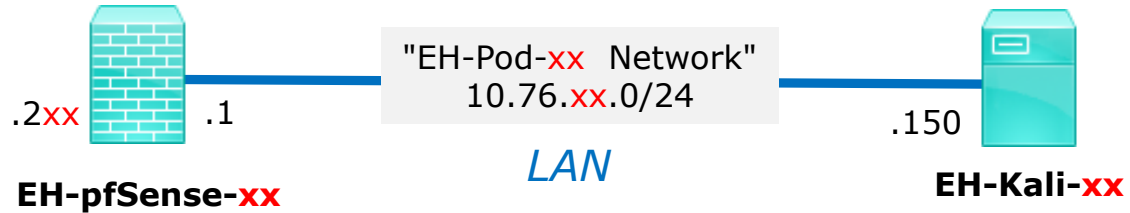
6) Click on the Wired profile and toggle the interface off and on again. Make sure you see the updated IPv4 address and Default Route for your pod (not Pod 5). Then close the Network dialog box.

## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



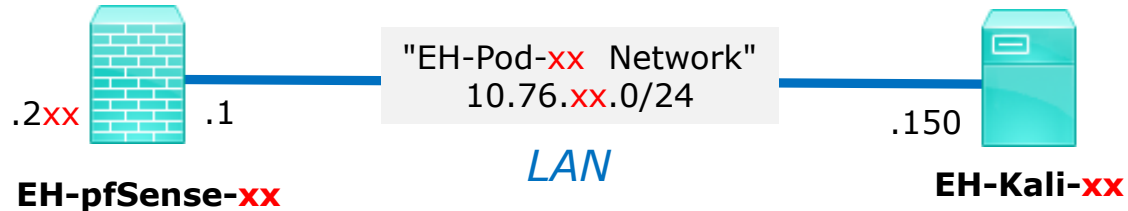
7) Show the applications, scroll down and open the Settings icon.

## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



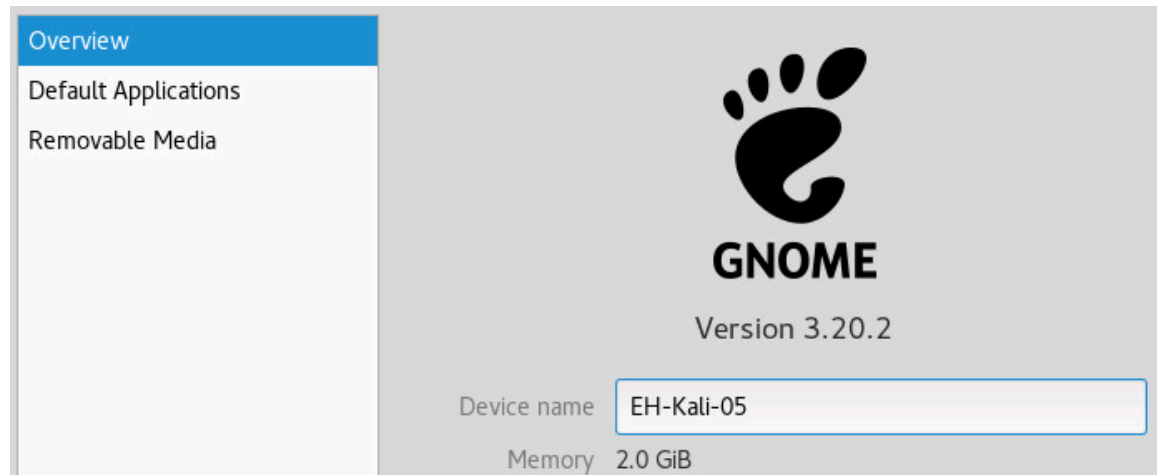
8) Open the Details icon in the All Settings dialog box.

## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



*This example shows pod 5.*

*Each student should only use the pod assigned to them.*

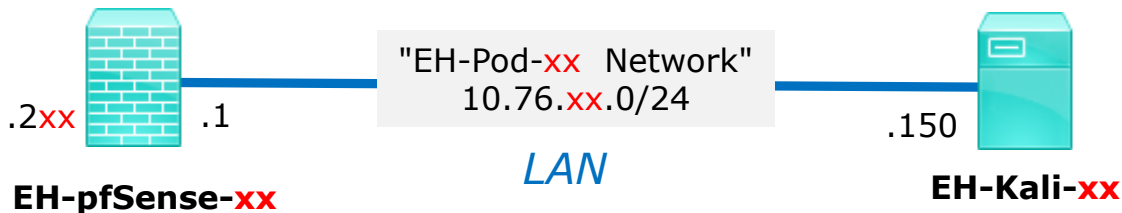


9) Update the device name to EH-Kali-xx, where xx is your 2 digit pod number.

10) Close the dialog box.



## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

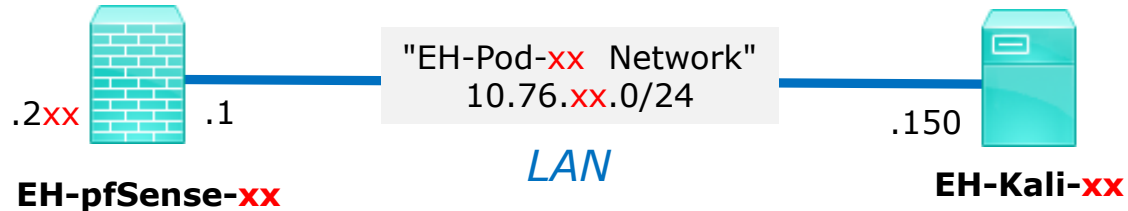
root@eh-kali-05: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@eh-kali-05:~# ping opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu -c2
PING opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44): icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=1.05 ms
64 bytes from opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44): icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=1.44 ms
--- opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1001ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.052/1.249/1.446/0.197 ms
root@eh-kali-05:~# ping google.com -c2
PING google.com (216.58.194.206) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from sfo03s01-in-f206.1e100.net (216.58.194.206): icmp_seq=1 ttl=54 time=5.08 ms
64 bytes from sfo03s01-in-f206.1e100.net (216.58.194.206): icmp_seq=2 ttl=54 time=5.23 ms
--- google.com ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1001ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 5.087/5.163/5.239/0.076 ms
root@eh-kali-05:~#

```

10) Bring up a terminal and verify the prompt "root@kali-xx" and you can ping Opus-II and Google.

*Note, your pfSense VM must be configured and running or your pings will fail!*

## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

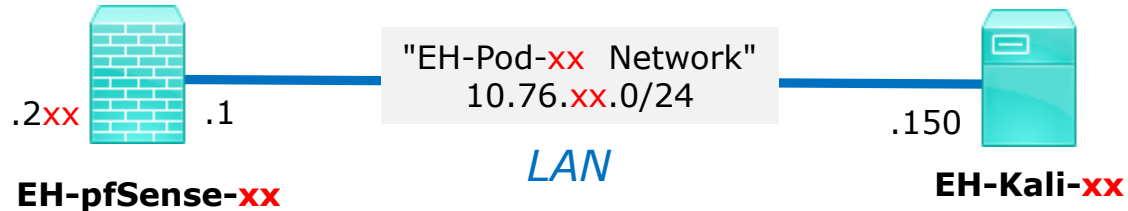
root@eh-kali-05:~# systemctl enable ssh
Synchronizing state of ssh.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/sy
stemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable ssh
root@eh-kali-05:~# systemctl start ssh
root@eh-kali-05:~# systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; vendor preset: disa
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2017-08-23 18:28:41 PDT; 57s ago
   Main PID: 1606 (sshd)
   CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
           └─1606 /usr/sbin/sshd -D

Aug 23 18:28:41 eh-kali-05 systemd[1]: Starting OpenBSD Secure Shell server...
Aug 23 18:28:41 eh-kali-05 sshd[1606]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Aug 23 18:28:41 eh-kali-05 sshd[1606]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Aug 23 18:28:41 eh-kali-05 systemd[1]: Started OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
lines 1-11/11 (END)

```

11) Enable ssh to start automatically on boot. Then start it and check status. Hit "q" exit the status listing.

## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



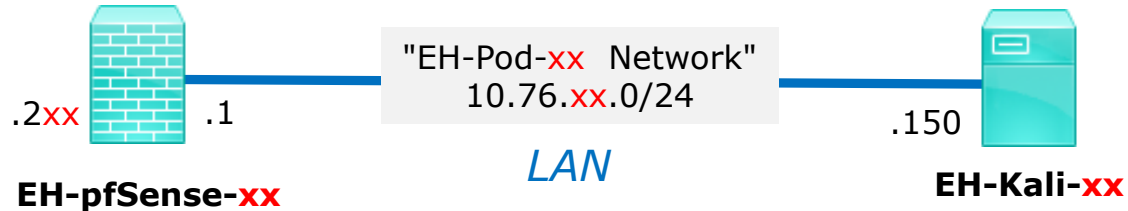
```

root@eh-kali-05: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@eh-kali-05:~# ping opus-ii
ping: opus-ii: Name or service not known
root@eh-kali-05:~# echo search cis.cabrillo.edu >> /etc/resolv.conf
root@eh-kali-05:~# ping opus-ii
PING opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44): icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=1.1
0 ms
64 bytes from opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44): icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=1.3
7 ms
^C
--- opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1001ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.107/1.241/1.375/0.134 ms
root@eh-kali-05:~# cat /etc/resolv.conf
# Generated by NetworkManager
nameserver 172.30.5.101
search cis.cabrillo.edu
root@eh-kali-05:~#

```

12 You can add a DNS search string to /etc/resolv.conf if you would like to use short hostnames. However it won't be there after your next restart.

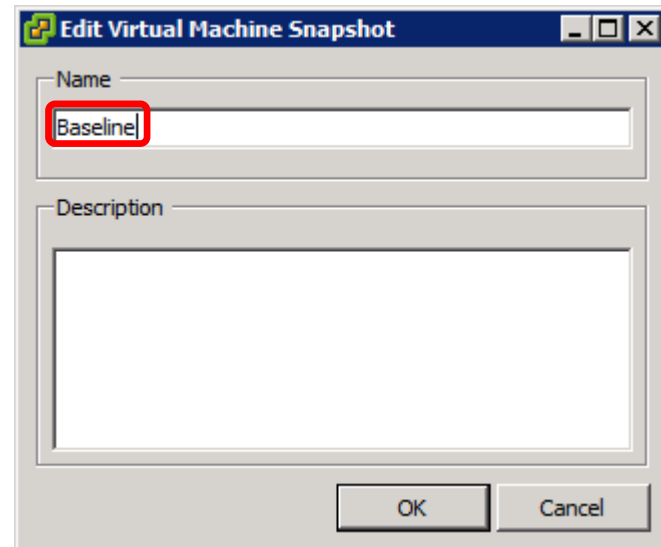
## Configuring the EH-Kali VM in EH-Pod-xx



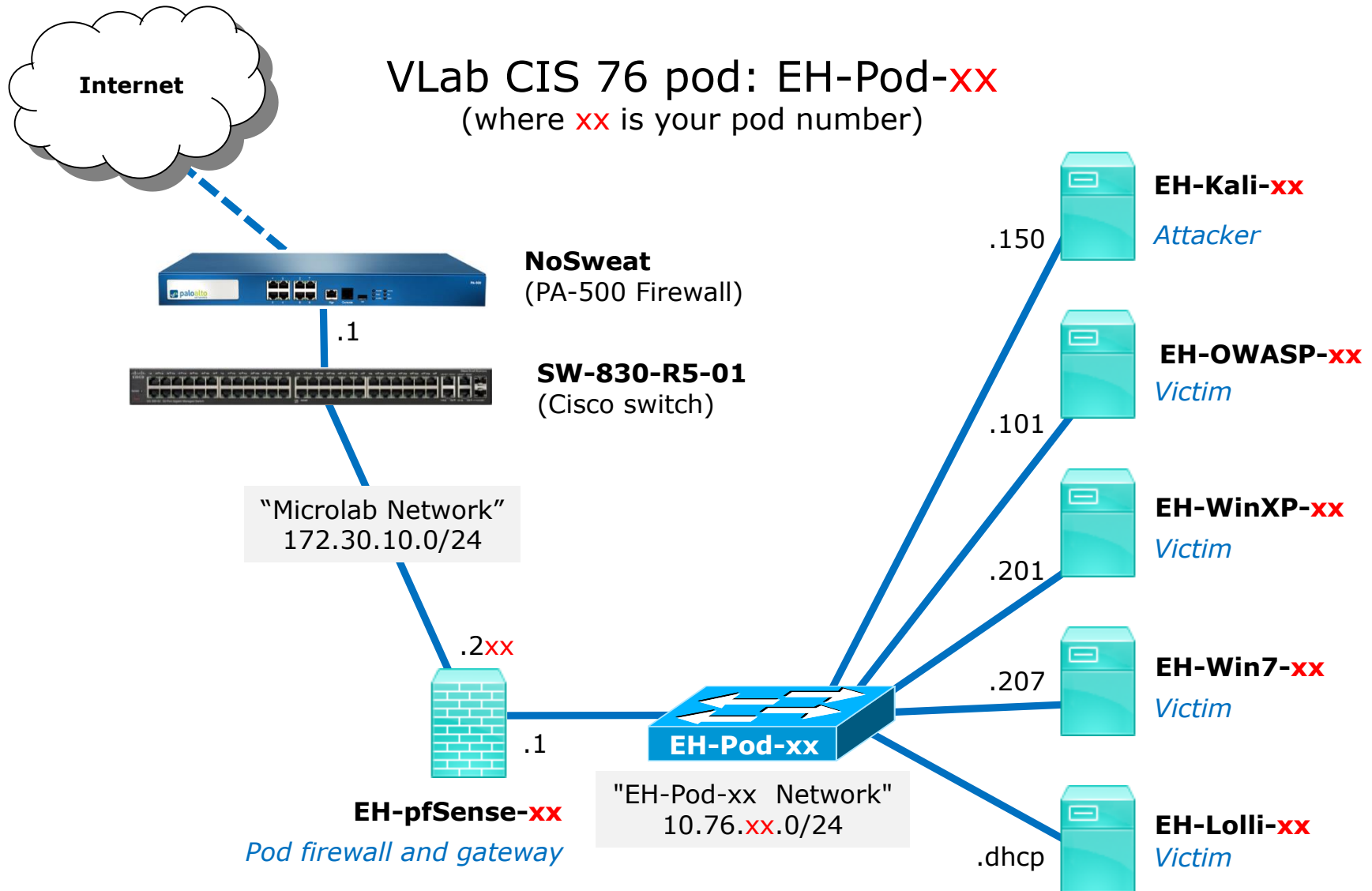
### Save your work

When the VM has shutdown make a second snapshot named "**Baseline**".

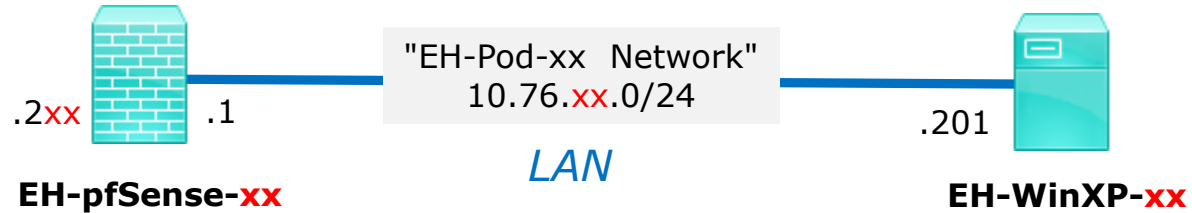
*Now if you mess things up later  
can always start over again!*



# EH-WinXP VM Config



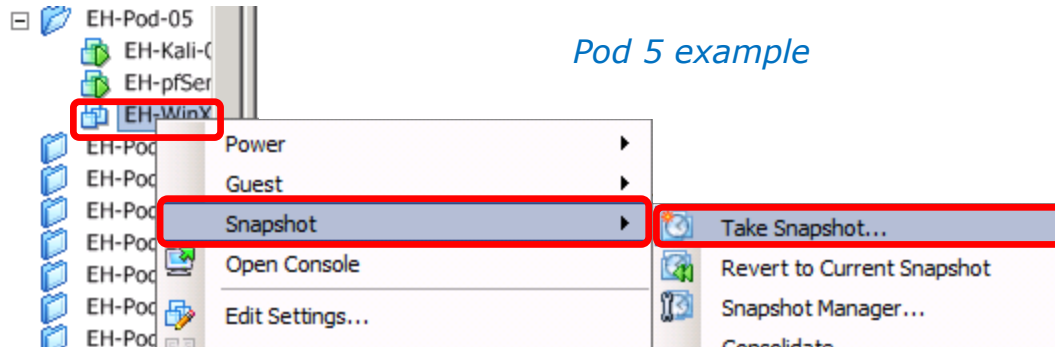
## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx



*xx is the pod number assigned to you.*

WinXP VM	Pod xx settings
VM Network Adapter 1	EH-Pod-xx Net
Computer Name	EH-WinXP-xx
IPv4 address	10.76.xx.201
IPv4 netmask	255.255.255.0
IPv4 gateway	10.76.xx.1
Preferred DNS server	172.30.5.101
Alternate DNS server	172.30.5.102
Domain suffix	cis.cabrillo.edu

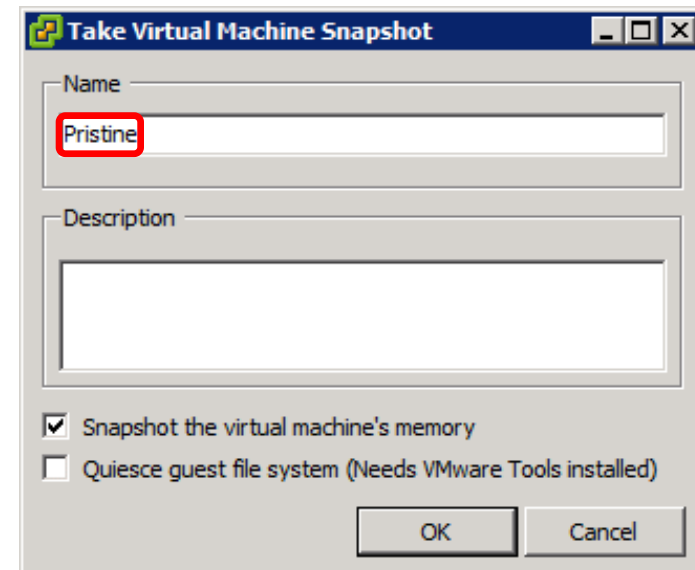
## Example: Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-05



### IMPORTANT, back up your VM!

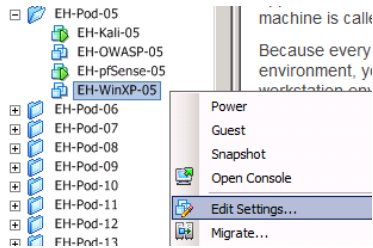
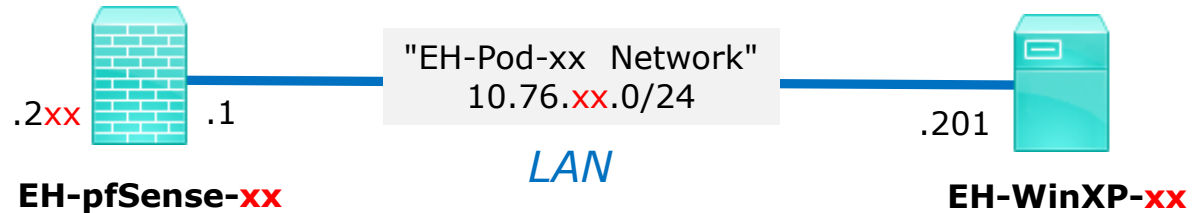
1) Make a backup snapshot of your WinXP VM named "**Pristine**".

*Now if you mess things up you can always start over again!*

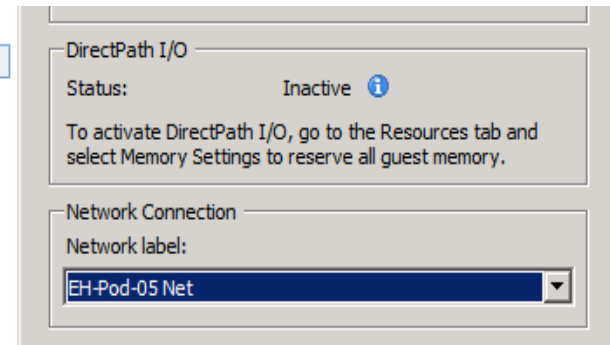




## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx



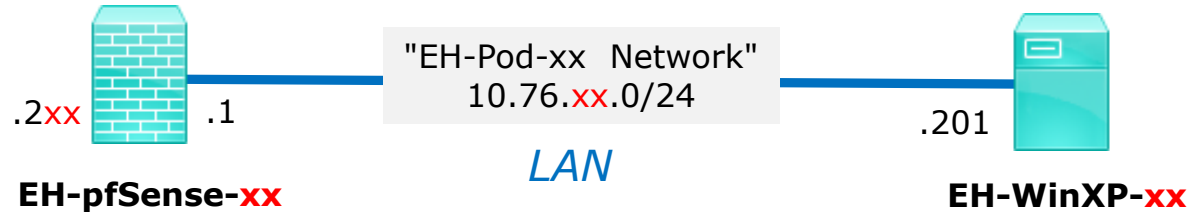
*Pod 5 example*



### Network Cabling

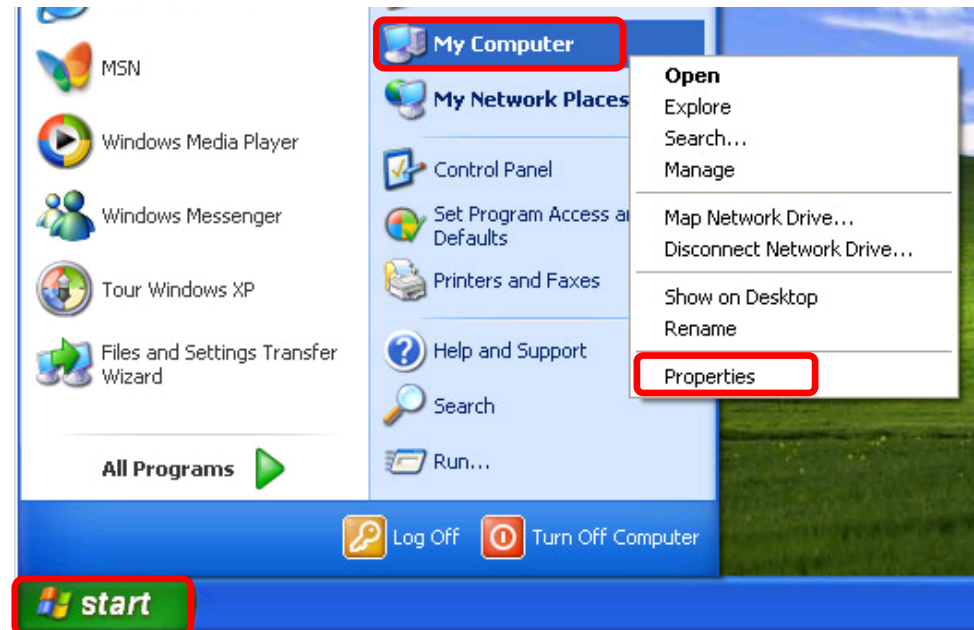
- 1) Edit the settings of your WinXP VM.
- 2) Network Adapter 1 should be connected to the "EH-Pod-xx Net" where xx is your pod number.

## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx

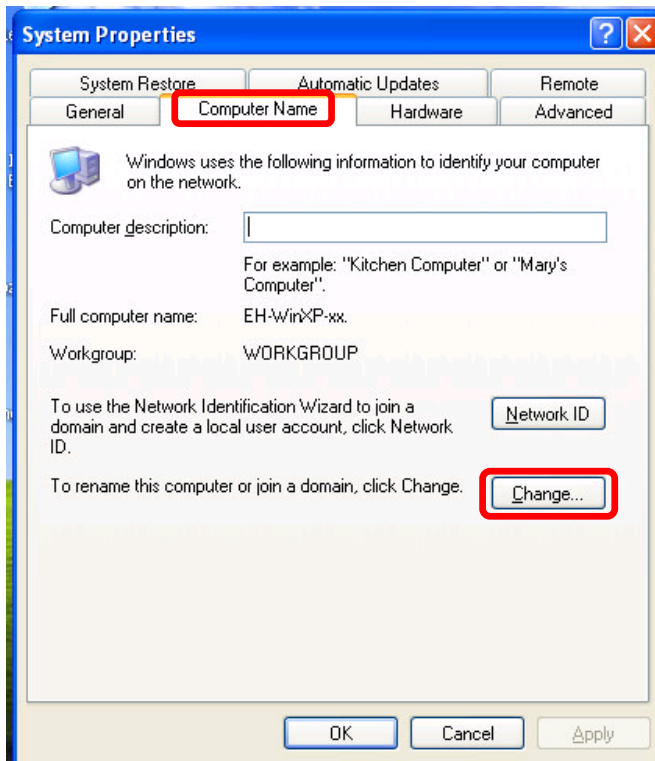
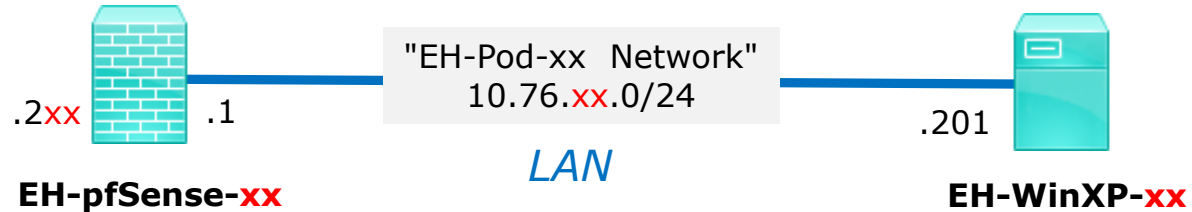


### Computer Name Configuration

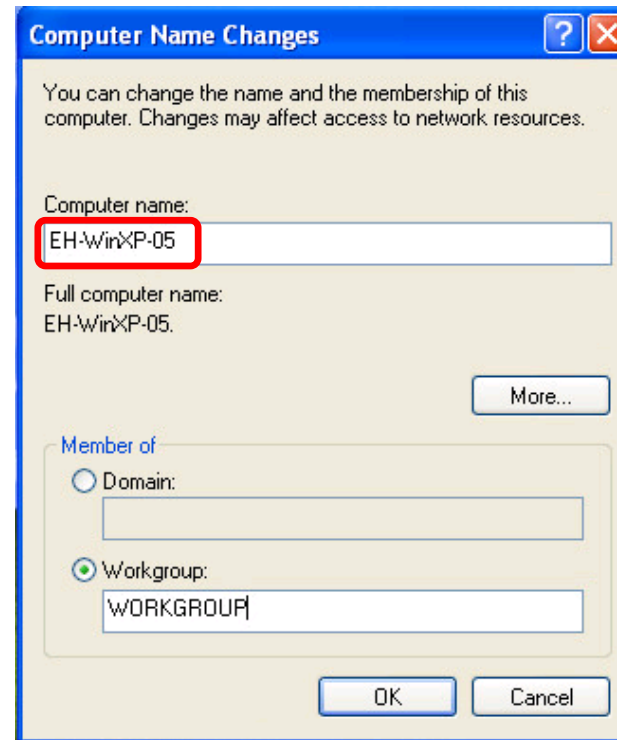
- 1) Power up the VM and open a console.
- 2) After initial setup has finished, login as the cis76 student user.
- 3) Click Start, right-click on "My Computer" and Select Properties.



## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx

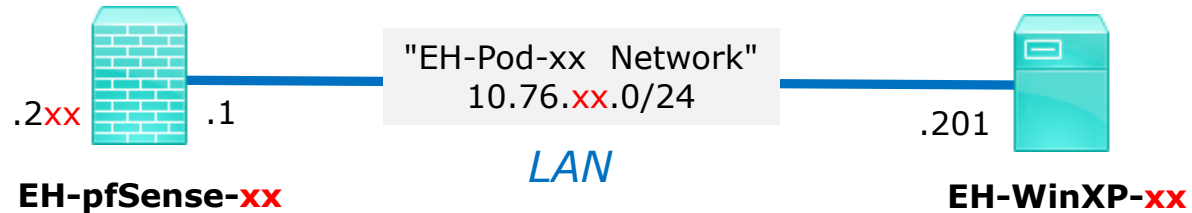


4) Click the Computer Name tab then click Change.



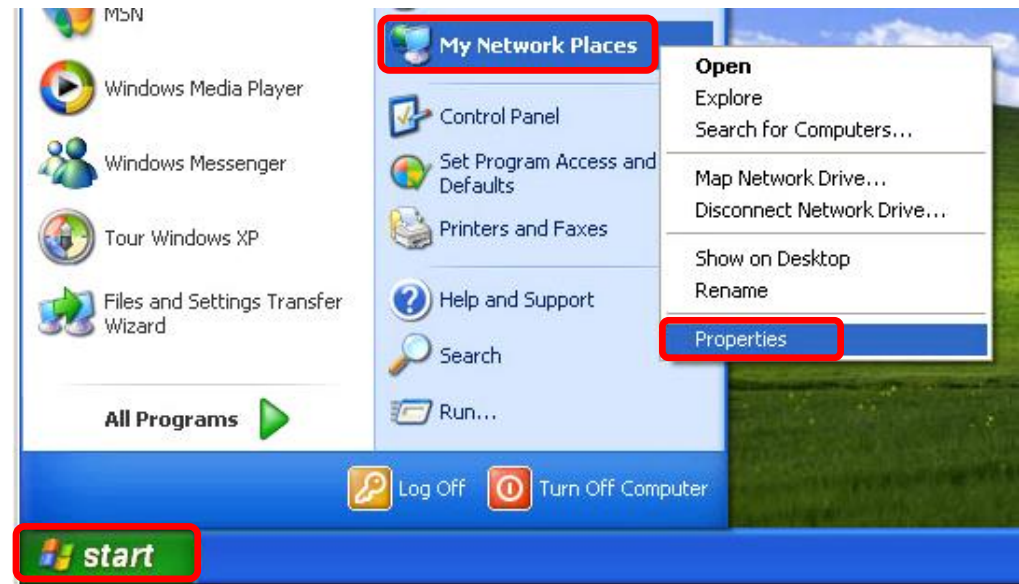
5) Update the Computer name with your two digit pod number xx. Click Ok and restart the VM.

## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx

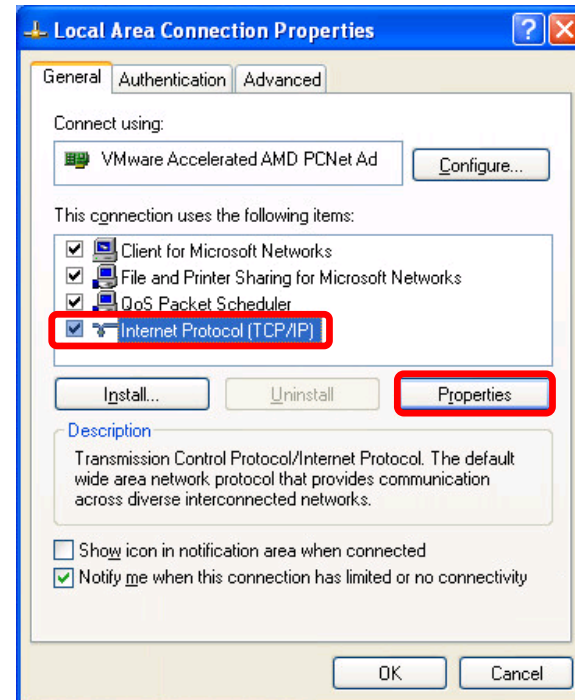
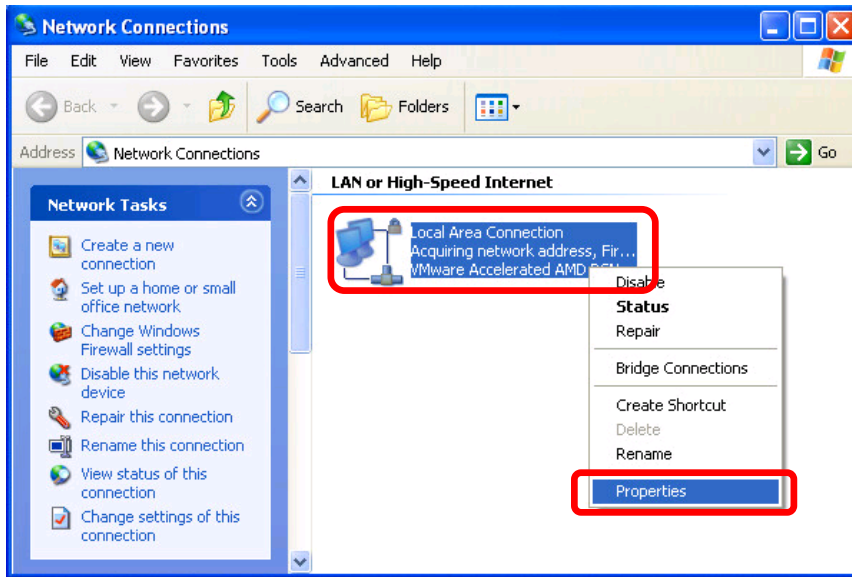
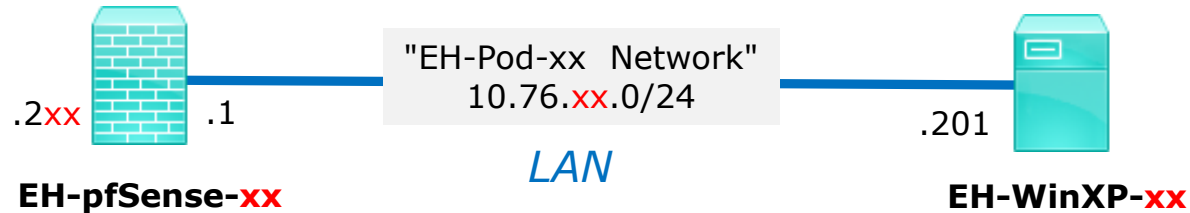


### Network Configuration

1) Login again, click Start, right-click on "My Network Places" and Select Properties.



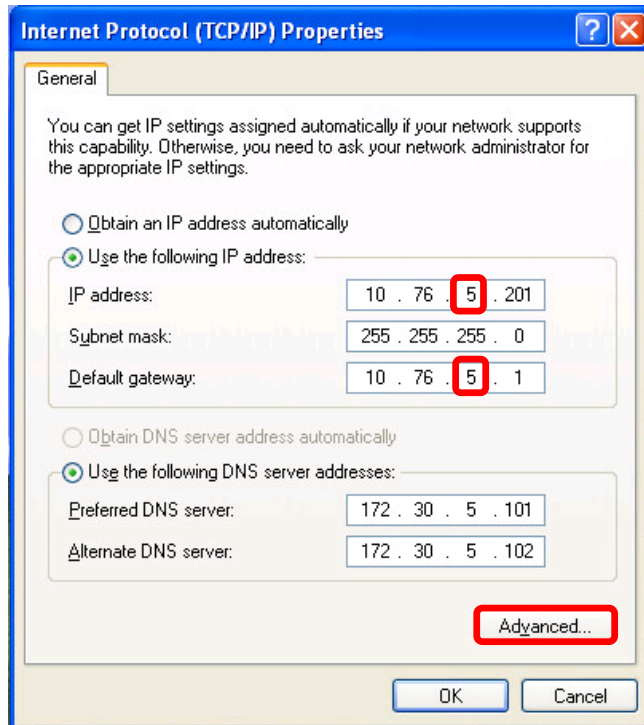
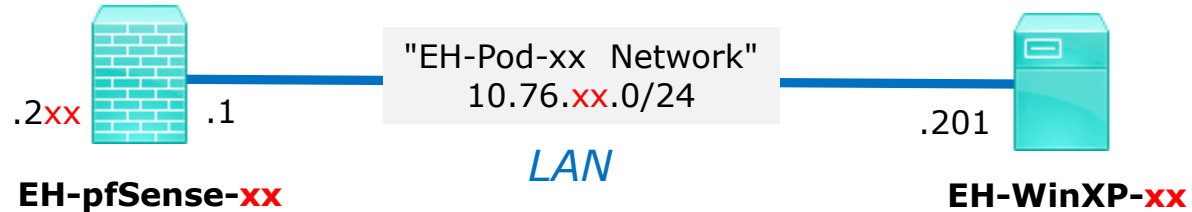
## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx



2) Right-click on the Lan Area Connection and Select Properties.

3) Select Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) and click on the Properties button.

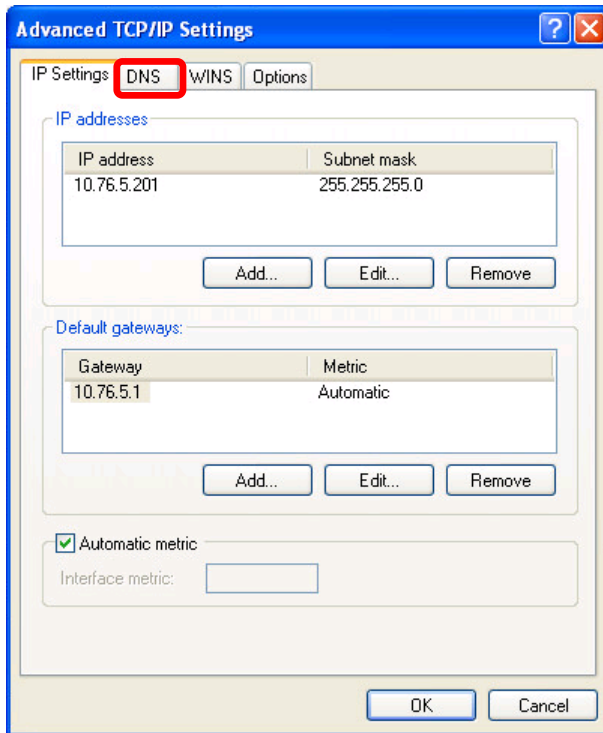
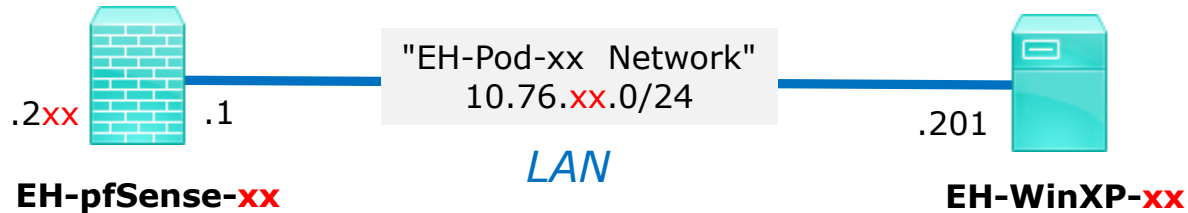
## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx



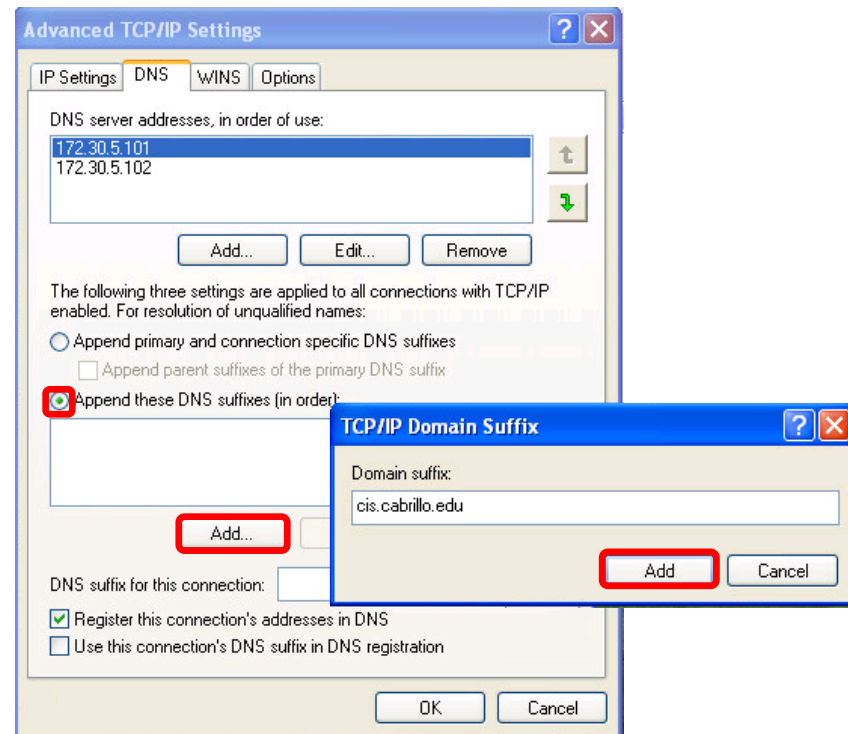
4) Update the third octet of the IP Address and Default Gateway to match your pod number.

5) Next click the Advanced button.

## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx

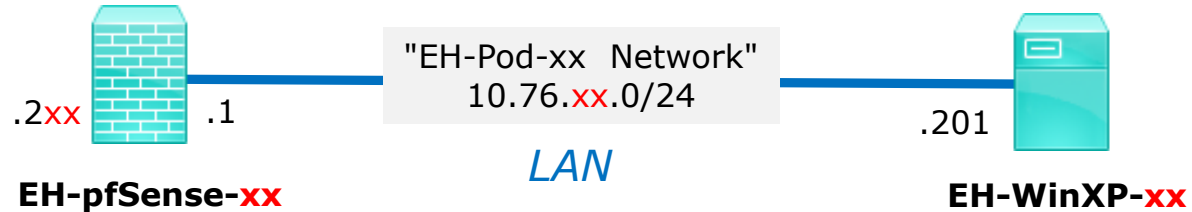


6) Click the DNS tab.

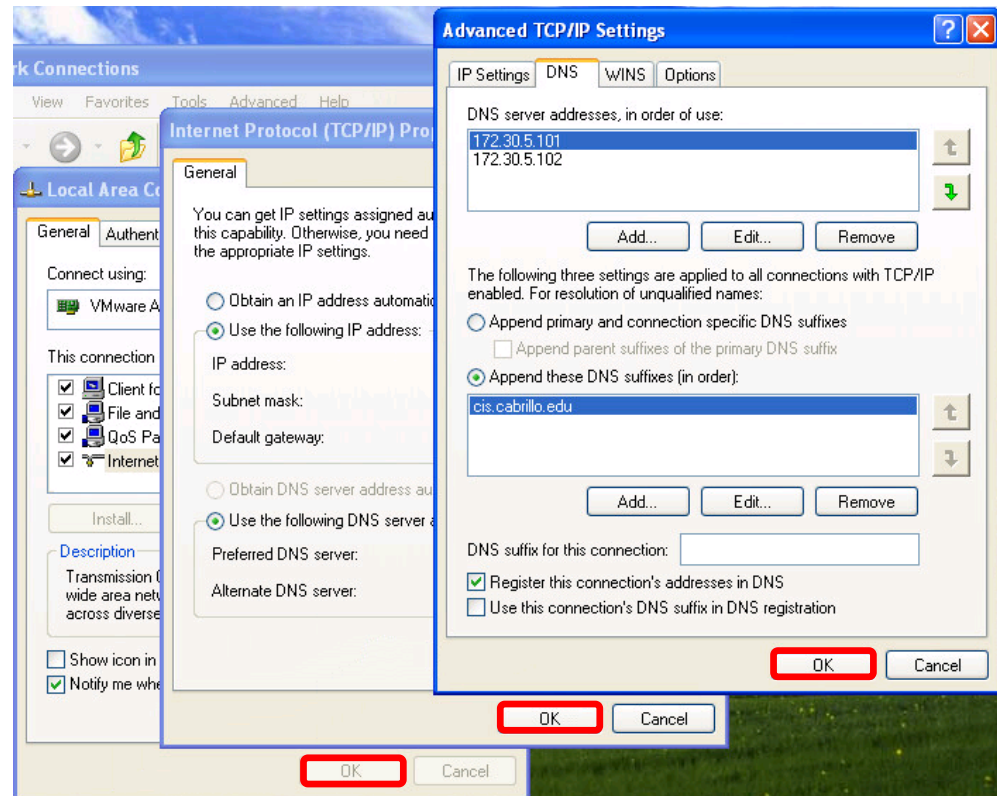


7) Select "Append these DNS suffixes (in order)", click the Add... button, type cis.cabrillo.edu as the Domain suffix then click Add button.

## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx

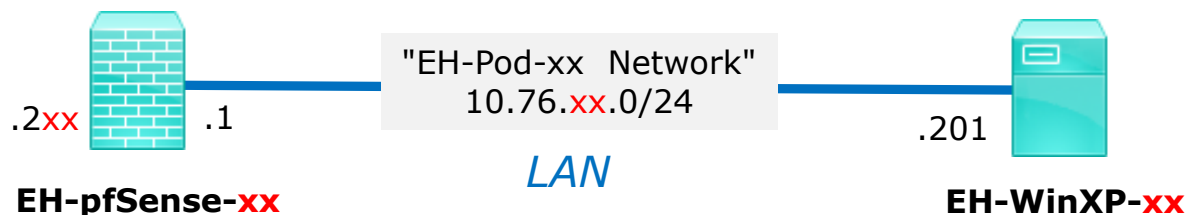


8) Keep clicking OK buttons till you close all the TCP/IP and Connection dialog boxes.





## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\cis76 student>ping opus-ii

Pinging opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu [172.30.5.44] with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.30.5.44: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=62
Reply from 172.30.5.44: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=62
Reply from 172.30.5.44: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=62
Reply from 172.30.5.44: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=62

Ping statistics for 172.30.5.44:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 1ms

C:\Documents and Settings\cis76 student>ping google.com

Pinging google.com [216.58.194.206] with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 216.58.194.206: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=54
Reply from 216.58.194.206: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=54
Reply from 216.58.194.206: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=54
Reply from 216.58.194.206: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=54

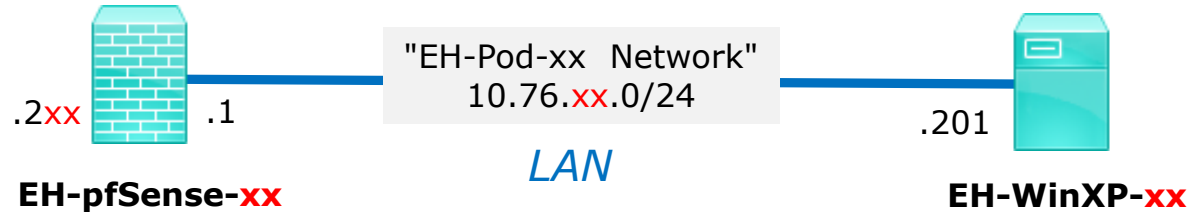
Ping statistics for 216.58.194.206:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 4ms, Maximum = 5ms, Average = 4ms

C:\Documents and Settings\cis76 student>_
    
```

9) Run cmd.exe to bring up a command prompt. Ping opus-ii and google.com to verify your network settings.

*Note, your pfSense VM must be configured and running or your pings will fail!*

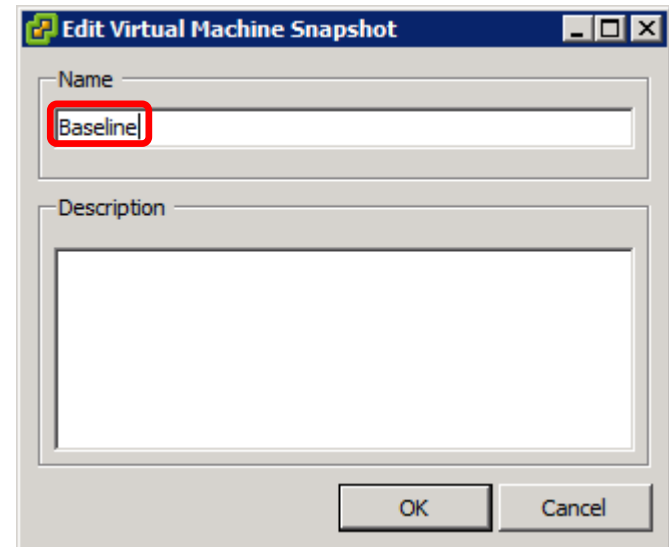
## Configuring the EH-WinXP VM in EH-Pod-xx



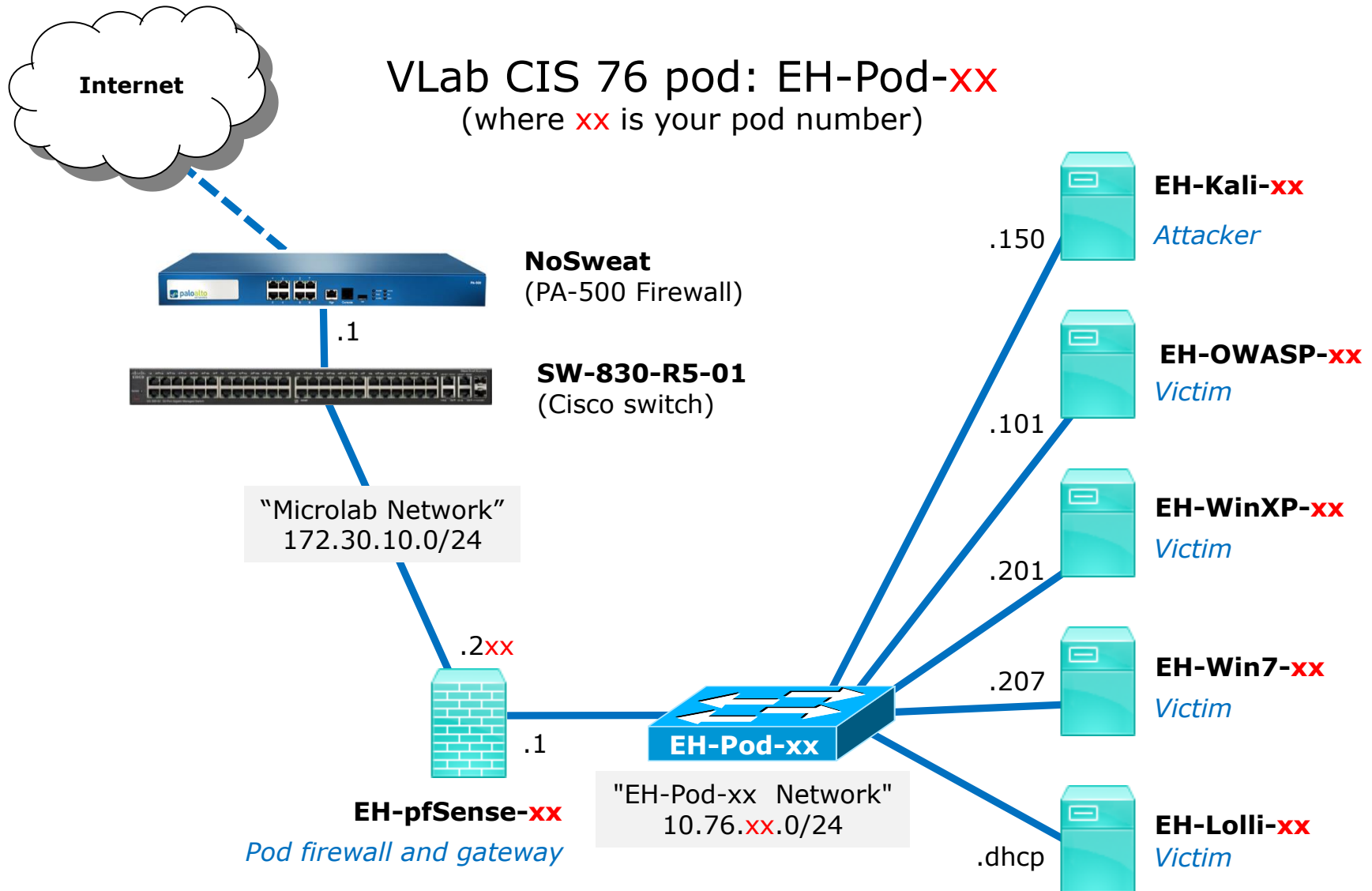
### Save your work

When the VM has shutdown make a second snapshot named "**Baseline**".

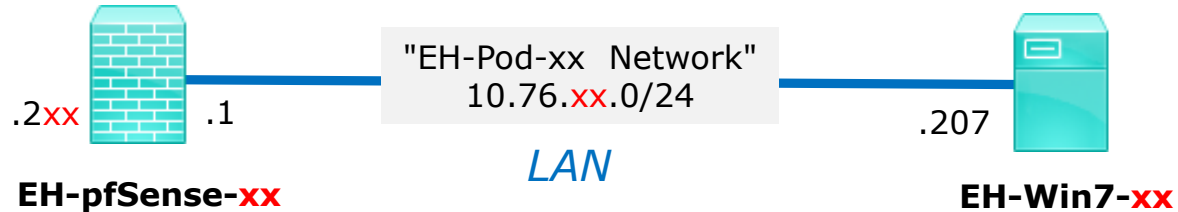
*Now if you mess things up later  
can always start over again!*



# EH-Win7-xx VM Config



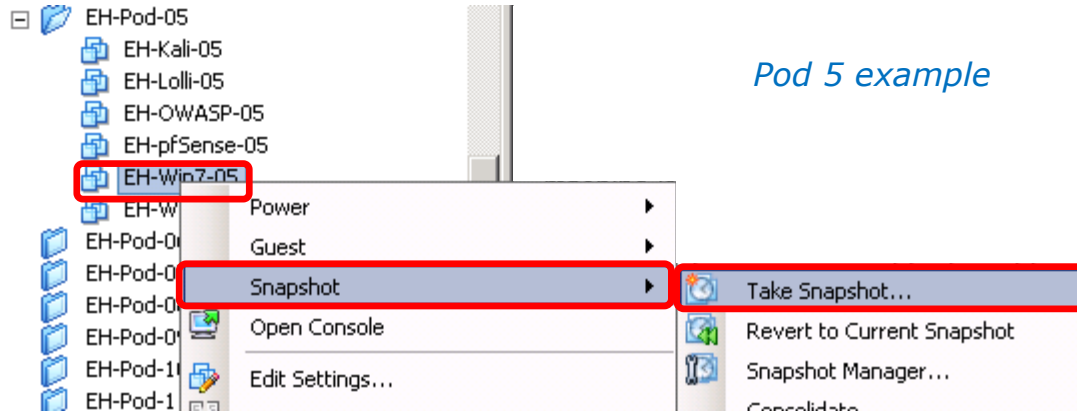
## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-**xx**



*xx is the pod number assigned to you.*

Win7 VM	Pod xx settings
VM Network Adapter 1	EH-Pod-xx Net
Computer Name	EH-Win7-xx
IPv4 address	10.76.xx.207
IPv4 netmask	255.255.255.0
IPv4 gateway	10.76.xx.1
Network location	Work network
Preferred DNS server	172.30.5.101
Alternate DNS server	172.30.5.102
Domain suffix	cis.cabrillo.edu

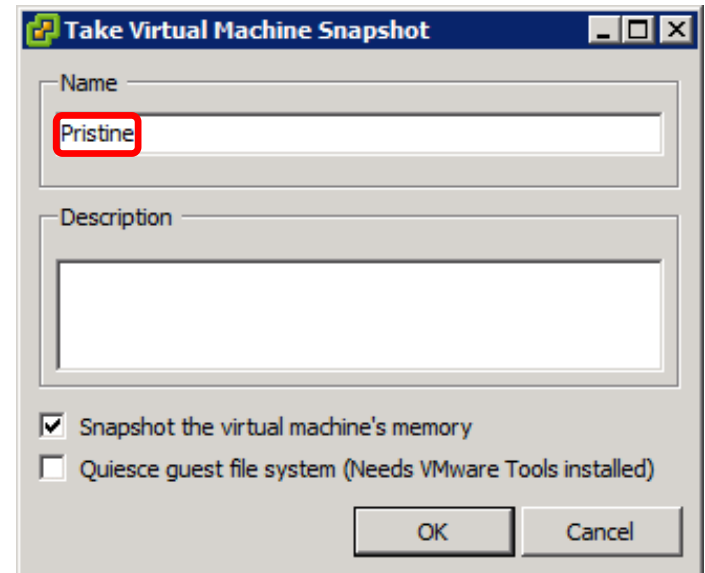
## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-05



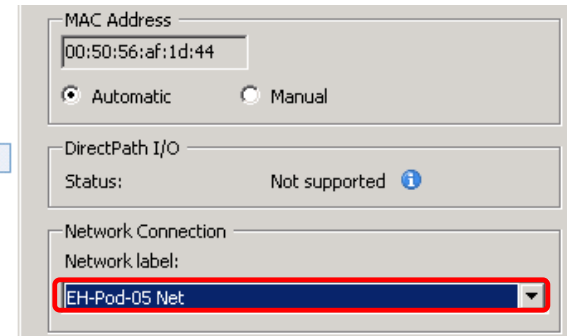
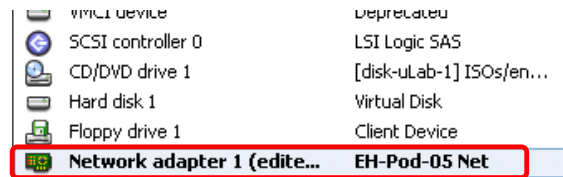
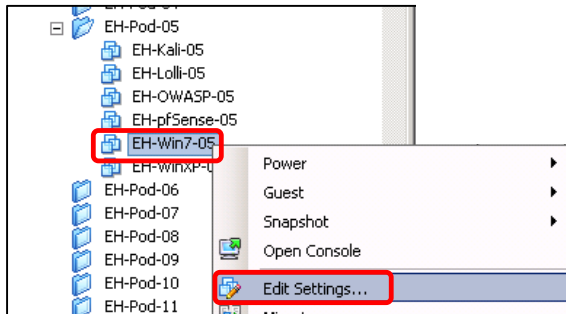
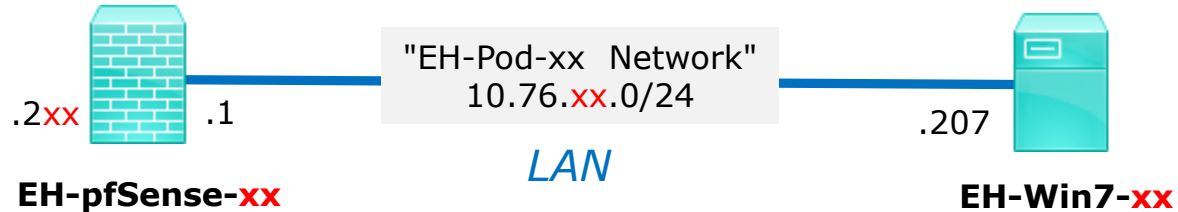
### IMPORTANT, back up your VM!

1) Make a backup snapshot of your Win7 VM named "**Pristine**".

*Now if you mess things up you can always start over again!*



## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx

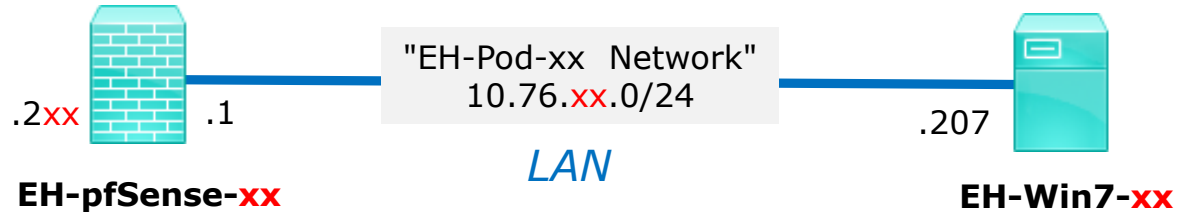


*Pod 5 example*

### Network Cabling

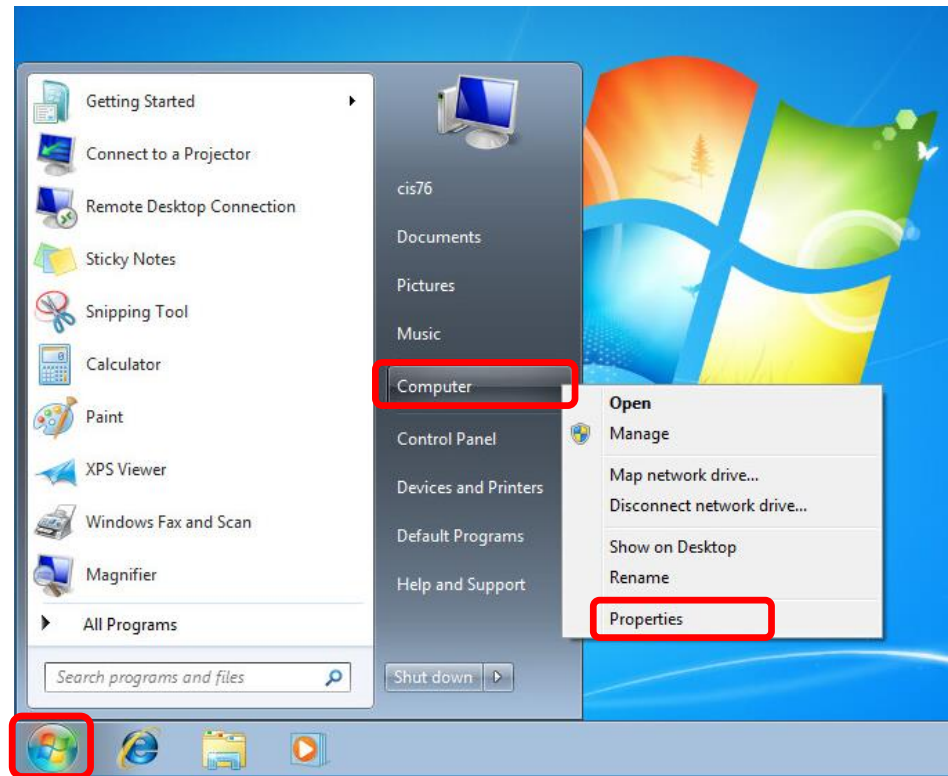
- 1) Edit the settings of your Win7 VM.
- 2) Network Adapter 1 should be connected to the "EH-Pod-xx Net" where xx is your pod number.

## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



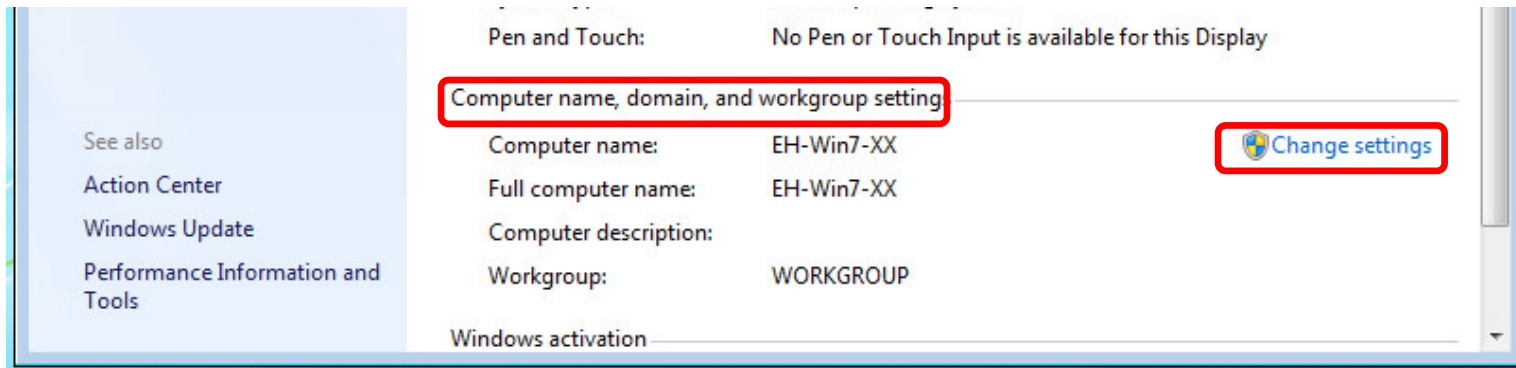
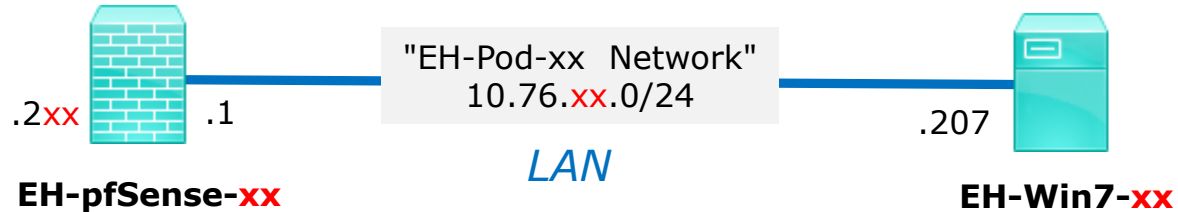
### Computer Name Configuration

- 1) Power up the VM and open a console.
- 2) After Setup finishes and restarts, login as the cis76 user.
- 3) Click Start, right-click on Computer and Select Properties.





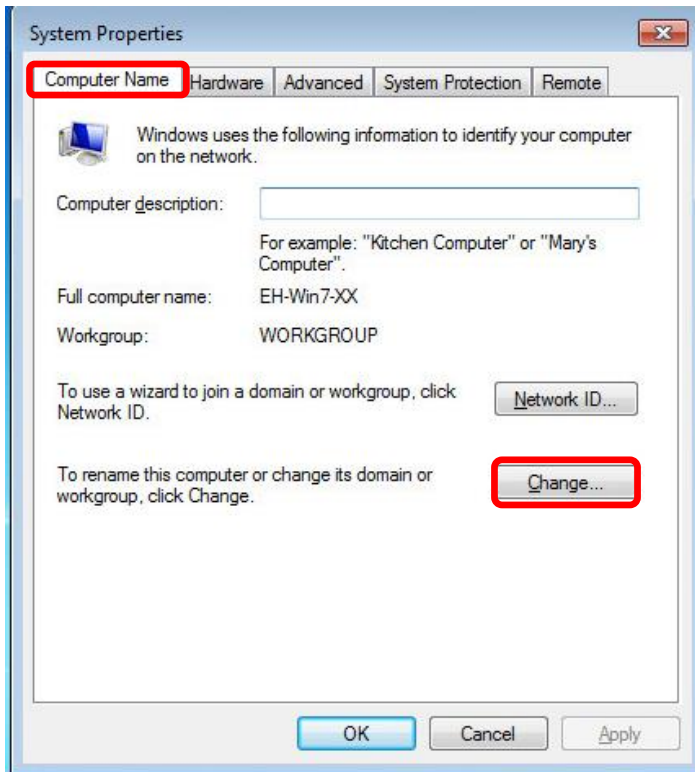
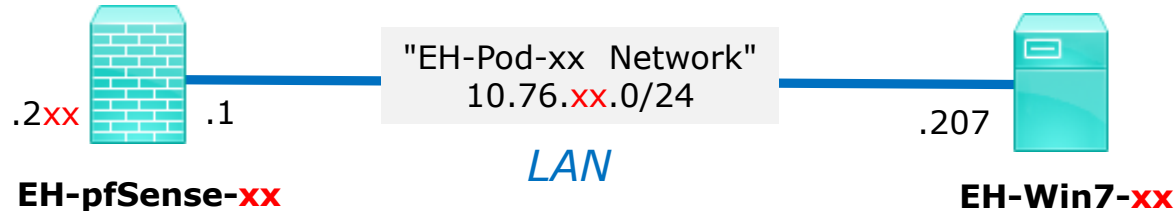
## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



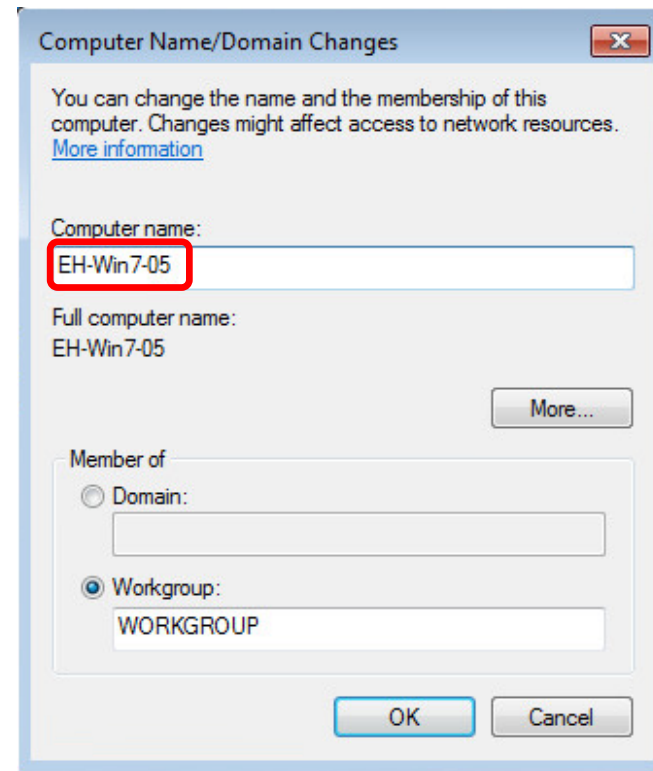
4) Look for Computer name, domain and workgroup settings.

5) Click Change settings

## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



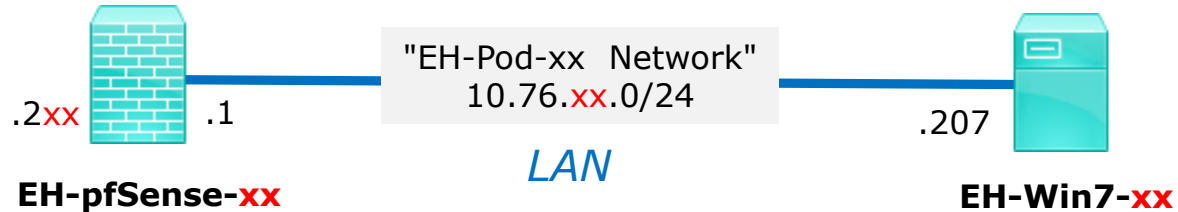
6) Click the Computer Name tab then click Change button.



*Pod 5 example*

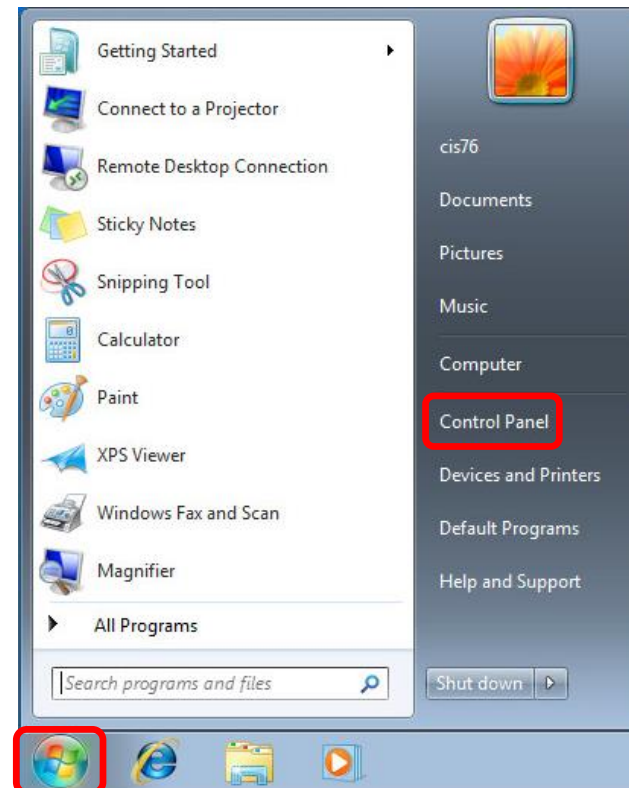
7) Update the Computer name with your two digit pod number. Click OK twice, then Close, then restart the VM.

## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx

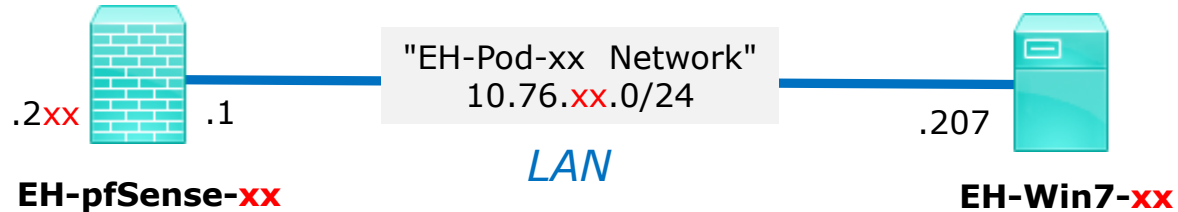


### Network Configuration

- 1) Login back in as the cis76 user.
- 2) Click Start, then click on Control Panel.



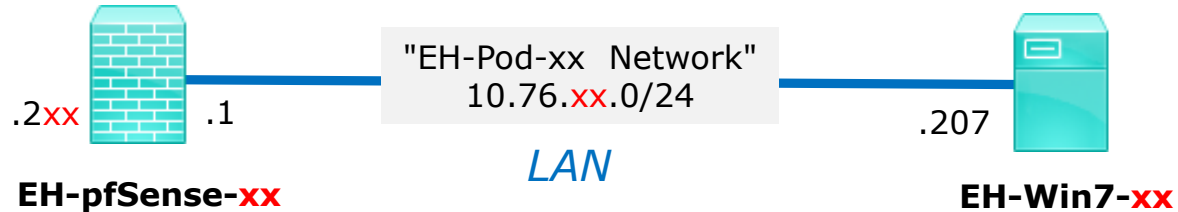
## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



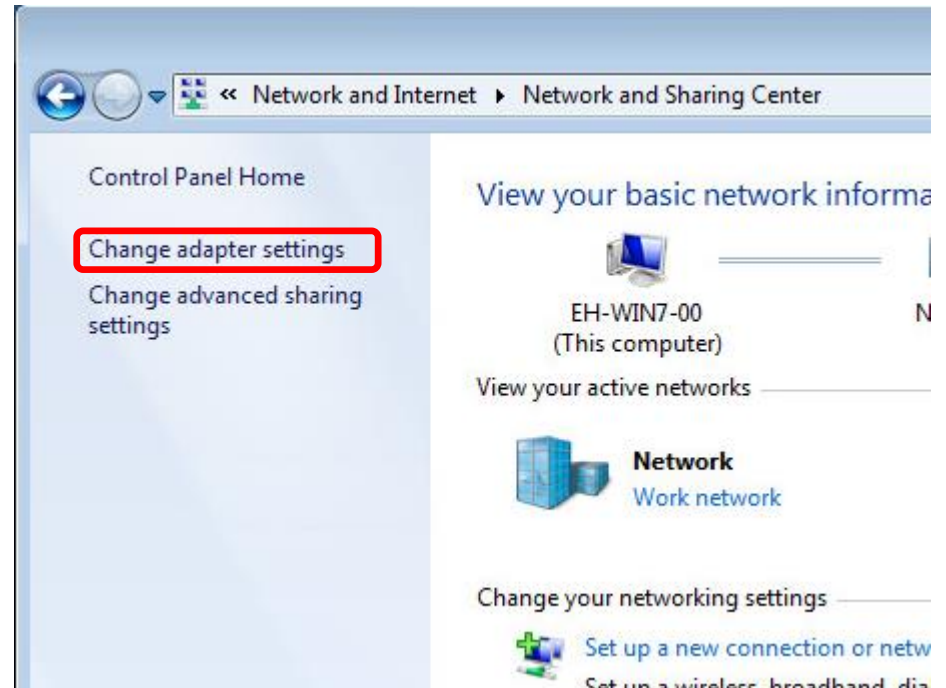
3) Click View network status and tasks.



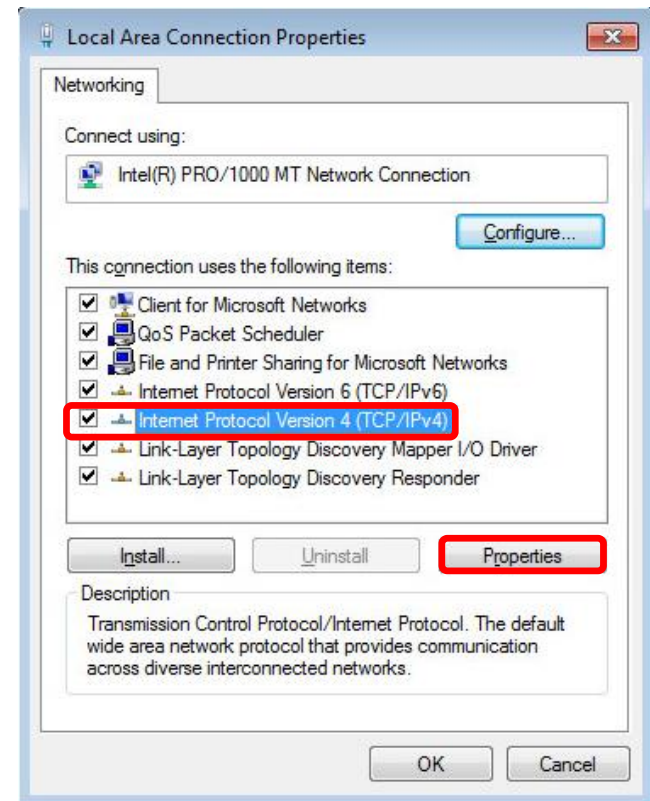
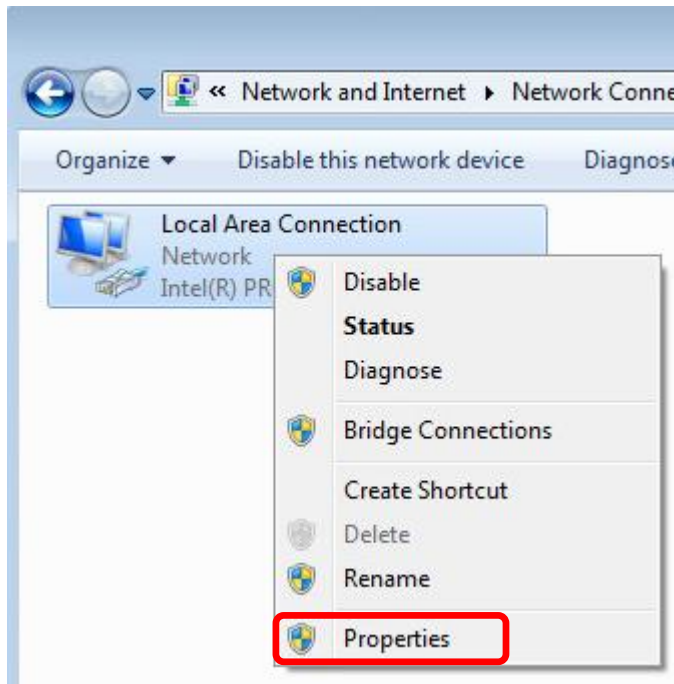
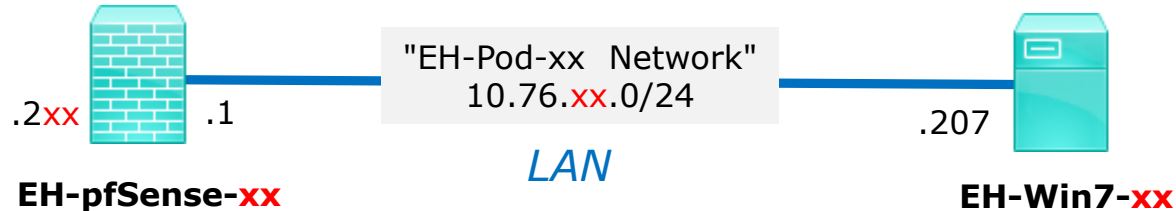
## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



4) Click Change adapter settings



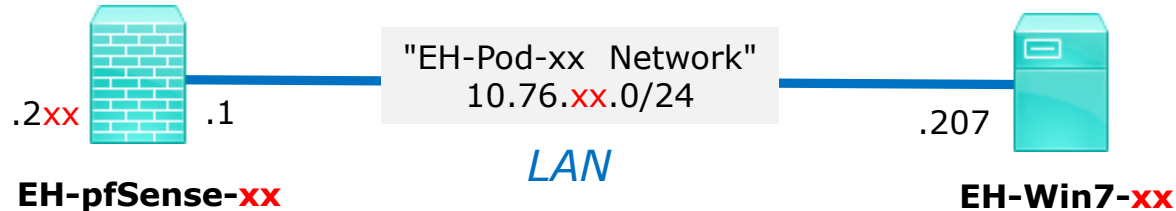
## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



5) Right-click on the Local Area Connection and select Properties.

6) Select Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IP) and click on Properties.

## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



*Set a static (non-DHCP) address on your EH-Win7 VM*

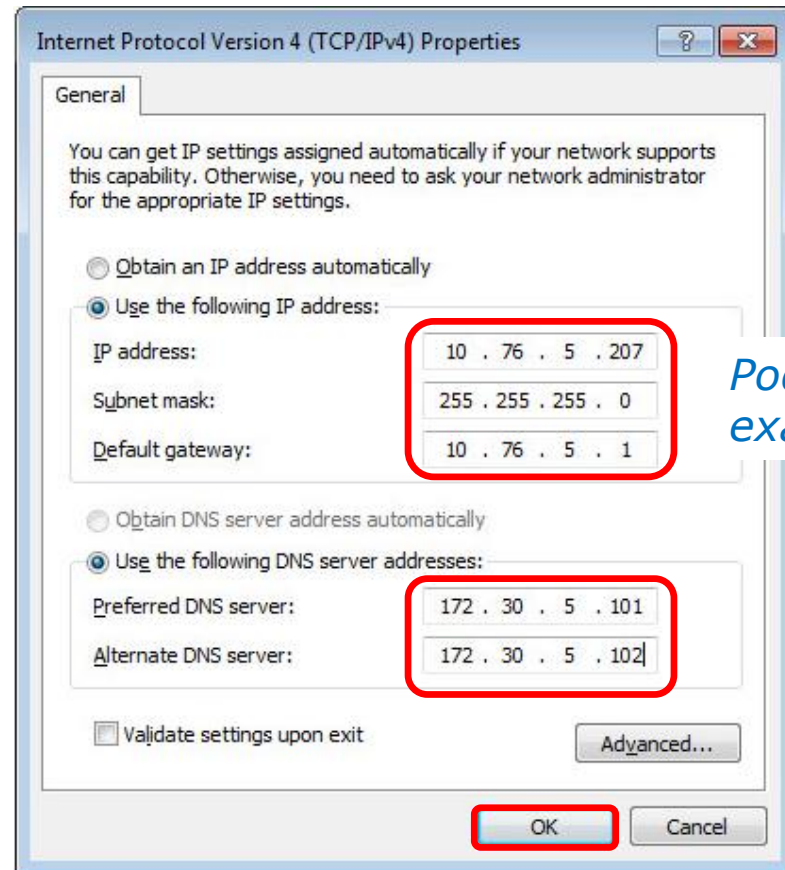
7) Configure the IPv4 address to **10.76.xx.207** (where **xx** is your pod number).

8) Set **255.255.255.0** as the Subnet Mask.

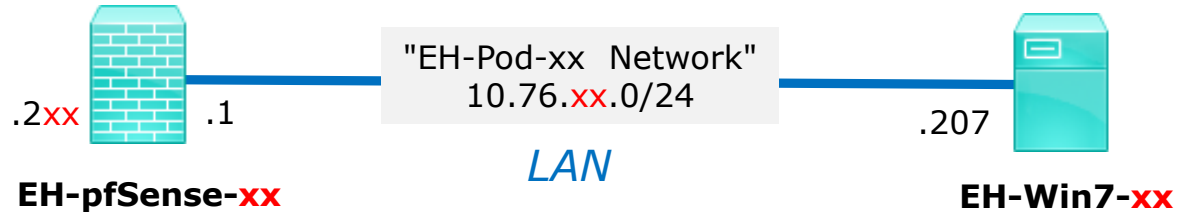
9) Configure the Default Gateway to **10.76.xx.1** (where **xx** is your pod number)

10) Add the two CIS name servers **172.30.5.101** and **172.30.5.102**

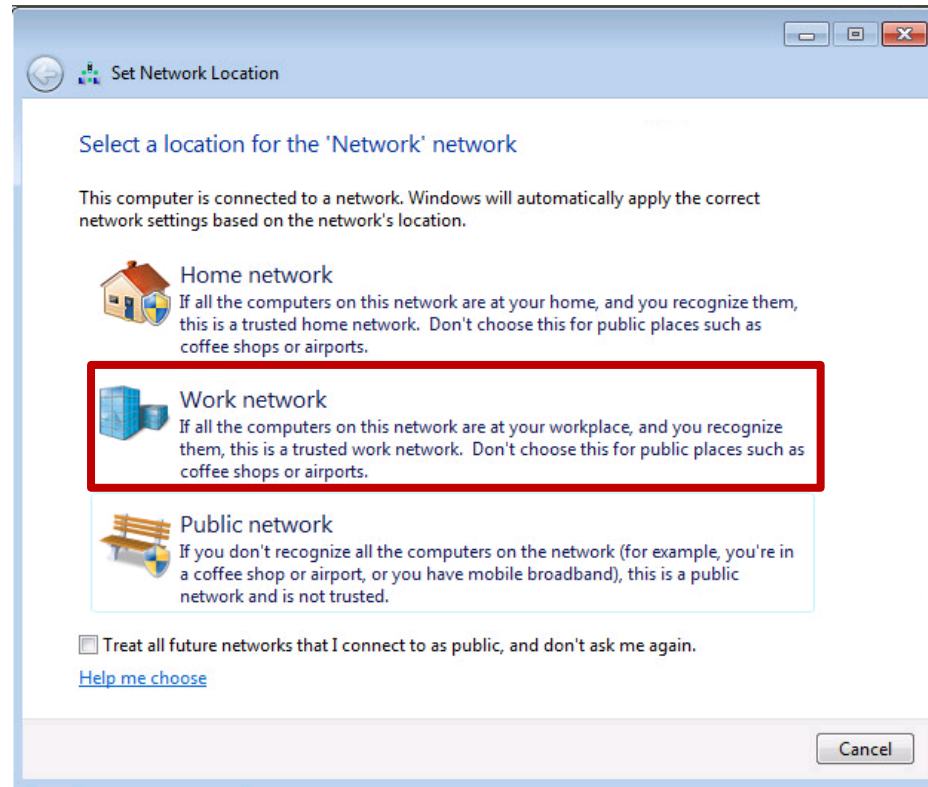
11) Click OK, then Close.



## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



*If prompted for a network location select "Work network"*





## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



```
C:\Users\cis76>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

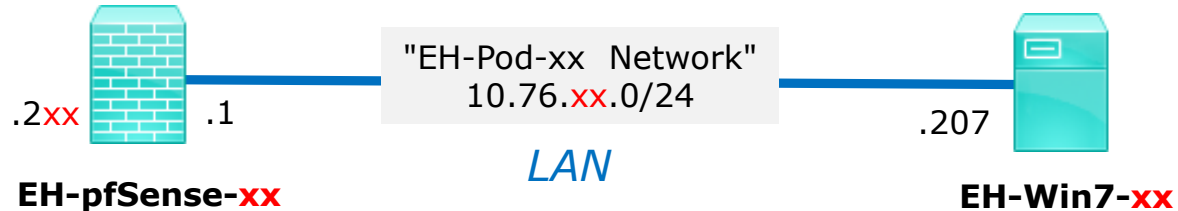
Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::a143:5177:e151:dbex12
    IPv4 Address. . . . .             : 10.76.5.207
    Subnet Mask . . . . .             : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .         : 10.76.5.1
```

*Pod 5 example*

12) Using cmd.exe, run the **ipconfig** command and check your IP settings.

## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\cis76> ping opus-ii

Pinging opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu [172.30.5.44] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 172.30.5.44: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=62
Reply from 172.30.5.44: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=62
Reply from 172.30.5.44: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=62
Reply from 172.30.5.44: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=62

Ping statistics for 172.30.5.44:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 1ms

C:\Users\cis76> ping google.com

Pinging google.com [216.58.194.206] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 216.58.194.206: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=54
Reply from 216.58.194.206: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=54
Reply from 216.58.194.206: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=54
Reply from 216.58.194.206: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=54

Ping statistics for 216.58.194.206:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 4ms, Maximum = 5ms, Average = 4ms

C:\Users\cis76>
    
```

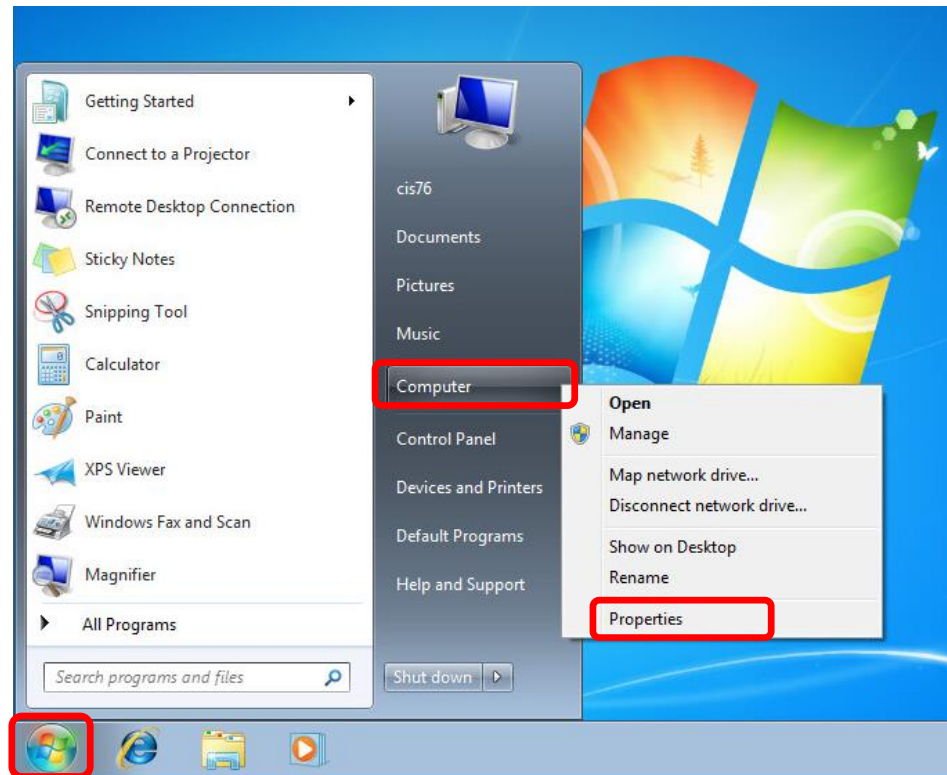
13) Using cmd.exe, verify you can ping opus-ii and google.com.

## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx

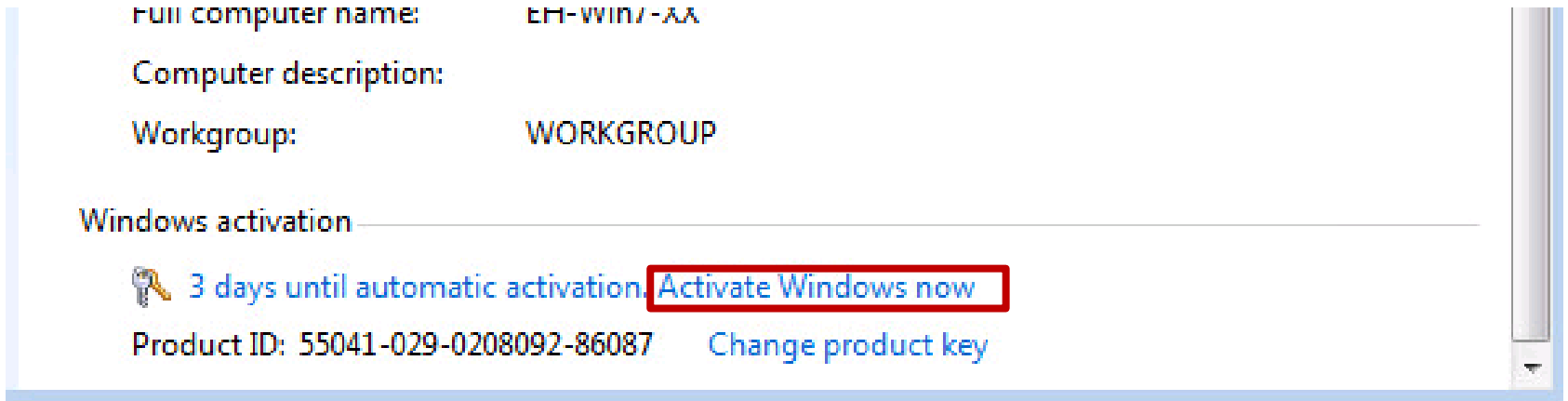
### Activation

1) Click Start, right-click on Computer and Select Properties.

*Don't try and activate Windows till your Internet connection is working.*

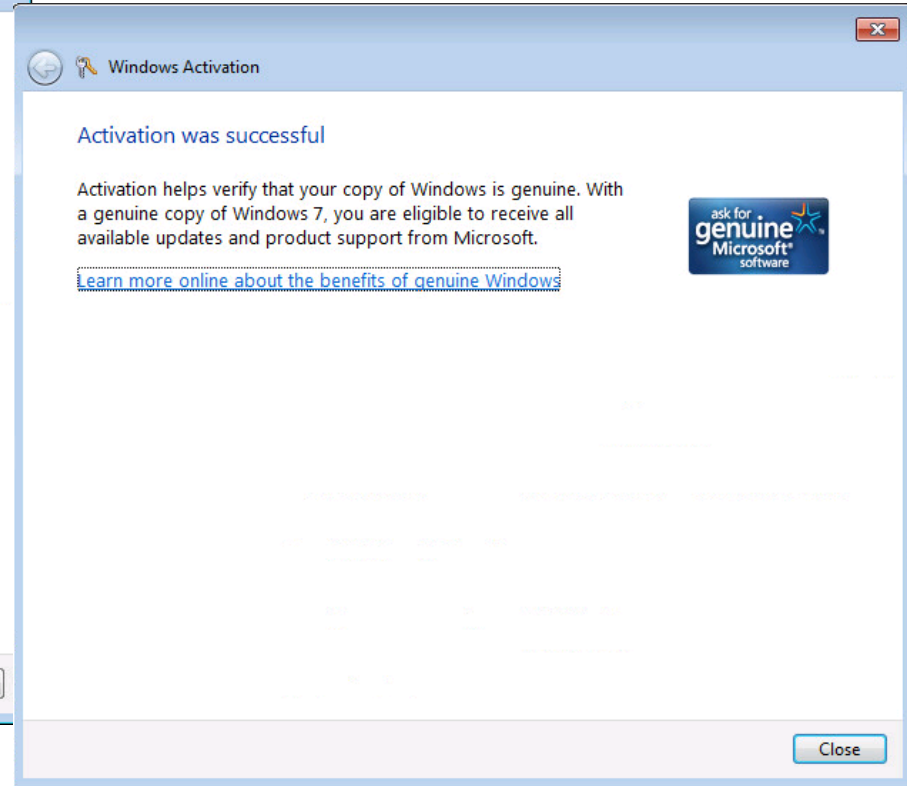
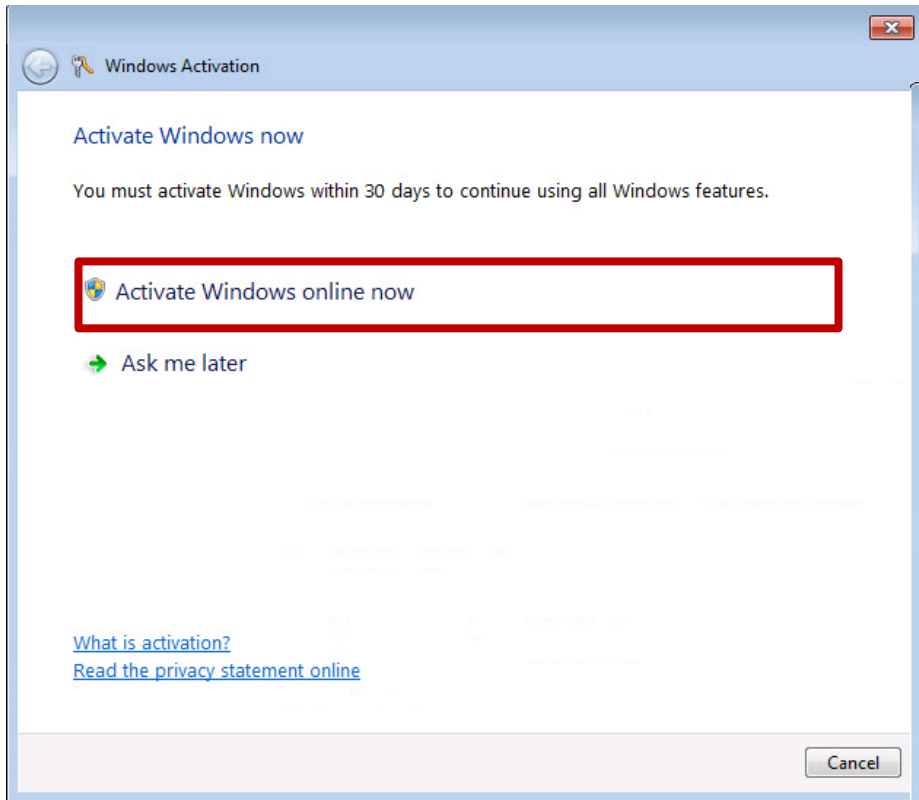


## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



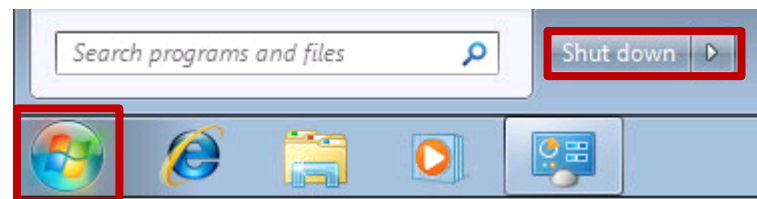
2) Scroll down and look for Windows activation section.

3) Click "Activate Windows now"

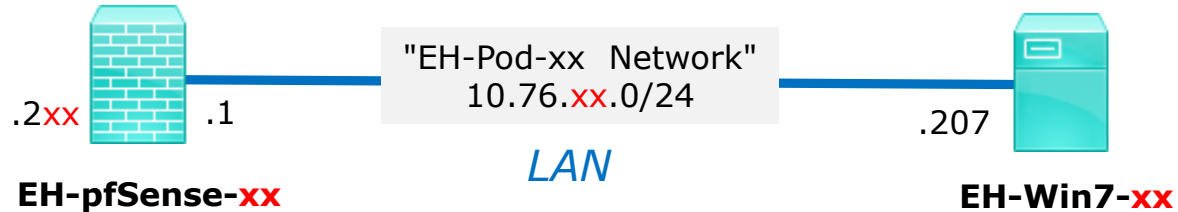


4) Click "Activate Windows online now"

5) After a successful activation shutdown the VM (Start > Shutdown button)



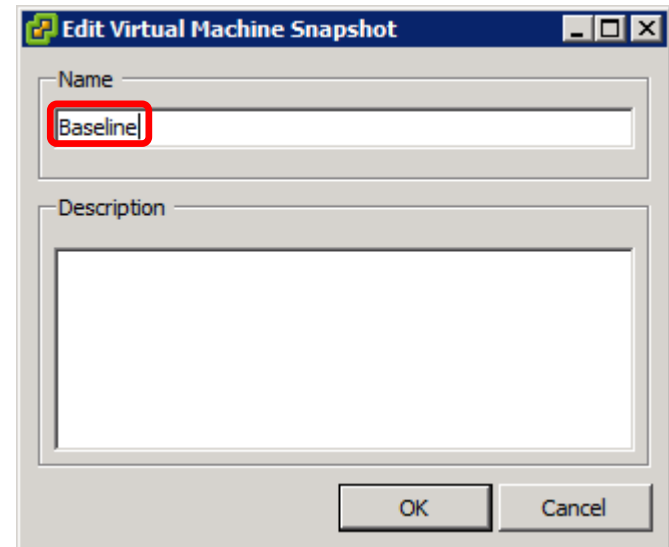
## Configuring the EH-Win7 VM in EH-Pod-xx



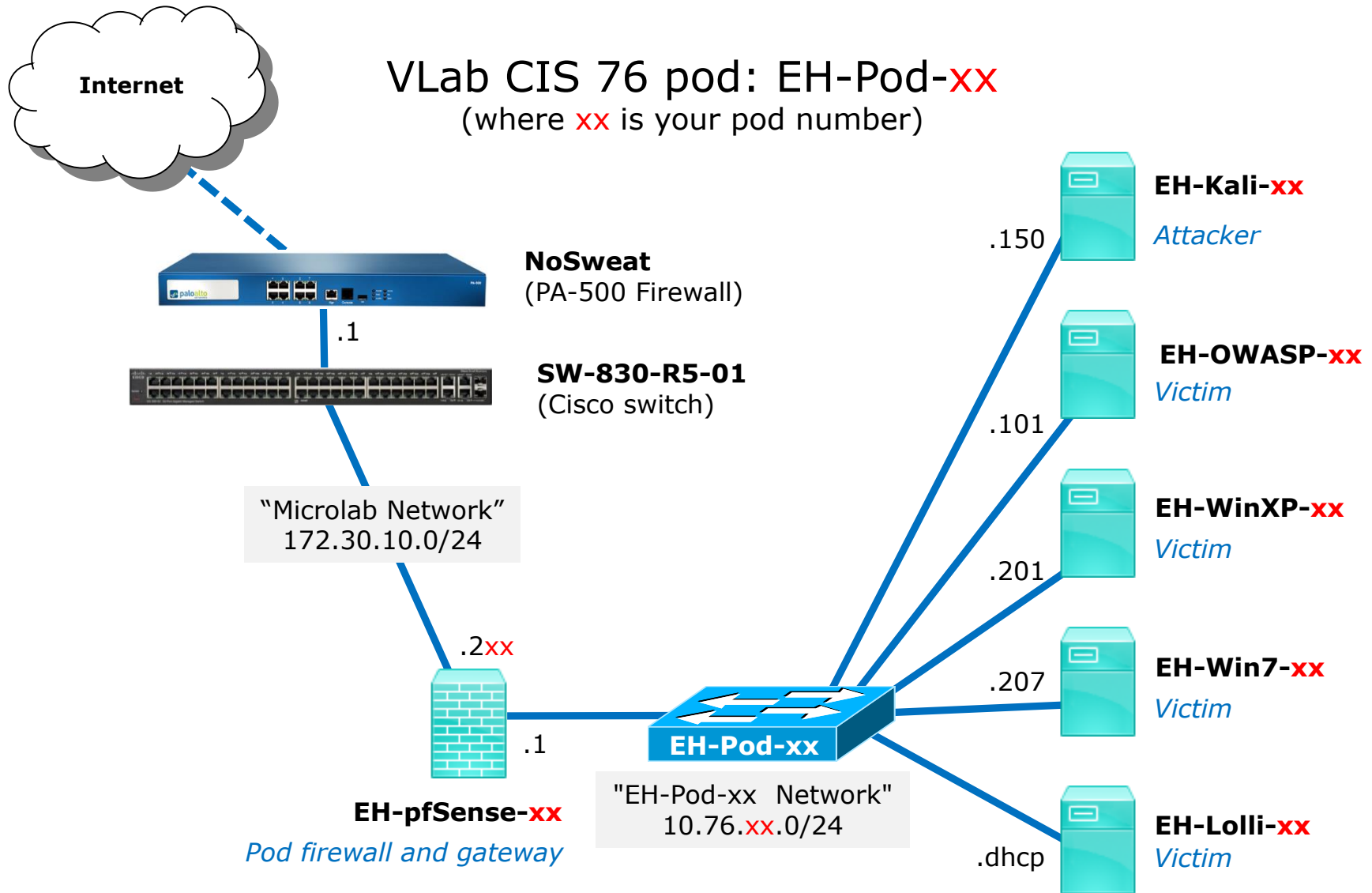
### Save your work

When the VM has shutdown make a second snapshot named "**Baseline**".

*Now if you mess things up later  
can always start over again!*

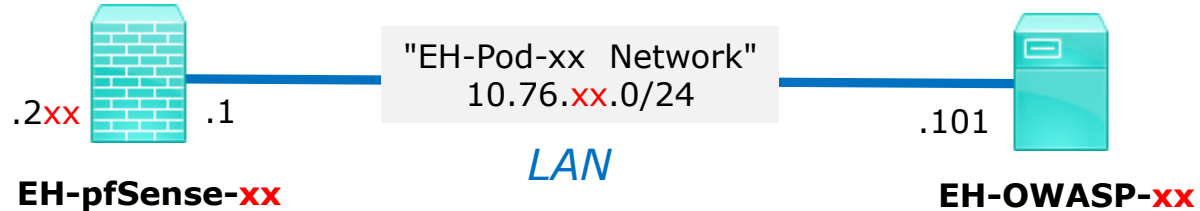


# EH-OWASP-xx VM Config





## Configuring the EH-OWASP VM in EH-Pod-xx

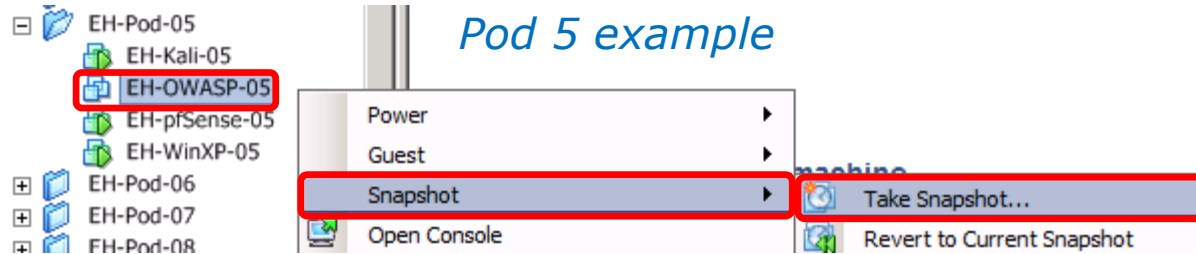


*This example shows pod 5.*

*Each student should only use the pod assigned to them.*

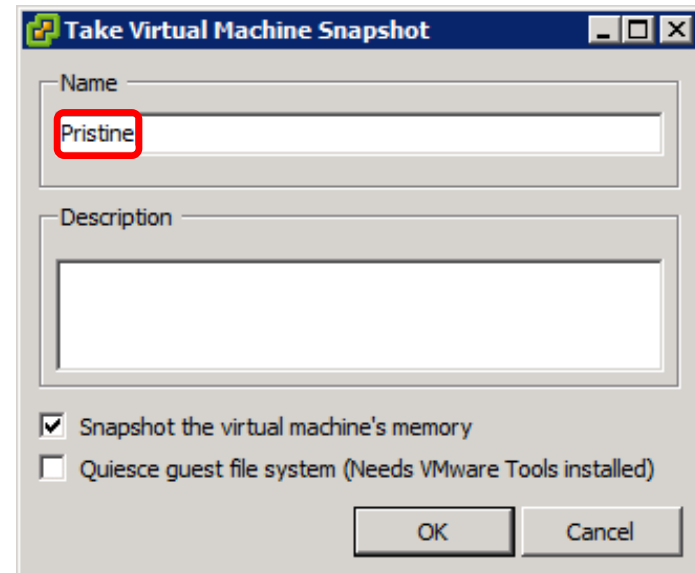
OWASP VM	Pod xx settings
VM Network Adapter 1	EH-Pod-xx Net
IPv4 address	10.76.x.101
IPv4 netmask	255.255.255.0
IPv4 gateway	10.76.x.1
Domain search string	cis.cabrillo.edu
Name servers	172.30.5.101 172.30.5.102

## Configuring the EH-OWASP VM in EH-Pod-05

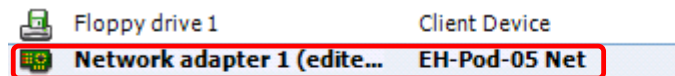
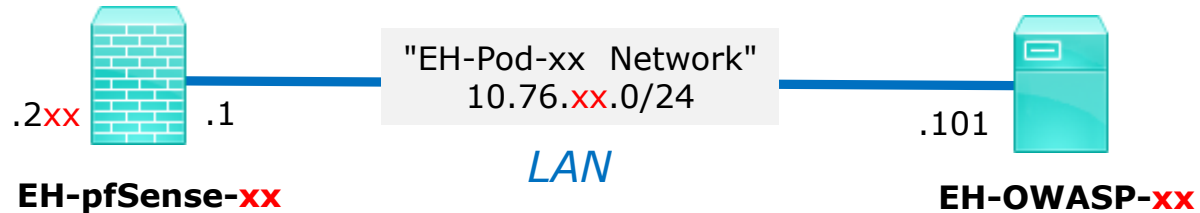


### IMPORTANT, back up your VM!

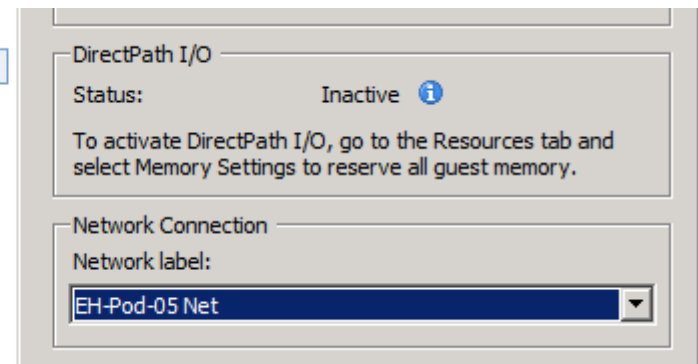
1) Make a backup snapshot of your OWASP VM named "**Pristine**".



## Configuring the EH-OWASP VM in EH-Pod-xx



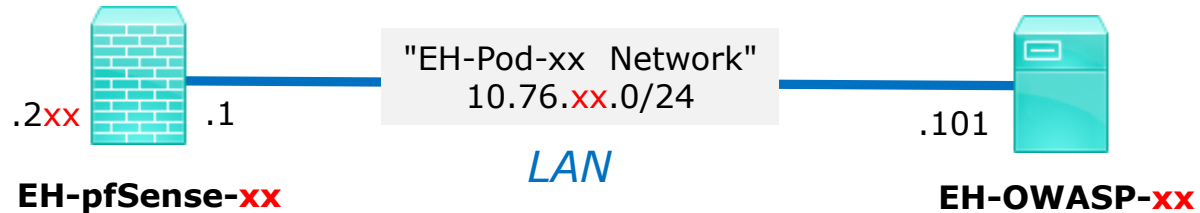
*Pod 5 example*



### Network Cabling

- 1) Edit the settings of your OWASP VM.
- 2) Network Adapter 1 should be connected to the "EH-Pod-xx Net" where xx is your pod number.

## Configuring the EH-OWASP VM in EH-Pod-xx



### Network Configuration

- 1) Power up the VM and open a console.
- 2) Login as the root user.
- 3) Edit /etc/network/interfaces:
  - a) Modify the third octet of the IP address and gateway to your pod number **xx**.
  - b) If missing add: **dns-search cis.cabrillo.edu**
  - c) If missing add: **dns-nameservers 172.30.5.101 172.30.5.102**
  - d) Save and exit.

```
# This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
# and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5).

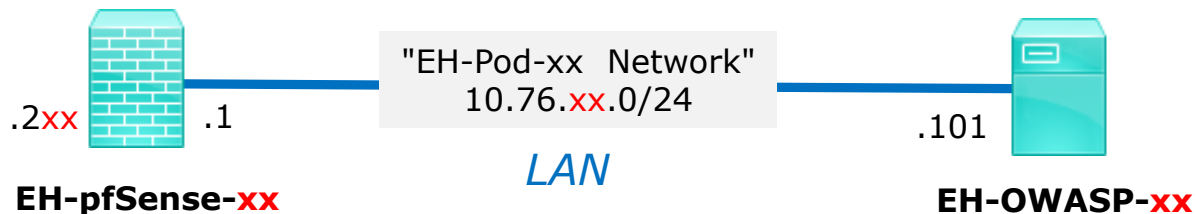
# The loopback network interface
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback

# The primary network interface
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
    address 10.76.5.101
    netmask 255.255.255.0
    gateway 10.76.5.1

dns-search cis.cabrillo.edu
dns-nameservers 172.30.5.101 172.30.5.102
```

*Pod 5 example*

## Configuring the EH-OWASP VM in EH-Pod-xx



4) Restart networking with:  
**/etc/init.d/networking restart**

5) Verify the third octet of your IP address matches your pod number **xx** with:  
**ip addr show dev eth0**

6) Verify network settings on eth0 and test them by pinging opus-ii and google.com:  
**ping -c1 opus-ii**  
**ping -c1 google.com**

```

root@owaspbwa:~# /etc/init.d/networking restart
* Reconfiguring network interfaces...
ssh stop/waiting
ssh start/running, process 2346

Pod 5 example [ OK ]

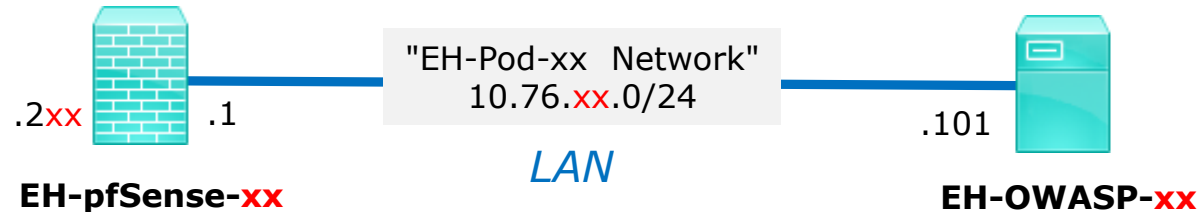
root@owaspbwa:~# ip addr show dev eth0
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOW
N qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:50:56:af:7a:d2 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.76.5.101/24 brd 10.76.5.255 scope global eth0
    inet6 fe80::250:56ff:feaf:7ad2/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
root@owaspbwa:~# ping -c1 opus-ii
PING opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44): icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=1.0
9 ms

--- opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.095/1.095/1.095/0.000 ms
root@owaspbwa:~# ping -c1 google.com
PING google.com (216.58.194.206) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from sfo03s01-in-f206.1e100.net (216.58.194.206): icmp_seq=1 ttl=54 tim
e=4.82 ms

--- google.com ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.823/4.823/4.823/0.000 ms
root@owaspbwa:~#
    
```

*Note: Your EH-pfSense VM needs to be configured and running for the pings to be successful.*

## Configuring the EH-OWASP VM in EH-Pod-xx



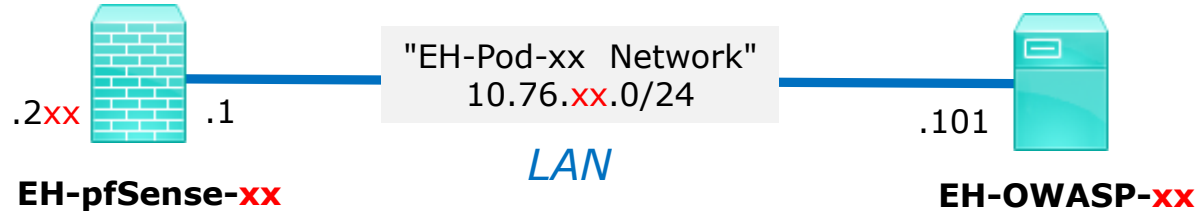
```

root@owaspbwa:~# init 0
root@owaspbwa:~# init: tty4 main process (656) killed by TERM signal
acpid: exiting

init: tty5 main process (665) killed by TERM signal
init: tty2 main process (672) killed by TERM signal
init: tty3 main process (674) killed by TERM signal
init: tty6 main process (679) killed by TERM signal
init: cron main process (690) killed by TERM signal
init: tty1 main process (1816) killed by TERM signal
init: Disconnected from system bus
* Stopping Tomcat servlet engine tomcat6 [ OK ]
Stopping VMware Tools services in the virtual machine:
  Guest operating system daemon: done
  Virtual Printing daemon: done
    
```

7) Shutdown VM with: **init 0**

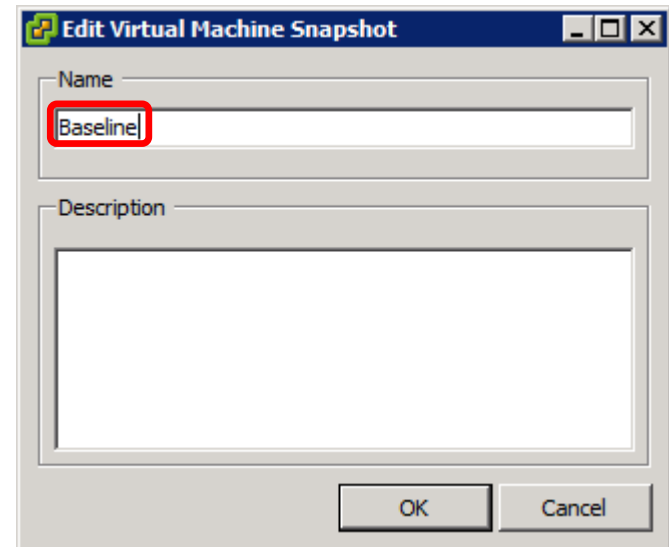
## Configuring the EH-OWASP VM in EH-Pod-xx



### Save your work

When the VM has shutdown make a second snapshot named "**Baseline**".

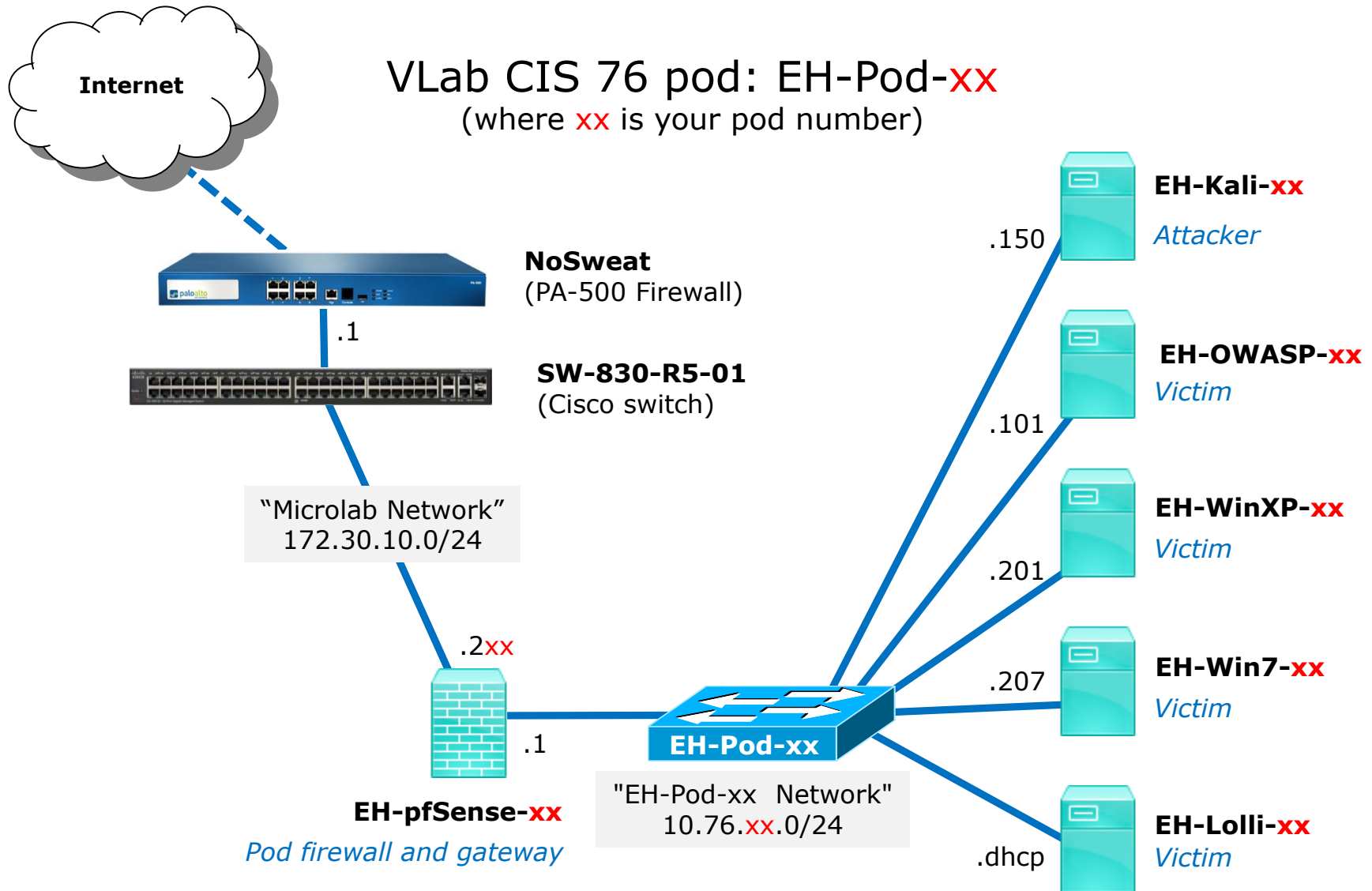
*Now if you mess things up later  
can always start over again!*



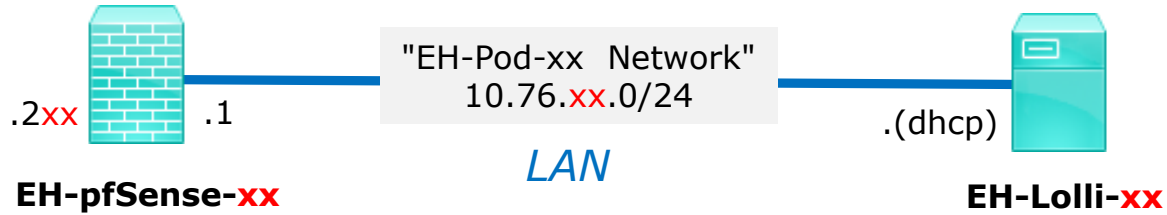
# EH-Lolli-xx

# VM Config





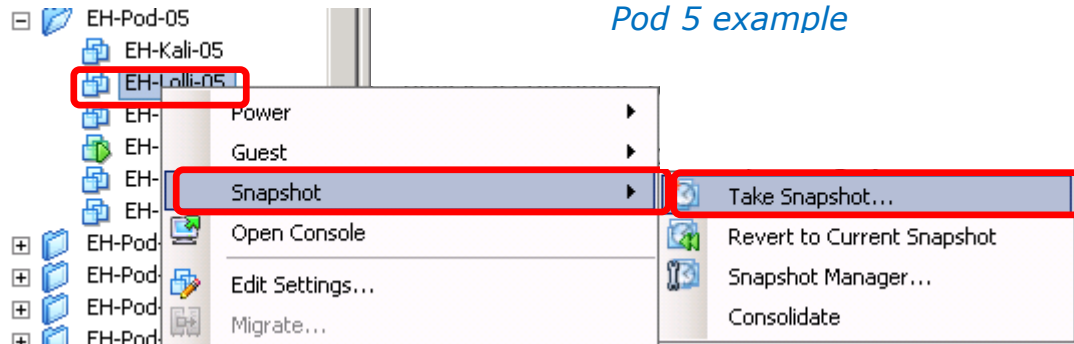
## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-**xx**



*xx is the pod number assigned to you.*

Lolli VM	Pod xx settings
VM Network Adapter 1	EH-Pod- <b>xx</b> Net

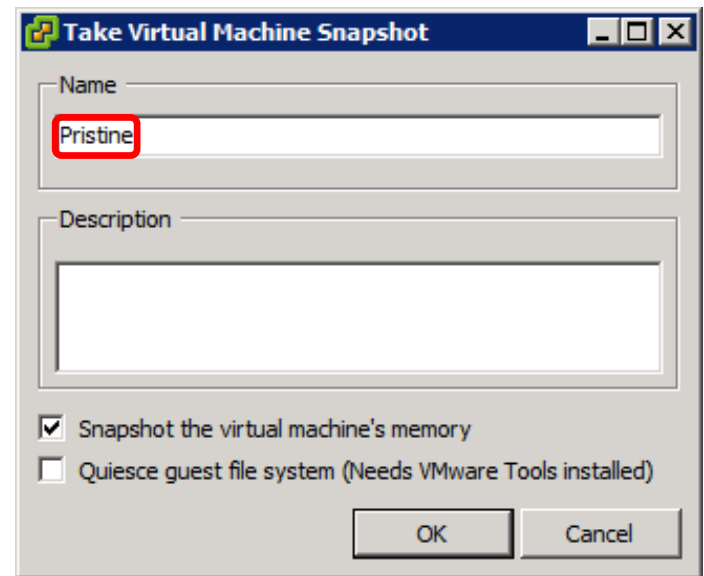
## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-05



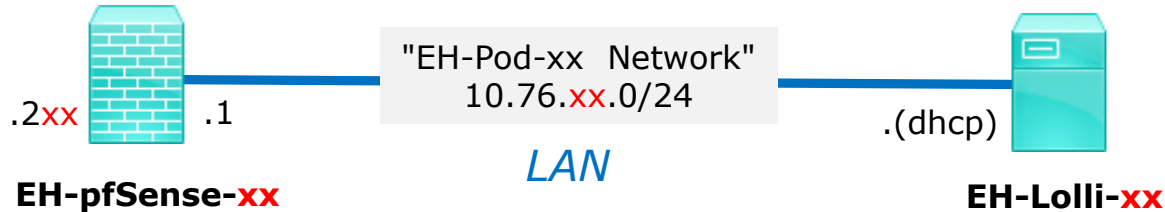
### IMPORTANT, back up your VM!

1) Make a backup snapshot of your Lolli VM named "**Pristine**".

*Now if you mess things up you can always start over again!*



## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-xx



- [-] Student Pods
  - [+] EH-Pod-01
  - [+] EH-Pod-02
  - [+] EH-Pod-03
  - [+] EH-Pod-04
  - [-] EH-Pod-05
    - EH-Kali-05
    - EH-Lolli-05
    - EH-OWASP-05
    - EH-pfSense-05
    - EH-WinXP-05
  - [+] EH-Pod-06

CD/DVD drive 1	[disk-uLab-1] ISOs/en...
Hard disk 1	Virtual Disk
Floppy drive 1	Client Device
Network adapter 1 (edit...	EH-Pod-05 Net

*Pod 5 example*

Automatic     Manual

DirectPath I/O

Status: Not supported ⓘ

Network Connection

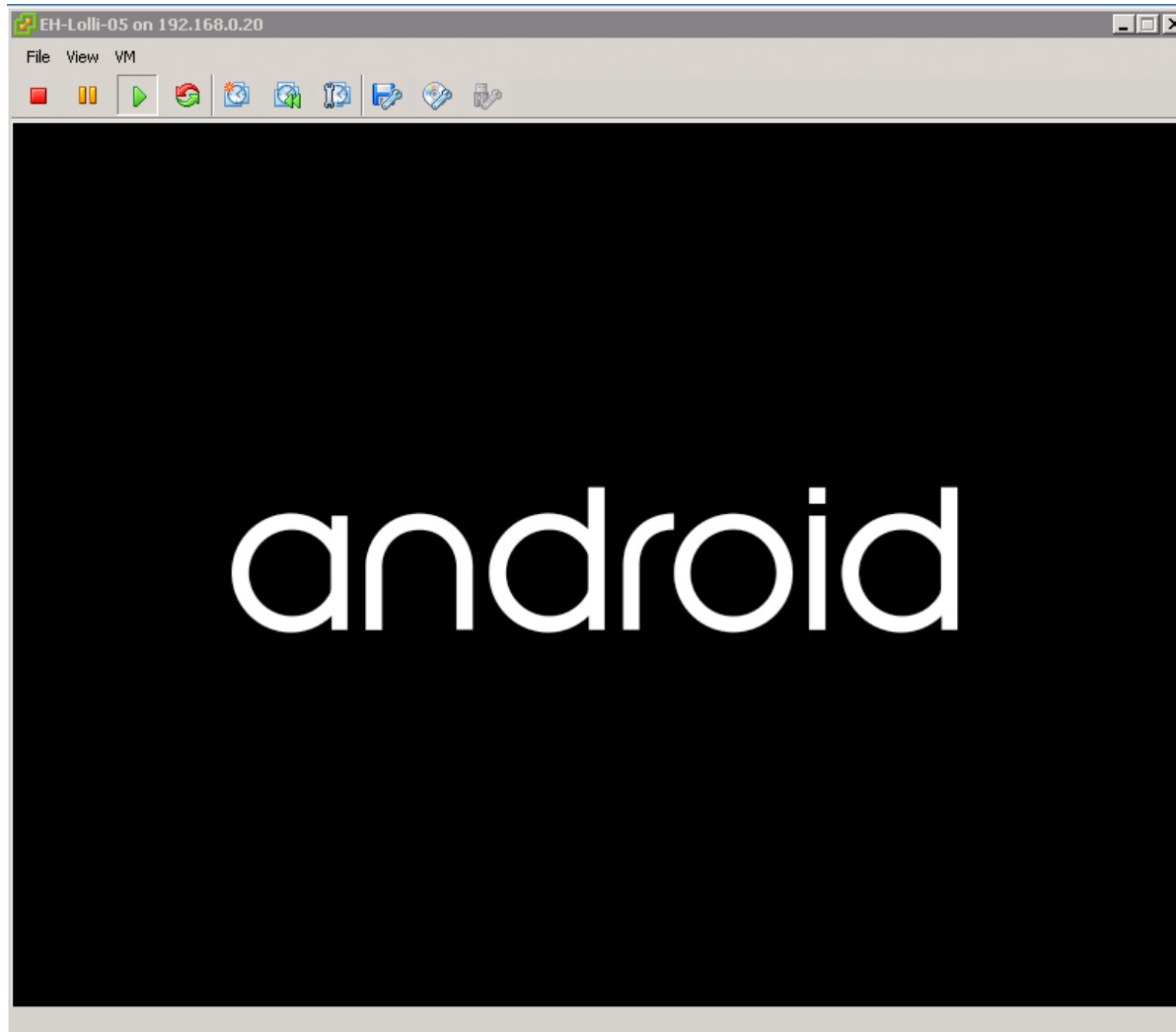
Network label:

EH-Pod-05 Net

### Network Cabling

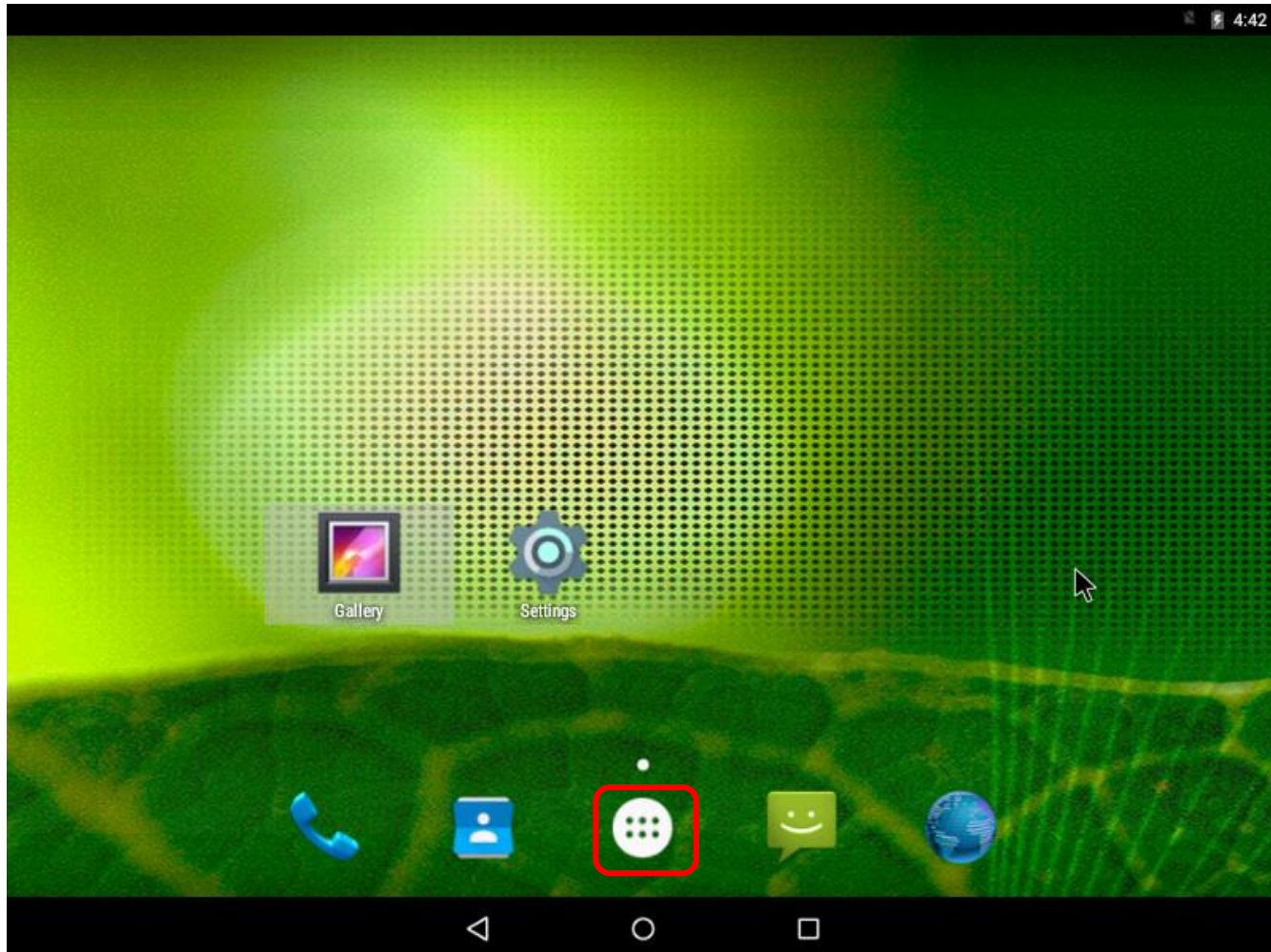
- 1) Edit the settings of your Lolli VM.
- 2) Network Adapter 1 should be connected to the "EH-Pod-xx Net" where xx is your pod number.

## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-05



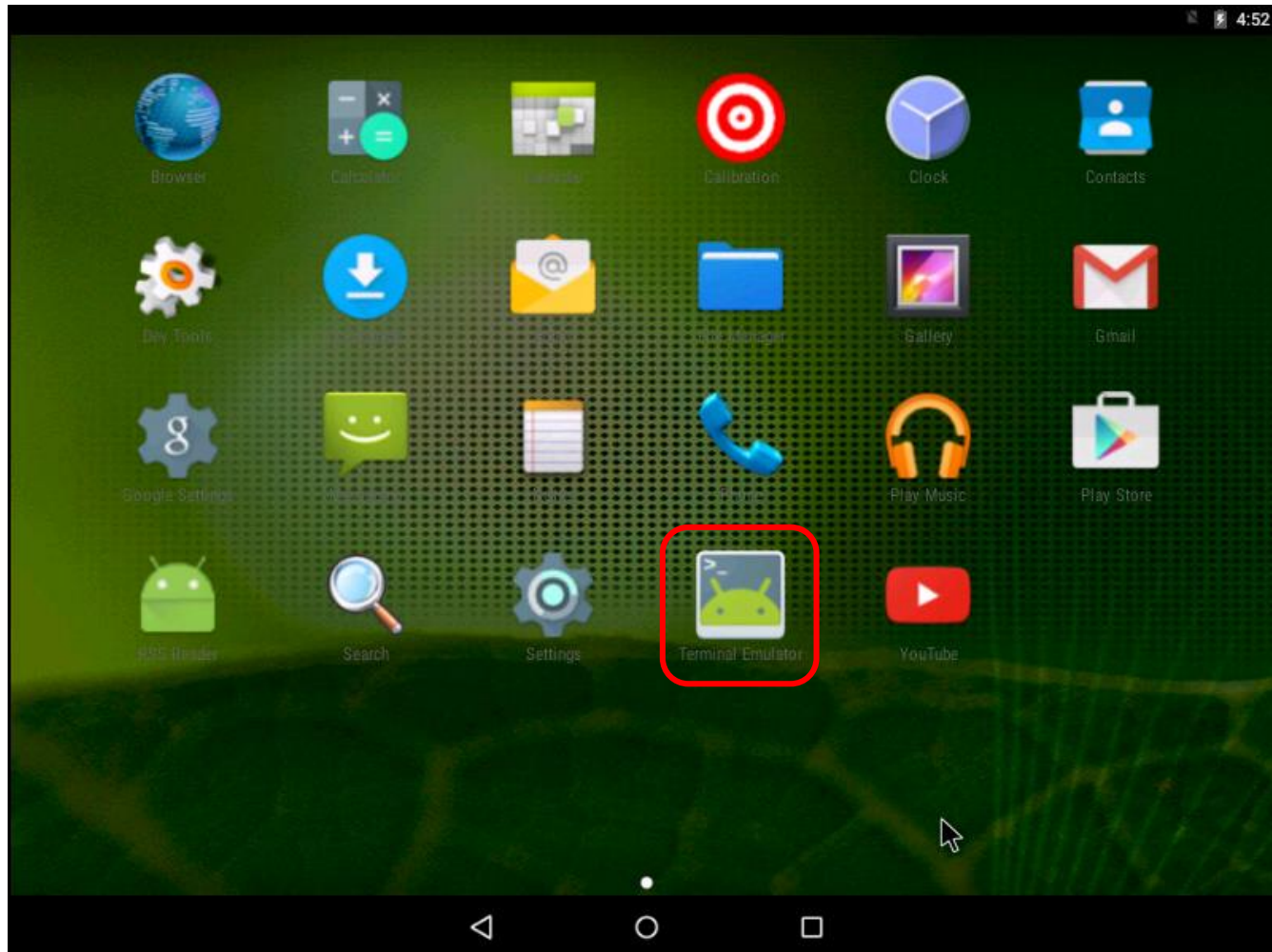
1) Power up VM and bring up a console.

## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-05



2) Click the Apps icon with the Android mouse.

## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-05



3) Click the Terminal Emulator app icon to launch it.

## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-05

3) Enter the following commands to check your network settings:

```
ifconfig eth0  
ping -c1 opus-ii  
ping -c1 google.com
```

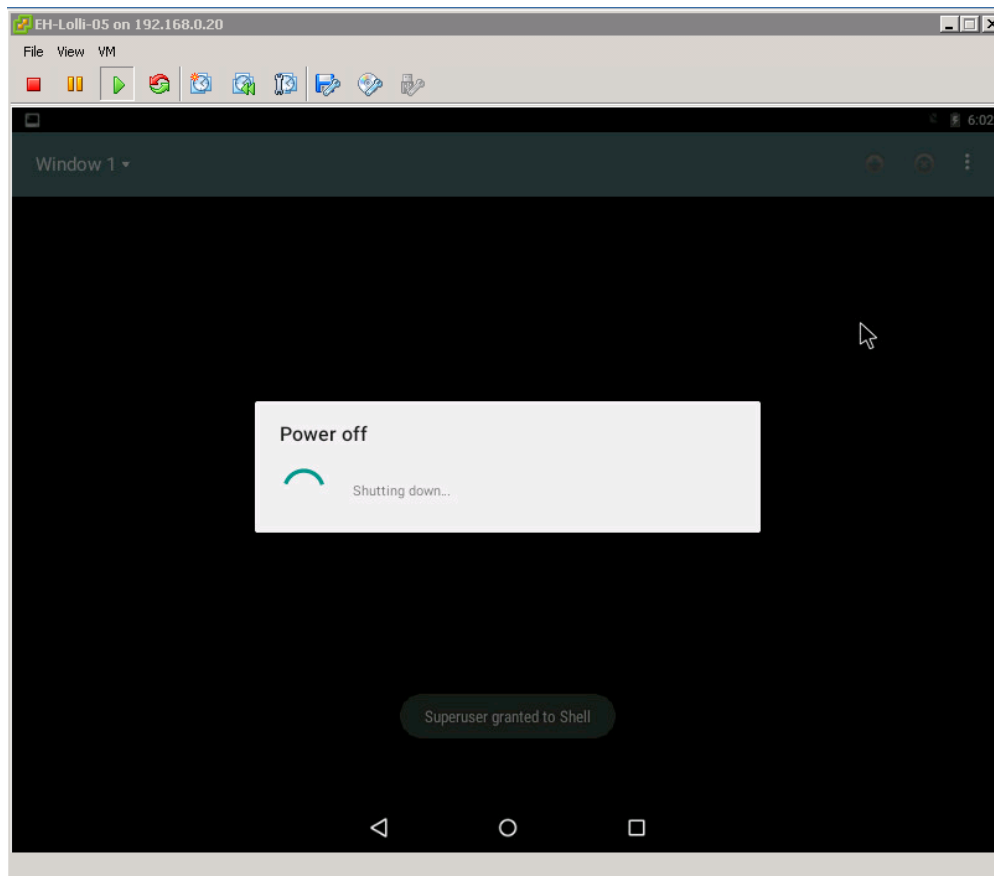
```
u0_a21@x86:/ $ ifconfig eth0  
eth0: ip 10.76.5.53 mask 255.255.255.0 flags [up broadcast running multicast]  
u0_a21@x86:/ $ ping -c1 opus-ii  
PING opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu (172.30.5.44): icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=1.53 ms  
  
--- opus-ii.cis.cabrillo.edu ping statistics ---  
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.530/1.530/1.530/0.000 ms  
u0_a21@x86:/ $ ping -c1 google.com  
PING google.com (216.58.194.206) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from sfo03s01-in-f206.1e100.net (216.58.194.206): icmp_seq=1 ttl=54 time=5.11 ms  
  
--- google.com ping statistics ---  
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 5.111/5.111/5.111/0.000 ms  
u0_a21@x86:/ $
```

*Check that your EH-Lolli-xx VM got an IP address from your EH-pfSense-xx VM and has network connectivity.*



```
adb shell su -c 'svc power shutdown'
```

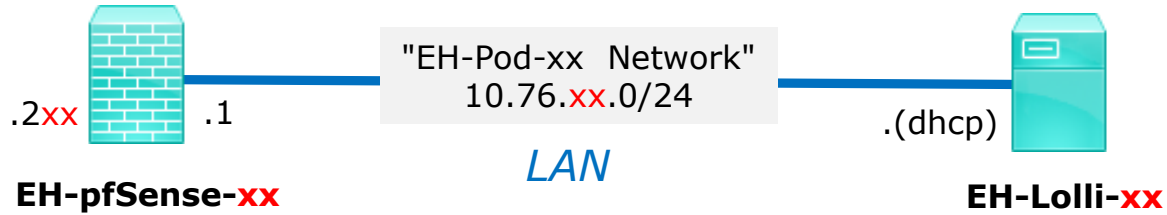
## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-05



3) To shutdown android enter:

```
adb shell su -c 'svc power shutdown'
```

## Configuring the Lolli VM in EH-Pod-xx



### Save your work

When the VM has shutdown make a second snapshot named "**Baseline**".

*Now if you mess things up later  
can always start over again!*

